

Computer algebra independent integration tests

4-Trig-functions/4.4-Cotangent/4.4.7-d-trig- \hat{m} -a+b-c-cot- \hat{n} - \hat{p}

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3.59	$\int \frac{1}{1+\cot^3(x)} dx$	318
3.60	$\int \cot(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} dx$	322
3.61	$\int \cot(x) (a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2} dx$	327
3.62	$\int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} dx$	333
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4 Listing of Grading functions

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Chapter 1

Introduction

This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration problems. The listing of the problems are maintained by and can be downloaded from <https://rulebasedintegration.org>

The number of integrals in this report is [64]. This is test number [113].

1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following systems were tested at this time.

1. Mathematica 12.1 (64 bit) on windows 10.
2. Rubi 4.16.1 in Mathematica 12 on windows 10.
3. Maple 2020 (64 bit) on windows 10.
4. Maxima 5.43 on Linux. (via sagemath 8.9)
5. Fricas 1.3.6 on Linux (via sagemath 9.0)
6. Sympy 1.5 under Python 3.7.3 using Anaconda distribution.
7. Giac/Xcas 1.5 on Linux. (via sagemath 8.9)

Maxima, Fricas and Giac/Xcas were called from inside SageMath. This was done using SageMath integrate command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was called directly using Python.

1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or Hypergeometric2F1 functions. RootSum and RootOf are not allowed.

If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

System	solved	Failed
Rubi	% 100. (64)	% 0. (0)
Mathematica	% 100. (64)	% 0. (0)
Maple	% 98.44 (63)	% 1.56 (1)
Maxima	% 25. (16)	% 75. (48)
Fricas	% 100. (64)	% 0. (0)
Sympy	% 17.19 (11)	% 82.81 (53)
Giac	% 71.88 (46)	% 28.12 (18)

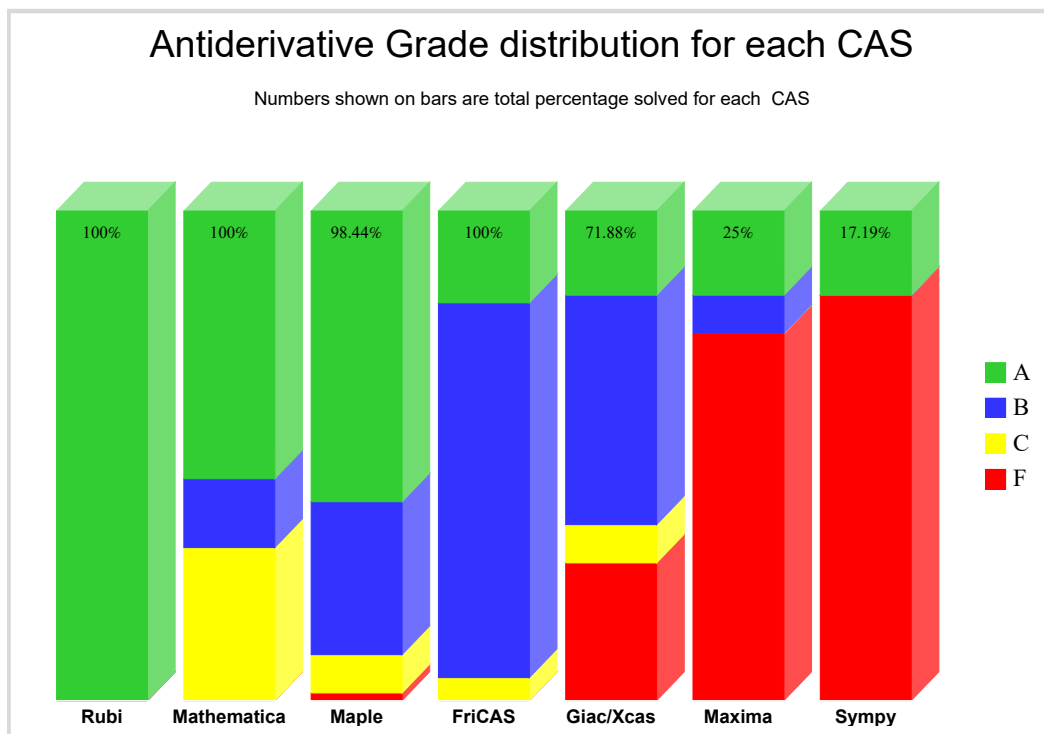
The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

grade	description
A	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size.
B	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size.
C	Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not. 2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not. 3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not.
F	Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised.

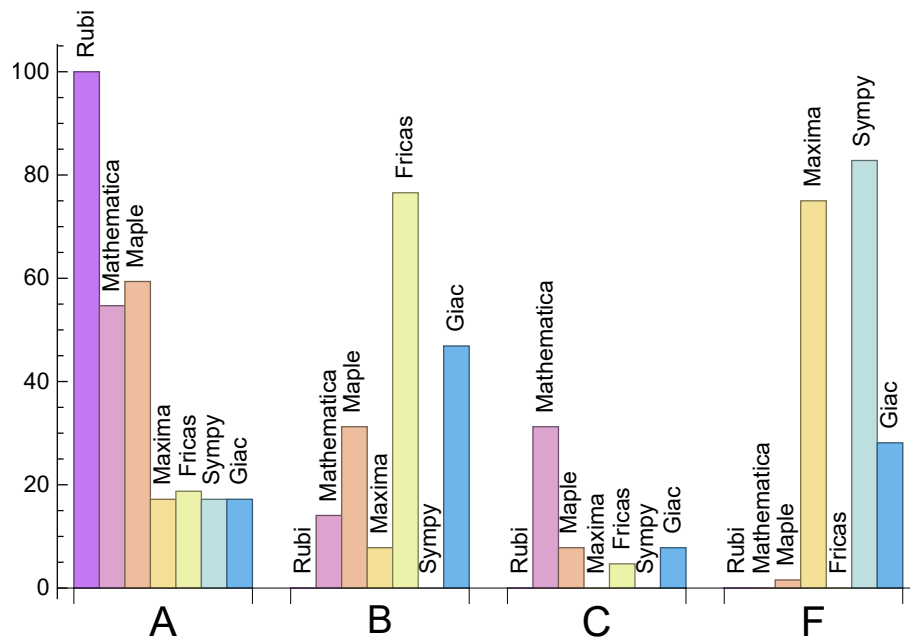
Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.

System	% A grade	% B grade	% C grade	% F grade
Rubi	100.	0.	0.	0.
Mathematica	54.69	14.06	31.25	0.
Maple	59.38	31.25	7.81	1.56
Maxima	17.19	7.81	0.	75.
Fricas	18.75	76.56	4.69	0.
Sympy	17.19	0.	0.	82.81
Giac	17.19	46.88	7.81	28.12

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.



The figure below compares the CAS systems for each grade level.



1.3 Performance

The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of CPU time and leaf size of results.

System	Mean time (sec)	Mean size	Normalized mean	Median size	Normalized median
Rubi	0.1	70.42	1.	60.5	1.
Mathematica	1.49	195.91	2.27	72.	1.37
Maple	0.06	282.37	3.36	88.	1.49
Maxima	1.5	101.12	4.08	40.5	1.6
Fricas	2.45	1118.45	13.73	792.5	12.45
Sympy	20.51	252.18	3.41	48.	1.17
Giac	2.33	200.26	3.27	165.5	2.78

1.4 list of integrals that has no closed form antiderivative

{}

1.5 list of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

Rubi {}

Mathematica {}

Maple {}

Maxima {}

Fricas {}

Sympy {}

Giac {}

1.6 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not mean necessarily that the anti-derivative is wrong, as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it easier to do further investigation to determine why it was not possible to verify the result produced.

Rubi {}

Mathematica {22, 25, 35, 36, 37, 48, 53, 55, 58}

Maple Verification phase not implemented yet.

Maxima Verification phase not implemented yet.

Fricas Verification phase not implemented yet.

Sympy Verification phase not implemented yet.

Giac Verification phase not implemented yet.

1.7 Timing

The command `AboluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign ('result_of _int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime')
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call has completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out is not counted in the final statistics.

1.8 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for Rubi and Mathematica. Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative produced was correct.

Verification phase has 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct. Further investigation is needed on those integrals which failed verifications. Such integrals are marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

1.9 Important notes about some of the results

1.9.1 Important note about Maxima results

Since these integrals are run in a batch mode, using an automated script, and by using `sagemath` (SageMath uses Maxima), then any integral where Maxima needs an interactive response from the user to answer a question during evaluation of the integral in order to complete the integration, will fail and is counted as failed.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima result below is lower than what could result if Maxima was run directly and each question Maxima asks was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the Timofeev test file, there were about 30 such integrals out of total 705, or about 4 percent. This percentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be identified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. If the output was an exception `ValueError` then this is most likely due to this reason.

Maxima integrate was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'
'display2d : false'
'domain : complex'
'keepfloat : true'
'load(to_poly_solve)'
'load(simplify_sum)'
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problem. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See <https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/> for reference.

1.9.2 Important note about FriCAS and Giac/X-CAS results

There are Few integrals which failed due to SageMath not able to translate the result back to SageMath syntax and not because these CAS system were not able to do the integrations.

These will fail With error `Exception raised: NotImplementedError`

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals.

Hopefully the next version of SageMath will have complete translation of FriCAS and XCAS syntax and I will re-run all the tests again when this happens.

1.9.3 Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi and Maple, the builtin system function `LeafSize` is used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special builtin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size is determined as follows.

For Fricas, Giac and Maxima (all called via `sagemath`) the following code is used

#see <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/25202346/how-to-obtain-leaf-count-expression-size-in>

```
def tree(expr):
    if expr.operator() is None:
        return expr
    else:
        return [expr.operator()+map(tree, expr.operands())

try:
    # 1.35 is a fudge factor since this estimate of leaf count is bit lower than
    #what it should be compared to Mathematica's
    leafCount = round(1.35*len(flatten(tree(anti))))
except Exception as ee:
    leafCount =1
```

For Sympy, called directly from Python, the following code is used

```
try:
    # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count
    leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))

except Exception as ee:
    leafCount =1
```

When these cas systems have a builtin function to find the leaf size of expressions, it will be used instead, and these tests run again.

1.10 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.



One record (line) per one integral result. The line is CSV comma separated. It contains 13 fields. This is description of each record (line)

1. integer, the problem number.
2. integer. 0 or 1 for failed or passed. (this is not the grade field)
3. integer. Leaf size of result.
4. integer. Leaf size of the optimal antiderivative.
5. number. CPU time used to solve this integral. 0 if failed.
6. string. The integral in Latex format
7. string. The input used in CAS own syntax.
8. string. The result (antiderivative) produced by CAS in Latex format
9. string. The optimal antiderivative in Latex format.
10. integer. 0 or 1. Indicates if problem has known antiderivative or not
11. String. The result (antiderivative) in CAS own syntax.
12. String. The grade of the antiderivative. Can be "A", "B", "C", or "F"
13. String. The optimal antiderivative in CAS own syntax.

High level overview of the CAS independent integration test build system

Chapter 2

detailed summary tables of results

2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

2.1.1 Rubi

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { }

2.1.2 Mathematica

A grade: { 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 29, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 49, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64 }

B grade: { 8, 9, 12, 22, 30, 34, 38, 45, 50 }

C grade: { 2, 23, 24, 25, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59 }

F grade: { }

2.1.3 Maple

A grade: { 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 54, 56, 59, 60, 62 }

B grade: { 6, 7, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 48, 53, 55, 58, 61, 63, 64 }

C grade: { 1, 21, 29, 47, 52 }

F grade: { 57 }

2.1.4 Maxima

A grade: { 2, 3, 4, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 59 }

B grade: { 8, 9, 11, 40, 43 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 1, 5, 6, 7, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64 }

2.1.5 FriCAS

A grade: { 5, 10, 14, 18, 21, 24, 25, 29, 30, 47, 48, 59 }

B grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64 }

C grade: { 11, 12, 13 }

F grade: { }

2.1.6 SymPy

A grade: { 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 13, 16, 51, 56, 59 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 1, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64 }

2.1.7 Giac

A grade: { 1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 14, 17, 18, 59, 62 }

B grade: { 3, 4, 5, 10, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 28, 38, 41, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 63, 64 }

C grade: { 11, 12, 13, 39, 40 }

F grade: { 22, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 42, 45, 50, 55, 60, 61 }

2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as F(-1) if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as F(-2) if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given just an F.

In this table, the column **normalized size** is defined as $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$

Problem 1	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	C	F(-2)	B	F	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	233	233	148	2454	0	2959	0	335
normalized size	1	1.	0.64	10.53	0.	12.7	0.	1.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.299	0.802	0.338	0.	2.571	0.	1.389

Problem 2	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	A	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	20	20	34	31	31	105	22	54
normalized size	1	1.	1.7	1.55	1.55	5.25	1.1	2.7
time (sec)	N/A	0.013	0.022	0.004	1.465	2.124	0.144	1.216

Problem 3	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	47	47	71	68	85	296	68	154
normalized size	1	1.	1.51	1.45	1.81	6.3	1.45	3.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.033	1.132	0.004	1.476	1.649	0.313	1.182

Problem 4	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	111	116	151	583	126	309
normalized size	1	1.	1.42	1.49	1.94	7.47	1.62	3.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.047	2.752	0.004	1.47	1.668	0.698	1.248

Problem 5	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	49	49	49	64	0	574	279	178
normalized size	1	1.	1.	1.31	0.	11.71	5.69	3.63
time (sec)	N/A	0.073	0.053	0.021	0.	1.78	2.166	1.215

Problem 6	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	A	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	97	97	90	173	0	1184	2086	166
normalized size	1	1.	0.93	1.78	0.	12.21	21.51	1.71
time (sec)	N/A	0.1	0.877	0.028	0.	1.893	151.394	1.237

Problem 7	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	150	150	138	363	0	2361	0	278
normalized size	1	1.	0.92	2.42	0.	15.74	0.	1.85
time (sec)	N/A	0.157	0.286	0.026	0.	2.255	0.	1.241

Problem 8	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	B	A	B	B	F	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	22	22	51	19	405	266	0	43
normalized size	1	1.	2.32	0.86	18.41	12.09	0.	1.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.018	0.093	0.031	1.663	1.621	0.	1.262

Problem 9	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	B	A	B	B	F	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	5	5	28	6	47	163	0	14
normalized size	1	1.	5.6	1.2	9.4	32.6	0.	2.8
time (sec)	N/A	0.014	0.013	0.021	1.649	1.852	0.	1.247

Problem 10	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	12	12	12	13	14	63	14	38
normalized size	1	1.	1.	1.08	1.17	5.25	1.17	3.17
time (sec)	N/A	0.021	0.009	0.017	1.493	1.744	0.724	1.182

Problem 11	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	B	C	F	C
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	35	35	48	32	383	232	0	46
normalized size	1	1.	1.37	0.91	10.94	6.63	0.	1.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.026	0.08	0.016	1.647	1.74	0.	1.158

Problem 12	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	B	A	A	C	F	C
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	14	14	30	15	23	55	0	15
normalized size	1	1.	2.14	1.07	1.64	3.93	0.	1.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.02	0.018	0.014	1.622	1.812	0.	1.184

Problem 13	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	A	C	A	C
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	14	14	14	15	16	45	15	38
normalized size	1	1.	1.	1.07	1.14	3.21	1.07	2.71
time (sec)	N/A	0.023	0.007	0.008	1.467	1.502	0.547	1.174

Problem 14	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	28	28	19	29	32	73	0	41
normalized size	1	1.	0.68	1.04	1.14	2.61	0.	1.46
time (sec)	N/A	0.096	0.024	0.036	0.966	1.528	0.	1.198

Problem 15	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	31	31	32	38	36	205	0	73
normalized size	1	1.	1.03	1.23	1.16	6.61	0.	2.35
time (sec)	N/A	0.1	0.032	0.028	1.701	1.653	0.	1.27

Problem 16	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	10	10	10	11	11	74	12	39
normalized size	1	1.	1.	1.1	1.1	7.4	1.2	3.9
time (sec)	N/A	0.048	0.011	0.019	0.962	1.58	2.774	1.267

Problem 17	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	36	36	49	56	0	225	0	66
normalized size	1	1.	1.36	1.56	0.	6.25	0.	1.83
time (sec)	N/A	0.087	0.035	0.122	0.	1.62	0.	1.233

Problem 18	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	29	29	19	33	24	97	0	55
normalized size	1	1.	0.66	1.14	0.83	3.34	0.	1.9
time (sec)	N/A	0.101	0.03	0.069	1.494	1.548	0.	1.328

Problem 19	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	66	66	65	84	0	782	0	267
normalized size	1	1.	0.98	1.27	0.	11.85	0.	4.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.116	0.178	0.055	0.	2.273	0.	2.38

Problem 20	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	48	48	48	71	0	587	0	128
normalized size	1	1.	1.	1.48	0.	12.23	0.	2.67
time (sec)	N/A	0.067	0.026	0.022	0.	2.227	0.	1.312

Problem 21	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	C	F	A	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	60	60	60	591	0	949	0	252
normalized size	1	1.	1.	9.85	0.	15.82	0.	4.2
time (sec)	N/A	0.097	0.027	0.289	0.	1.749	0.	1.321

Problem 22	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	B	B	F	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	89	89	2105	174	0	1901	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	23.65	1.96	0.	21.36	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.125	22.246	0.035	0.	1.842	0.	0.

Problem 23	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	65	65	167	137	0	1285	0	284
normalized size	1	1.	2.57	2.11	0.	19.77	0.	4.37
time (sec)	N/A	0.045	0.391	0.026	0.	1.815	0.	21.938

Problem 24	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	51	51	44	750	0	521	0	323
normalized size	1	1.	0.86	14.71	0.	10.22	0.	6.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.089	0.087	0.219	0.	2.1	0.	1.549

Problem 25	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	174	951	0	618	0	643
normalized size	1	1.	2.05	11.19	0.	7.27	0.	7.56
time (sec)	N/A	0.141	1.592	0.151	0.	2.113	0.	1.401

Problem 26	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	88	88	91	150	0	1152	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.03	1.7	0.	13.09	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.137	0.497	0.023	0.	2.323	0.	0.

Problem 27	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	127	127	253	286	0	2689	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.99	2.25	0.	21.17	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.23	1.15	0.026	0.	2.014	0.	0.

Problem 28	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	69	69	63	136	0	803	0	285
normalized size	1	1.	0.91	1.97	0.	11.64	0.	4.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.091	0.165	0.018	0.	2.283	0.	5.725

Problem 29	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	C	F	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	75	75	75	2628	0	1531	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.	35.04	0.	20.41	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.128	0.07	0.226	0.	7.137	0.	0.

Problem 30	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	B	B	F	A	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	80	222	1276	0	1520	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	2.78	15.95	0.	19.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.125	0.705	0.147	0.	6.815	0.	0.

Problem 31	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	171	171	259	462	0	3595	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.51	2.7	0.	21.02	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.186	1.726	0.057	0.	2.221	0.	0.

Problem 32	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	126	126	234	298	0	2558	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.86	2.37	0.	20.3	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.098	1.387	0.02	0.	1.991	0.	0.

Problem 33	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	87	87	202	170	0	1674	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	2.32	1.95	0.	19.24	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.055	0.595	0.027	0.	1.867	0.	0.

Problem 34	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	B	A	F(-2)	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	47	47	111	68	0	558	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	2.36	1.45	0.	11.87	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.033	0.418	0.027	0.	2.146	0.	0.

Problem 35	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	231	104	0	1169	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	2.72	1.22	0.	13.75	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.061	3.66	0.028	0.	2.303	0.	0.

Problem 36	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	367	176	0	1963	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	2.72	1.3	0.	14.54	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.11	7.904	0.027	0.	3.189	0.	0.

Problem 37	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	190	190	2553	284	0	3156	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	13.44	1.49	0.	16.61	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.194	14.746	0.027	0.	3.487	0.	0.

Problem 38	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	B	A	F	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	54	54	123	51	0	317	0	347
normalized size	1	1.	2.28	0.94	0.	5.87	0.	6.43
time (sec)	N/A	0.046	0.391	0.041	0.	1.981	0.	1.395

Problem 39	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	C
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	32	32	62	34	0	193	0	230
normalized size	1	1.	1.94	1.06	0.	6.03	0.	7.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.027	0.069	0.028	0.	1.839	0.	1.387

Problem 40	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	B	B	F	C
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	28	28	42	31	122	171	0	46
normalized size	1	1.	1.5	1.11	4.36	6.11	0.	1.64
time (sec)	N/A	0.019	0.063	0.026	1.679	2.166	0.	1.43

Problem 41	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	61	61	121	48	0	477	0	242
normalized size	1	1.	1.98	0.79	0.	7.82	0.	3.97
time (sec)	N/A	0.043	0.124	0.03	0.	1.927	0.	2.49

Problem 42	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	42	42	60	35	0	351	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.43	0.83	0.	8.36	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.025	0.044	0.027	0.	1.894	0.	0.

Problem 43	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	B	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	26	26	45	21	193	177	0	61
normalized size	1	1.	1.73	0.81	7.42	6.81	0.	2.35
time (sec)	N/A	0.017	0.033	0.025	1.694	2.106	0.	1.788

Problem 44	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	52	52	52	44	0	659	0	135
normalized size	1	1.	1.	0.85	0.	12.67	0.	2.6
time (sec)	N/A	0.098	0.145	0.025	0.	2.603	0.	1.722

Problem 45	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	B	A	F	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	64	64	158	80	0	1413	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	2.47	1.25	0.	22.08	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.09	0.268	0.028	0.	2.097	0.	0.

Problem 46	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	33	33	33	29	0	304	0	82
normalized size	1	1.	1.	0.88	0.	9.21	0.	2.48
time (sec)	N/A	0.064	0.013	0.024	0.	2.02	0.	1.464

Problem 47	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	C	F	A	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	60	60	60	376	0	1079	0	277
normalized size	1	1.	1.	6.27	0.	17.98	0.	4.62
time (sec)	N/A	0.094	0.045	0.14	0.	2.251	0.	1.654

Problem 48	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	54	54	134	330	0	593	0	132
normalized size	1	1.	2.48	6.11	0.	10.98	0.	2.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.091	1.552	0.147	0.	2.41	0.	1.516

Problem 49	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	59	59	59	68	0	841	0	163
normalized size	1	1.	1.	1.15	0.	14.25	0.	2.76
time (sec)	N/A	0.111	0.218	0.025	0.	2.117	0.	1.403

Problem 50	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	B	A	F(-2)	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	59	59	137	99	0	884	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	2.32	1.68	0.	14.98	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.096	0.721	0.021	0.	3.008	0.	0.

Problem 51	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	55	55	44	56	0	774	48	165
normalized size	1	1.	0.8	1.02	0.	14.07	0.87	3.
time (sec)	N/A	0.075	0.041	0.016	0.	2.113	15.251	1.282

Problem 52	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	C	F	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	84	84	75	962	0	2087	0	404
normalized size	1	1.	0.89	11.45	0.	24.85	0.	4.81
time (sec)	N/A	0.131	0.056	0.194	0.	3.025	0.	1.485

Problem 53	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	674	421	0	945	0	228
normalized size	1	1.	7.33	4.58	0.	10.27	0.	2.48
time (sec)	N/A	0.154	6.903	0.204	0.	2.694	0.	1.474

Problem 54	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	82	82	69	88	0	1538	0	370
normalized size	1	1.	0.84	1.07	0.	18.76	0.	4.51
time (sec)	N/A	0.127	0.109	0.025	0.	2.219	0.	1.424

Problem 55	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	94	94	200	166	0	1589	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	2.13	1.77	0.	16.9	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.124	6.638	0.022	0.	3.079	0.	0.

Problem 56	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	47	75	0	1416	70	270
normalized size	1	1.	0.6	0.96	0.	18.15	0.9	3.46
time (sec)	N/A	0.092	0.039	0.017	0.	2.131	51.106	1.355

Problem 57	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	F	F	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	78	0	0	3457	0	686
normalized size	1	1.	0.66	0.	0.	29.3	0.	5.81
time (sec)	N/A	0.188	0.058	0.186	0.	4.233	0.	1.65

Problem 58	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	1450	1040	0	1477	0	351
normalized size	1	1.	10.28	7.38	0.	10.48	0.	2.49
time (sec)	N/A	0.241	8.058	0.48	0.	2.994	0.	1.409

Problem 59	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	A	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	37	37	57	37	45	82	34	46
normalized size	1	1.	1.54	1.	1.22	2.22	0.92	1.24
time (sec)	N/A	0.062	0.033	0.022	1.63	1.824	0.454	1.212

Problem 60	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	86	139	0	2849	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.96	1.54	0.	31.66	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.135	0.151	0.057	0.	3.621	0.	0.

Problem 61	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	126	126	167	312	0	3946	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.33	2.48	0.	31.32	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.202	4.444	0.033	0.	4.316	0.	0.

Problem 62	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F	B	F	A
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	41	41	41	65	0	686	0	78
normalized size	1	1.	1.	1.59	0.	16.73	0.	1.9
time (sec)	N/A	0.069	0.019	0.035	0.	3.295	0.	1.518

Problem 63	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	73	248	0	1628	0	211
normalized size	1	1.	0.99	3.35	0.	22.	0.	2.85
time (sec)	N/A	0.111	0.294	0.055	0.	3.807	0.	5.869

Problem 64	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F	B	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	114	602	0	3077	0	564
normalized size	1	1.	0.97	5.15	0.	26.3	0.	4.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.19	0.7	0.063	0.	4.736	0.	14.283

2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules** column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ is given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral was to solve. In this test, problem number [59] had the largest ratio of [0.75]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1	A	15	12	1.	25	0.48
2	A	3	2	1.	12	0.167
3	A	4	3	1.	14	0.214
4	A	4	3	1.	14	0.214
5	A	3	3	1.	14	0.214
6	A	5	5	1.	14	0.357
7	A	6	6	1.	14	0.429
8	A	4	4	1.	10	0.4
9	A	3	3	1.	10	0.3
10	A	3	3	1.	10	0.3
11	A	5	5	1.	12	0.417
12	A	4	4	1.	12	0.333
13	A	3	3	1.	12	0.25
14	A	4	3	1.	17	0.176
15	A	5	5	1.	17	0.294

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
16	A	3	3	1.	15	0.2
17	A	5	5	1.	15	0.333
18	A	5	4	1.	17	0.235
19	A	6	6	1.	17	0.353
20	A	5	5	1.	15	0.333
21	A	7	5	1.	15	0.333
22	A	7	7	1.	17	0.412
23	A	6	6	1.	12	0.5
24	A	5	5	1.	17	0.294
25	A	6	6	1.	17	0.353
26	A	7	6	1.	17	0.353
27	A	8	8	1.	17	0.471
28	A	6	5	1.	15	0.333
29	A	8	6	1.	15	0.4
30	A	7	7	1.	17	0.412
31	A	8	8	1.	16	0.5
32	A	7	7	1.	16	0.438
33	A	6	6	1.	16	0.375
34	A	3	3	1.	16	0.188
35	A	4	4	1.	16	0.25
36	A	6	6	1.	16	0.375
37	A	7	6	1.	16	0.375
38	A	6	6	1.	12	0.5
39	A	5	5	1.	12	0.417
40	A	3	3	1.	12	0.25
41	A	7	6	1.	10	0.6
42	A	6	5	1.	10	0.5
43	A	3	3	1.	10	0.3
44	A	5	5	1.	17	0.294
45	A	6	6	1.	17	0.353
46	A	4	4	1.	15	0.267
47	A	7	5	1.	15	0.333

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
48	A	5	5	1.	17	0.294
49	A	5	5	1.	17	0.294
50	A	4	4	1.	17	0.235
51	A	5	5	1.	15	0.333
52	A	8	6	1.	15	0.4
53	A	6	6	1.	17	0.353
54	A	6	6	1.	17	0.353
55	A	6	6	1.	17	0.353
56	A	6	5	1.	15	0.333
57	A	9	7	1.	15	0.467
58	A	7	7	1.	17	0.412
59	A	7	6	1.	8	0.75
60	A	8	7	1.	15	0.467
61	A	9	8	1.	15	0.533
62	A	4	4	1.	15	0.267
63	A	6	6	1.	15	0.4
64	A	7	7	1.	15	0.467

Chapter 3

Listing of integrals

3.1
$$\int \frac{A+C \cot^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=233

$$-\frac{(A-C) \tan^{-1}\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{(A-C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b}} + 1\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{(A-C) \log\left(\sqrt{b} \tan(c+dx) - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bd}}$$

[Out] -((((A - C)*ArcTan[1 - (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[b]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b]*d)) + ((A - C)*ArcTan[1 + (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[b]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b]*d) - ((A - C)*Log[Sqrt[b] + Sqrt[b]*Tan[c + d*x] - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]]])/(2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b]*d) + ((A - C)*Log[Sqrt[b] + Sqrt[b]*Tan[c + d*x] + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]]])/(2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b]*d) - (2*b*C)/(3*d*(b*Tan[c + d*x])^(3/2))

Rubi [A] time = 0.299069, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 12, integrand size = 25, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.48$, Rules used = {3673, 3629, 12, 16, 3476, 329, 211, 1165, 628, 1162, 617, 204}

$$-\frac{(A-C) \tan^{-1}\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{(A-C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b}} + 1\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{(A-C) \log\left(\sqrt{b} \tan(c+dx) - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bd}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C*Cot[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]],x]

```
[Out] -(((A - C)*ArcTan[1 - (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[b]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b]*d)) + ((A - C)*ArcTan[1 + (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[b]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b]*d) - ((A - C)*Log[Sqrt[b] + Sqrt[b]*Tan[c + d*x] - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]])/(2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b]*d) + ((A - C)*Log[Sqrt[b] + Sqrt[b]*Tan[c + d*x] + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]])/(2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b]*d) - (2*b*C)/(3*d*(b*Tan[c + d*x])^(3/2))
```

Rule 3673

```
Int[(cot[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(d_.))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d^(n*p), Int[(d*Cot[e + f*x])^(m - n*p)*(b + a*Cot[e + f*x]^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegersQ[n, p]
```

Rule 3629

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*(A - C) - (A*b - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 + a^2*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_.)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_.)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

Rule 16

```
Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3476

```
Int[((b_.)*tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/d, Subst[Int[x^n/(b^2 + x^2), x], x, b*Tan[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 329

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{k = Denominator[m]}, Dist[k/c, Subst[Int[x^(k*(m + 1) - 1)*(a + (b*x^(k*n)))/c^n]^p, x], x, (c*x)^(1/k)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && F
```

ractionQ[m] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]

Rule 211

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^4)^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{r = Numerator[Rt[a/b, 2]], s = Denominator[Rt[a/b, 2]]}, Dist[1/(2*r), Int[(r - s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4), x], x] + Dist[1/(2*r), Int[(r + s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && (GtQ[a/b, 0] || (PosQ[a/b] && AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, a]] && AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, b]]))

Rule 1165

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(-2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q - 2*x)/Simp[d/e + q*x - x^2, x], x], x] + Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q + 2*x)/Simp[d/e - q*x - x^2, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && NegQ[d*e]

Rule 628

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]

Rule 1162

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e + q*x + x^2, x], x], x] + Dist[e/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e - q*x + x^2, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[d*e]

Rule 617

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{q = 1 - 4*Simplify[(a*c)/b^2]}, Dist[-2/b, Subst[Int[1/(q - x^2), x], x, 1 + (2*c*x)/b], x] /; RationalQ[q] && (EqQ[q^2, 1] || !RationalQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 204

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cot^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{C + A \tan^2(c + dx)}{(b \tan(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2bC}{3d(b \tan(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \int \frac{b(A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{(b \tan(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2bC}{3d(b \tan(c + dx))^{3/2}} + (b(A - C)) \int \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{(b \tan(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2bC}{3d(b \tan(c + dx))^{3/2}} + (A - C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2bC}{3d(b \tan(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(b(A - C)) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x(b^2+x^2)}} dx, x, b \tan(c + dx) \right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2bC}{3d(b \tan(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2b(A - C)) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{b^2+x^4} dx, x, \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} \right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2bC}{3d(b \tan(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A - C) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{b-x^2}{b^2+x^4} dx, x, \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} \right)}{d} + \frac{(A - C) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{b-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bx+x^2}} dx, x, \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} \right)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{2bC}{3d(b \tan(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A - C) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{b-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bx+x^2}} dx, x, \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} \right)}{2d} + \frac{(A - C) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{b-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bx+x^2}} dx, x, \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} \right)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{(A - C) \log \left(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} \right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{(A - C) \log \left(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} \right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bd}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - C) \tan^{-1} \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{(A - C) \tan^{-1} \left(1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{(A - C) \log \left(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} \right)}{12d\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.802072, size = 148, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{-3\sqrt{2}(A - C)\sqrt{\tan(c + dx)} \left(2 \tan^{-1} \left(1 - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan(c + dx)} \right) - 2 \tan^{-1} \left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan(c + dx)} + 1 \right) + \log \left(\tan(c + dx) - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan(c + dx)} \right) \right)}{12d\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cot[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]], x]

[Out] (-8*C*Cot[c + d*x] - 3*Sqrt[2]*(A - C)*(2*ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[Tan[c + d*x]]] - 2*ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[Tan[c + d*x]]] + Log[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[Tan[c + d*x]] + Tan[c + d*x]] - Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[Tan[c + d*x]] + Tan[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[Tan[c + d*x]]/(12*d*Sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]])

Maple [C] time = 0.338, size = 2454, normalized size = 10.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\int ((A+C*\cot(d*x+c)^2)/(b*\tan(d*x+c))^{1/2}, x)$

[Out] $\frac{1}{6}d^{1/2}(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^2(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^2(3I*A*EllipticPi(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2-1/2*I, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+3I*C*EllipticPi(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2+1/2*I, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-3I*A*EllipticPi(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2+1/2*I, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-3I*A*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticPi(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2+1/2*I, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+3A*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticPi(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2-1/2*I, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+3A*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticPi(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2+1/2*I, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-6A*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+3I*C*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticPi(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2+1/2*I, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+3I*A*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticPi(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2-1/2*I, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-3C*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticPi(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2-1/2*I, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-3C*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticPi(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2+1/2*I, 1/2*2^{1/2}))(((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+6C*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF(((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))^{1/2}, 1/2*2^{1/2}))$

$$\begin{aligned} & /2), 1/2*2^{(1/2)}) * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) \\ & - 3*I*C*EllipticPi(((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}, 1/2 - 1/2*I, 1/2*2^{(1/2)}) * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) \\ & - 3*I*C*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticPi(((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}, 1/2 - 1/2*I, 1/2*2^{(1/2)}) * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) \\ & + 3*A*EllipticPi(((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}, 1/2 - 1/2*I, 1/2*2^{(1/2)}) * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) \\ & + 3*A*EllipticPi(((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}, 1/2 + 1/2*I, 1/2*2^{(1/2)}) * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) \\ & - 6*A*EllipticF(((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}, 1/2*2^{(1/2)}) * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) \\ & - 3*C*EllipticPi(((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}, 1/2 - 1/2*I, 1/2*2^{(1/2)}) * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) \\ & + 6*C*EllipticF(((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}, 1/2*2^{(1/2)}) * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((-1 + \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * ((1 - \cos(d*x+c) + \sin(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) \\ & - 2*C*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c)^2 / \sin(d*x+c)^5 / \cos(d*x+c) / (b*\sin(d*x+c) / \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C*cot(d*x+c)^2)/(b*tan(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 2.5714, size = 2959, normalized size = 12.7

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C*cot(d*x+c)^2)/(b*tan(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] $\frac{1}{12} * (8 * C * \sqrt{b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)}) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 12 * (\sqrt{2}) * b * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - \sqrt{2} * b * d * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{1/4} * \arctan((\sqrt{2}) * (A - C) * b * d^3 * \sqrt{b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)}) * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{3/4} + \sqrt{2} * b * d^3 * \sqrt{(b^2 * d^2 * \sqrt{(A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4)}) * \cos(d * x + c) + \sqrt{2} * (A - C) * b * d * \sqrt{b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)}) * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{1/4} * \cos(d * x + c) + (A^2 - 2 * A * C + C^2) * b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)} * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{3/4} + A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4 / (A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) + 12 * (\sqrt{2}) * b * d * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - \sqrt{2} * b * d * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{1/4} * \arctan((\sqrt{2}) * (A - C) * b * d^3 * \sqrt{b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)}) * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{3/4} + \sqrt{2} * b * d^3 * \sqrt{(b^2 * d^2 * \sqrt{(A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4)}) * \cos(d * x + c) - \sqrt{2} * (A - C) * b * d * \sqrt{b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)}) * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{1/4} * \cos(d * x + c) + (A^2 - 2 * A * C + C^2) * b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)} * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{3/4} - A^4 + 4 * A^3 * C - 6 * A^2 * C^2 + 4 * A * C^3 - C^4 / (A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) + 3 * (\sqrt{2}) * b * d * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - \sqrt{2} * b * d * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{1/4} * \log((b^2 * d^2 * \sqrt{(A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4)}) * \cos(d * x + c) + \sqrt{2} * (A - C) * b * d * \sqrt{b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)}) * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{1/4} * \cos(d * x + c) + (A^2 - 2 * A * C + C^2) * b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)} - 3 * (\sqrt{2}) * b * d * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - \sqrt{2} * b * d * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{1/4} * \log((b^2 * d^2 * \sqrt{(A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4)}) * \cos(d * x + c) - \sqrt{2} * (A - C) * b * d * \sqrt{b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)}) * ((A^4 - 4 * A^3 * C + 6 * A^2 * C^2 - 4 * A * C^3 + C^4) / (b^2 * d^4))^{1/4} * \cos(d * x + c) + (A^2 - 2 * A * C + C^2) * b * \sin(d * x + c) / \cos(d * x + c)) / (b * d * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - b * d)$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cot^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C*cot(d*x+c)**2)/(b*tan(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C*cot(c + d*x)**2)/sqrt(b*tan(c + d*x)), x)

Giac [A] time = 1.3892, size = 335, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A\sqrt{|b|} - C\sqrt{|b|}) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{|b|} + 2\sqrt{b \tan(dx+c)})}{2\sqrt{|b|}}\right)}{2bd} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A\sqrt{|b|} - C\sqrt{|b|}) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{|b|} - 2\sqrt{b \tan(dx+c)})}{2\sqrt{|b|}}\right)}{2bd} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A\sqrt{|b|} - C\sqrt{|b|})}{2bd}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C*cot(d*x+c)^2)/(b*tan(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2*sqrt(2)*(A*sqrt(abs(b)) - C*sqrt(abs(b)))*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(b)) + 2*sqrt(b*tan(d*x + c)))/sqrt(abs(b)))/(b*d) + 1/2*sqrt(2)*(A*sqrt(abs(b)) - C*sqrt(abs(b)))*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(2)*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(b)) - 2*sqrt(b*tan(d*x + c)))/sqrt(abs(b)))/(b*d) + 1/4*sqrt(2)*(A*sqrt(abs(b)) - C*sqrt(abs(b)))*log(b*tan(d*x + c) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*tan(d*x + c))*sqrt(abs(b) + abs(b)))/(b*d) - 1/4*sqrt(2)*(A*sqrt(abs(b)) - C*sqrt(abs(b)))*log(b*tan(d*x + c) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*tan(d*x + c))*sqrt(abs(b) + abs(b)))/(b*d) - 2/3*C/(sqrt(b*tan(d*x + c))*d*tan(d*x + c))

3.2 $\int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=20

$$ax - \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{d} - bx$$

[Out] a*x - b*x - (b*Cot[c + d*x])/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.0125953, antiderivative size = 20, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$, Rules used = {3473, 8}

$$ax - \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{d} - bx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2,x]

[Out] a*x - b*x - (b*Cot[c + d*x])/d

Rule 3473

Int[((b_.)*tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(b*(b*Tan[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] - Dist[b^2, Int[(b*Tan[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1]

Rule 8

Int[a_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx)) dx &= ax + b \int \cot^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= ax - \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{d} - b \int 1 dx \\ &= ax - bx - \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.0224386, size = 34, normalized size = 1.7

$$ax - \frac{b \cot(c + dx) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, -\tan^2(c + dx)\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2,x]

[Out] a*x - (b*Cot[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, -Tan[c + d*x]^2])/d

Maple [A] time = 0.004, size = 31, normalized size = 1.6

$$ax + \frac{b}{d} \left(-\cot(dx + c) + \frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{arccot}(\cot(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] a*x+b/d*(-cot(d*x+c)+1/2*Pi-arccot(cot(d*x+c)))

Maxima [A] time = 1.46544, size = 31, normalized size = 1.55

$$ax - \frac{\left(dx + c + \frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)}\right)b}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] a*x - (d*x + c + 1/tan(d*x + c))*b/d

Fricas [B] time = 2.12406, size = 105, normalized size = 5.25

$$\frac{(a - b)dx \sin(2dx + 2c) - b \cos(2dx + 2c) - b}{d \sin(2dx + 2c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `((a - b)*d*x*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - b)/(d*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))`

Sympy [A] time = 0.14367, size = 22, normalized size = 1.1

$$ax + b \begin{cases} -x - \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x \cot^2(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2,x)`

[Out] `a*x + b*Piecewise((-x - cot(c + d*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*cot(c)**2, True))`

Giac [A] time = 1.21556, size = 54, normalized size = 2.7

$$ax - \frac{\left(2dx + 2c + \frac{1}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)} - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)b}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `a*x - 1/2*(2*d*x + 2*c + 1/tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*b/d`

3.3 $\int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2 dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=47

$$-\frac{b(2a-b)\cot(c+dx)}{d} + x(a-b)^2 - \frac{b^2 \cot^3(c+dx)}{3d}$$

[Out] $(a - b)^2 x - ((2a - b) b \cot[c + d x])/d - (b^2 \cot[c + d x]^3)/(3d)$

Rubi [A] time = 0.0333153, antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$, Rules used = {3661, 390, 203}

$$-\frac{b(2a-b)\cot(c+dx)}{d} + x(a-b)^2 - \frac{b^2 \cot^3(c+dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^2, x]

[Out] $(a - b)^2 x - ((2a - b) b \cot[c + d x])/d - (b^2 \cot[c + d x]^3)/(3d)$

Rule 3661

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :>
With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(
ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || E
qQ[n^2, 16])
```

Rule 390

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:> Int[PolynomialDivide[(a + b*x^n)^p, (c + d*x^n)^(-q), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[q,
0] && GeQ[p, -q]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
```

, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2 dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left((2a-b)b + b^2x^2 + \frac{(a-b)^2}{1+x^2}\right) dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{(2a-b)b \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2 \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{(a-b)^2 \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
 &= (a-b)^2 x - \frac{(2a-b)b \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2 \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.13173, size = 71, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{\cot(c + dx) \left(b(6a + b \cot^2(c + dx) - 3b) + 3(a - b)^2 \sqrt{-\tan^2(c + dx)} \tanh^{-1} \left(\sqrt{-\tan^2(c + dx)} \right) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^2,x]

[Out] -(Cot[c + d*x]*(b*(6*a - 3*b + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2) + 3*(a - b)^2*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2]]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2]))/(3*d)

Maple [A] time = 0.004, size = 68, normalized size = 1.5

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(-\frac{b^2 (\cot(dx + c))^3}{3} - 2 \cot(dx + c) ab + b^2 \cot(dx + c) + (-a^2 + 2ab - b^2) \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{arccot}(\cot(dx + c)) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^2,x)

[Out] $1/d*(-1/3*b^2*\cot(d*x+c)^3-2*\cot(d*x+c)*a*b+b^2*\cot(d*x+c)+(-a^2+2*a*b-b^2)*(1/2*Pi-\operatorname{arccot}(\cot(d*x+c))))$

Maxima [A] time = 1.47559, size = 85, normalized size = 1.81

$$a^2x - \frac{2\left(dx + c + \frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)}\right)ab}{d} + \frac{\left(3dx + 3c + \frac{3\tan(dx+c)^2-1}{\tan(dx+c)^3}\right)b^2}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] $a^2x - 2*(dx + c + 1/\tan(dx + c))*a*b/d + 1/3*(3*d*x + 3*c + (3*\tan(dx + c)^2 - 1)/\tan(dx + c)^3)*b^2/d$

Fricas [B] time = 1.64923, size = 296, normalized size = 6.3

$$\frac{2b^2 \cos(2dx + 2c) - 2(3ab - 2b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + 6ab - 2b^2 + 3((a^2 - 2ab + b^2)dx \cos(2dx + 2c) - (a^2 - 2ab + b^2) \sin(2dx + 2c))}{3(d \cos(2dx + 2c) - d) \sin(2dx + 2c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $1/3*(2*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2*(3*a*b - 2*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*a*b - 2*b^2 + 3*((a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*d*x*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*d*x*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)))/((d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - d)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))$

Sympy [A] time = 0.312768, size = 68, normalized size = 1.45

$$\begin{cases} a^2x - 2abx - \frac{2ab \cot(c+dx)}{d} + b^2x - \frac{b^2 \cot^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{b^2 \cot(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(a + b \cot^2(c))^2 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**2,x)`

[Out] Piecewise((a**2*x - 2*a*b*x - 2*a*b*cot(c + d*x)/d + b**2*x - b**2*cot(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + b**2*cot(c + d*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cot(c)**2)**2, True))

Giac [B] time = 1.18206, size = 154, normalized size = 3.28

$$\frac{b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 24 ab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 15 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 24 (a^2 - 2 ab + b^2)(dx + c) - \frac{24 ab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}}{24 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24*(b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 24*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 15*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*(d*x + c) - (24*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 15*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + b^2)/tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3)/d

3.4 $\int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^3 dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=78

$$-\frac{b(3a^2 - 3ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(3a - b) \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} + x(a - b)^3 - \frac{b^3 \cot^5(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out] $(a - b)^3 x - (b(3a^2 - 3ab + b^2) \cot[c + dx])/d - ((3a - b)b^2 \cot[c + dx]^3)/(3d) - (b^3 \cot[c + dx]^5)/(5d)$

Rubi [A] time = 0.0472866, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$, Rules used = {3661, 390, 203}

$$-\frac{b(3a^2 - 3ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(3a - b) \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} + x(a - b)^3 - \frac{b^3 \cot^5(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^3, x]

[Out] $(a - b)^3 x - (b(3a^2 - 3ab + b^2) \cot[c + dx])/d - ((3a - b)b^2 \cot[c + dx]^3)/(3d) - (b^3 \cot[c + dx]^5)/(5d)$

Rule 3661

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(
ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || E
qQ[n^2, 16])
```

Rule 390

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:= Int[PolynomialDivide[(a + b*x^n)^p, (c + d*x^n)^(-q), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[q,
0] && GeQ[p, -q]
```

Rule 203


```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^3 dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^3}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(b(3a^2 - 3ab + b^2) + (3a - b)b^2x^2 + b^3x^4 + \frac{(a-b)^3}{1+x^2}\right) dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{b(3a^2 - 3ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{(3a - b)b^2 \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{b^3 \cot^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{(a - b)^3 \text{S}}{5d} \\ &= (a - b)^3 x - \frac{b(3a^2 - 3ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{(3a - b)b^2 \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{b^3 \cot^5(c + dx)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 2.75154, size = 111, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{\cot^5(c + dx) \left(b(15(3a^2 - 3ab + b^2) \tan^4(c + dx) + 5b(3a - b) \tan^2(c + dx) + 3b^2) + \frac{15(a-b)^3 \tan^8(c+dx) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{-\tan^2(c+dx)}\right)}{(-\tan^2(c+dx))^{3/2}} \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^3, x]
```

```
[Out] -(Cot[c + d*x]^5*((15*(a - b)^3*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2]]*Tan[c + d*x]^8)/(-Tan[c + d*x]^2)^(3/2) + b*(3*b^2 + 5*(3*a - b)*b*Tan[c + d*x]^2 + 15*(3*a^2 - 3*a*b + b^2)*Tan[c + d*x]^4)))/(15*d)
```

Maple [A] time = 0.004, size = 116, normalized size = 1.5

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(-\frac{b^3 (\cot(dx + c))^5}{5} - (\cot(dx + c))^3 ab^2 + \frac{(\cot(dx + c))^3 b^3}{3} - 3 \cot(dx + c) a^2 b + 3 ab^2 \cot(dx + c) - b^3 \cot(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^3,x)

[Out] $\frac{1}{d}(-\frac{1}{5}b^3\cot(d*x+c)^5 - \cot(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2 + \frac{1}{3}\cot(d*x+c)^3*b^3 - 3\cot(d*x+c)*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2*\cot(d*x+c) - b^3*\cot(d*x+c) + (-a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2+b^3)*(1/2*\text{Pi} - \text{arccot}(\cot(d*x+c))))$

Maxima [A] time = 1.46974, size = 151, normalized size = 1.94

$$a^3x - \frac{3\left(dx+c+\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)}\right)a^2b}{d} + \frac{\left(3dx+3c+\frac{3\tan(dx+c)^2-1}{\tan(dx+c)^3}\right)ab^2}{d} - \frac{\left(15dx+15c+\frac{15\tan(dx+c)^4-5\tan(dx+c)^2+3}{\tan(dx+c)^5}\right)b^3}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] $a^3x - 3*(dx+c+1/\tan(dx+c))*a^2*b/d + (3*dx+3*c+(3*\tan(dx+c)^2-1)/\tan(dx+c)^3)*a*b^2/d - 1/15*(15*dx+15*c+(15*\tan(dx+c)^4-5*\tan(dx+c)^2+3)/\tan(dx+c)^5)*b^3/d$

Fricas [B] time = 1.6678, size = 583, normalized size = 7.47

$$\frac{(45a^2b - 60ab^2 + 23b^3)\cos(2dx + 2c)^3 + 45a^2b - 30ab^2 + 13b^3 - (45a^2b - 30ab^2 + b^3)\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 - (45a^2b - 60a*b^2 + 11*b^3)\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 15*((a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3)*d*x*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3)*d*x*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + (a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3)*d*x*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))}{(d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + d)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] $-1/15*((45*a^2*b - 60*a*b^2 + 23*b^3)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 + 45*a^2*b - 30*a*b^2 + 13*b^3 - (45*a^2*b - 30*a*b^2 + b^3)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - (45*a^2*b - 60*a*b^2 + 11*b^3)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 15*((a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3)*d*x*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3)*d*x*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + (a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3)*d*x*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)))/((d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + d)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))$

Sympy [A] time = 0.698127, size = 126, normalized size = 1.62

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^3 x - 3a^2 b x - \frac{3a^2 b \cot(c+dx)}{d} + 3ab^2 x - \frac{ab^2 \cot^3(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3ab^2 \cot(c+dx)}{d} - b^3 x - \frac{b^3 \cot^5(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{b^3 \cot^3(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{b^3 \cot(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a + b \cot^2(c))^3 \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((a**3*x - 3*a**2*b*x - 3*a**2*b*cot(c + d*x)/d + 3*a*b**2*x - a*b**2*cot(c + d*x)**3/d + 3*a*b**2*cot(c + d*x)/d - b**3*x - b**3*cot(c + d*x)**5/(5*d) + b**3*cot(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) - b**3*cot(c + d*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cot(c)**2)**3, True))

Giac [B] time = 1.24844, size = 309, normalized size = 3.96

$$3b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 60ab^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 35b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 720a^2b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 900ab^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/480*(3*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 60*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 35*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 720*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 900*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 330*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 480*(a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3)*(d*x + c) - (720*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 900*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 330*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 60*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 35*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 3*b^3)/tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5)/d

$$3.5 \quad \int \frac{1}{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=49

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}(a-b)} + \frac{x}{a-b}$$

[Out] x/(a - b) + (Sqrt[b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*(a - b)*d)

Rubi [A] time = 0.0726474, antiderivative size = 49, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$, Rules used = {3660, 3675, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}(a-b)} + \frac{x}{a-b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-1), x]

[Out] x/(a - b) + (Sqrt[b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*(a - b)*d)

Rule 3660

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[x/(a -
b), x] - Dist[b/(a - b), Int[Sec[e + f*x]^2/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a, b]
```

Rule 3675

```
Int[sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_
)])^(n_)]^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dis
t[ff/(c^(m - 1)*f), Subst[Int[(c^2 + ff^2*x^2)^(m/2 - 1)*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p
, x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && In
tegerQ[m/2] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4]
|| EqQ[n^2, 16])
```

Rule 205

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{x}{a - b} - \frac{b \int \frac{\csc^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)} dx}{a - b} \\ &= \frac{x}{a - b} + \frac{b \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a+bx^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{(a - b)d} \\ &= \frac{x}{a - b} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}(a - b)d} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0530562, size = 49, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}(\tan(c + dx)) - \frac{\sqrt{b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \tan(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}}{ad - bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-1), x]

[Out] (ArcTan[Tan[c + d*x]] - (Sqrt[b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]*Tan[c + d*x])/Sqrt[b]])/Sqrt[a])/(a*d - b*d)

Maple [A] time = 0.021, size = 64, normalized size = 1.3

$$-\frac{\pi}{2d(a-b)} + \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(\cot(dx+c))}{d(a-b)} + \frac{b}{d(a-b)} \operatorname{arctan}\left(b \cot(dx+c) \frac{1}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{ab}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] $-1/2/d/(a-b)*\text{Pi}+1/d/(a-b)*\text{arccot}(\cot(d*x+c))+1/d*b/(a-b)/(a*b)^{(1/2)}*\text{arctan}(\cot(d*x+c)*b/(a*b)^{(1/2)})$

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [A] time = 1.77972, size = 574, normalized size = 11.71

$$\left[\frac{4 dx - \sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} \log \left(\frac{(a^2+6ab+b^2) \cos(2dx+2c)^2 + 4(a^2-ab-(a^2+ab) \cos(2dx+2c)) \sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} \sin(2dx+2c) + a^2-6ab+b^2-2(a^2-b^2) \cos(2dx+2c)}{(a^2-2ab+b^2) \cos(2dx+2c)^2 + a^2+2ab+b^2-2(a^2-b^2) \cos(2dx+2c)} \right)}{4(a-b)d}, \frac{2 dx + \sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} \arctan \left(\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} \sin(2dx+2c)}{\cos(2dx+2c)} \right)}{d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $[1/4*(4*d*x - \text{sqrt}(-b/a)*\log(((a^2 + 6*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 4*(a^2 - a*b - (a^2 + a*b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\text{sqrt}(-b/a)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2 - 6*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))/((a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))/((a - b)*d), 1/2*(2*d*x + \text{sqrt}(b/a)*\text{arctan}(1/2*((a + b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a + b)*\text{sqrt}(b/a)/(b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))))/(a - b)*d]$

Sympy [A] time = 2.16574, size = 279, normalized size = 5.69

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \frac{\infty x}{\cot^2(c)} & \text{for } a = 0 \wedge b = 0 \wedge d = 0 \\ \frac{1}{-x + \frac{d \cot(c+dx)}{b}} & \text{for } a = 0 \\ \frac{dx \cot^2(c+dx)}{2bd \cot^2(c+dx) + 2bd} + \frac{dx}{2bd \cot^2(c+dx) + 2bd} - \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{2bd \cot^2(c+dx) + 2bd} & \text{for } a = b \\ \frac{x}{a+b \cot^2(c)} & \text{for } d = 0 \\ \frac{x}{a} & \text{for } b = 0 \\ \frac{2i\sqrt{a}dx\sqrt{\frac{1}{b}}}{2ia^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{1}{b}} - 2i\sqrt{abd}\sqrt{\frac{1}{b}}} + \frac{\log\left(-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\frac{1}{b}} + \cot(c+dx)\right)}{2ia^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{1}{b}} - 2i\sqrt{abd}\sqrt{\frac{1}{b}}} - \frac{\log\left(i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\frac{1}{b}} + \cot(c+dx)\right)}{2ia^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{1}{b}} - 2i\sqrt{abd}\sqrt{\frac{1}{b}}} & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x/cot(c)**2, Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((-x + 1/(d*cot(c + d*x)))/b, Eq(a, 0)), (d*x*cot(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*cot(c + d*x)**2 + 2*b*d) + d*x/(2*b*d*cot(c + d*x)**2 + 2*b*d) - cot(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*cot(c + d*x)**2 + 2*b*d), Eq(a, b)), (x/(a + b*cot(c)**2), Eq(d, 0)), (x/a, Eq(b, 0)), (2*I*sqrt(a)*d*x*sqrt(1/b)/(2*I*a**(3/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) - 2*I*sqrt(a)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)) + log(-I*sqrt(a)*sqrt(1/b) + cot(c + d*x))/(2*I*a**(3/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) - 2*I*sqrt(a)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)) - log(I*sqrt(a)*sqrt(1/b) + cot(c + d*x))/(2*I*a**(3/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) - 2*I*sqrt(a)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)), True))

Giac [B] time = 1.21528, size = 178, normalized size = 3.63

$$\frac{\pi \left[\frac{dx+c}{\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] + \arctan \left(\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b+\sqrt{(a+b)^2-4ab}}{a}}} \right)}{|a-b|} - \frac{\sqrt{ab} \left(\pi \left[\frac{dx+c}{\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] + \arctan \left(\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b-\sqrt{(a+b)^2-4ab}}{a}}} \right) \right)}{a^2|a-b|}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((pi*floor((d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan(2*sqrt(1/2)*tan(d*x + c)/sqrt((a + b + sqrt((a + b)^2 - 4*a*b))/a)))/abs(a - b) - sqrt(a*b)*(pi*floor((d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan(2*sqrt(1/2)*tan(d*x + c)/sqrt((a + b - sqrt((a + b)^2 - 4*a*b))/a)))*abs(a)/(a^2*abs(a - b)))/d

$$3.6 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=97

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(3a-b) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}d(a-b)^2} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{2ad(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))} + \frac{x}{(a-b)^2}$$

[Out] x/(a - b)^2 + ((3*a - b)*Sqrt[b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(3/2)*(a - b)^2*d) + (b*Cot[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a - b)*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2))

Rubi [A] time = 0.100319, antiderivative size = 97, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.357$, Rules used = {3661, 414, 522, 203, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(3a-b) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}d(a-b)^2} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{2ad(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))} + \frac{x}{(a-b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-2), x]

[Out] x/(a - b)^2 + ((3*a - b)*Sqrt[b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(3/2)*(a - b)^2*d) + (b*Cot[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a - b)*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2))

Rule 3661

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || EqQ[n^2, 16])

Rule 414

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +


```
d*x^n)^q*Simp[b*c + n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d) + d*b*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x]
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[p, -1]
&& !( !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[q] && LtQ[q, -1]) && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c,
d, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 522

```
Int[((e_) + (f_)*(x_)^(n_))/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(
n_))), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*e - a*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x^n), x], x]
- Dist[(d*e - c*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f, n}, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{2a(a - b)d(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{2a-b-bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{2a(a - b)d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{2a(a - b)d(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{(a - b)^2 d} + \frac{((3a - b)b) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{2(a - b)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{x}{(a - b)^2} + \frac{(3a - b)\sqrt{b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}(a - b)^2 d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{2a(a - b)d(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.877054, size = 90, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{b}(3a-b) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \frac{b(a-b) \cot(c+dx)}{a(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))} - 2 \tan^{-1}(\cot(c+dx))}{2d(a-b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-2), x]

[Out] (-2*ArcTan[Cot[c + d*x]] + ((3*a - b)*Sqrt[b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2) + ((a - b)*b*Cot[c + d*x])/(a*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)))/(2*(a - b)^2*d)

Maple [B] time = 0.028, size = 173, normalized size = 1.8

$$-\frac{\pi}{2d(a-b)^2} + \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(\cot(dx+c))}{d(a-b)^2} + \frac{b \cot(dx+c)}{2d(a-b)^2(a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2)} - \frac{b^2 \cot(dx+c)}{2d(a-b)^2 a(a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2)} + \frac{3}{2d(a-b)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^2, x)

[Out] -1/2/d/(a-b)^2*Pi+1/d/(a-b)^2*arccot(cot(d*x+c))+1/2/d/(a-b)^2*b*cot(d*x+c)/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)-1/2/d/(a-b)^2*b^2/a*cot(d*x+c)/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)+3/2/d/(a-b)^2*b/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(cot(d*x+c)*b/(a*b)^(1/2))-1/2/d/(a-b)^2*b^2/a/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(cot(d*x+c)*b/(a*b)^(1/2))

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^2, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 1.89343, size = 1184, normalized size = 12.21

$$\frac{8(a^2 - ab)dx \cos(2dx + 2c) - 8(a^2 + ab)dx + (3a^2 + 2ab - b^2 - (3a^2 - 4ab + b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)) \sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} \log\left(\frac{(a^2 + 6ab + b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + 4(a^2 - ab - (a^2 + ab) \cos(2dx + 2c)) \sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} \sin(2dx + 2c) + a^2 - 6ab + b^2 - 2(a^2 - b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)}{(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + a^2 + 2ab + b^2 - 2(a^2 - b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)}\right) - 4(ab - b^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{8((a^4 - 3a^3b + 3a^2b^2 - ab^3)d \cos(2dx + 2c) - (a^4 - a^3b - a^2b^2 + ab^3)d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/8*(8*(a^2 - a*b)*d*x*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 8*(a^2 + a*b)*d*x + (3*a^2 + 2*a*b - b^2 - (3*a^2 - 4*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sqrt(-b/a)*log(((a^2 + 6*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(a^2 - a*b - (a^2 + a*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sqrt(-b/a)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2 - 6*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))/((a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)) - 4*(a*b - b^2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))/((a^4 - 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 - a*b^3)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a^4 - a^3*b - a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*d), 1/4*(4*(a^2 - a*b)*d*x*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4*(a^2 + a*b)*d*x - (3*a^2 + 2*a*b - b^2 - (3*a^2 - 4*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sqrt(b/a)*arctan(1/2*((a + b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a + b)*sqrt(b/a)/(b*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 2*(a*b - b^2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))/((a^4 - 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 - a*b^3)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a^4 - a^3*b - a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*d)]

Sympy [A] time = 151.394, size = 2086, normalized size = 21.51

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x/cot(c)**4, Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((x - 1/(d*cot(c + d*x)) + 1/(3*d*cot(c + d*x)**3))/b**2, Eq(a, 0)), (x/(a + b*cot(c)**2)**2, Eq(d, 0)), (x/a**2, Eq(b, 0)), (4*I*a**(5/2)*d*x*sqrt(1/b)/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b) - 8*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b*d*x*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**

```

(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b) - 8*I*a**(
5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I
*a**(3/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2) + 2*I*a**(3/2)*b*sqrt(1/b)*cot(
c + d*x)/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x
)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b) - 8*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d
*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(
c + d*x)**2) - 2*I*sqrt(a)*b**2*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt
(1/b) + 4*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(
1/b) - 8*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*
sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2) + 3*a**2*log(-I*
sqrt(a)*sqrt(1/b) + cot(c + d*x))/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(7/2)*
b*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b) - 8*I*a**(5/2)*b
**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(3
/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2) - 3*a**2*log(I*sqrt(a)*sqrt(1/b) + co
t(c + d*x))/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c +
d*x)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b) - 8*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c
+ d*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(1/b)*c
ot(c + d*x)**2) + 3*a*b*log(-I*sqrt(a)*sqrt(1/b) + cot(c + d*x))*cot(c + d*
x)**2/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**
2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b) - 8*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)
**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c +
d*x)**2) - a*b*log(-I*sqrt(a)*sqrt(1/b) + cot(c + d*x))/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sq
rt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sq
rt(1/b) - 8*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*
d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2) - 3*a*b*log(I*
sqrt(a)*sqrt(1/b) + cot(c + d*x))*cot(c + d*x)**2/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt(1/b)
+ 4*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)
- 8*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(
1/b) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2) + a*b*log(I*sqrt(a)*s
qrt(1/b) + cot(c + d*x))/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(
1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b) - 8*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sq
rt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b**3*
d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2) - b**2*log(-I*sqrt(a)*sqrt(1/b) + cot(c + d*x)
)*cot(c + d*x)**2/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)*co
t(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b) - 8*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*
cot(c + d*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(
1/b)*cot(c + d*x)**2) + b**2*log(I*sqrt(a)*sqrt(1/b) + cot(c + d*x))*cot(c
+ d*x)**2/(4*I*a**(9/2)*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c + d*
x)**2 - 8*I*a**(7/2)*b*d*sqrt(1/b) - 8*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot(c +
d*x)**2 + 4*I*a**(5/2)*b**2*d*sqrt(1/b) + 4*I*a**(3/2)*b**3*d*sqrt(1/b)*cot
(c + d*x)**2), True)

```

Giac [A] time = 1.23714, size = 166, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{\left(\pi \left\lfloor \frac{dx+c}{\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right\rfloor \operatorname{sgn}(a) + \arctan\left(\frac{a \tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)\right)(3ab-b^2)}{(a^3-2a^2b+ab^2)\sqrt{ab}} - \frac{2(dx+c)}{a^2-2ab+b^2} - \frac{b \tan(dx+c)}{(a \tan(dx+c)^2+b)(a^2-ab)}$$

$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2*((pi*floor((d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(a) + arctan(a*tan(d*x + c)/sqrt(a*b))) * (3*a*b - b^2) / ((a^3 - 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*sqrt(a*b)) - 2*(d*x + c) / (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) - b*tan(d*x + c) / ((a*tan(d*x + c)^2 + b)*(a^2 - a*b))) / d

$$3.7 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=150

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(15a^2 - 10ab + 3b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}d(a-b)^3} + \frac{b(7a-3b) \cot(c+dx)}{8a^2d(a-b)^2(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{4ad(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^2} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^3}$$

[Out] x/(a - b)^3 + (Sqrt[b]*(15*a^2 - 10*a*b + 3*b^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(5/2)*(a - b)^3*d) + (b*Cot[c + d*x])/(4*a*(a - b)*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^2) + ((7*a - 3*b)*b*Cot[c + d*x])/(8*a^2*(a - b)^2*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2))

Rubi [A] time = 0.156941, antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$, Rules used = {3661, 414, 527, 522, 203, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(15a^2 - 10ab + 3b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}d(a-b)^3} + \frac{b(7a-3b) \cot(c+dx)}{8a^2d(a-b)^2(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{4ad(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^2} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-3), x]

[Out] x/(a - b)^3 + (Sqrt[b]*(15*a^2 - 10*a*b + 3*b^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(5/2)*(a - b)^3*d) + (b*Cot[c + d*x])/(4*a*(a - b)*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^2) + ((7*a - 3*b)*b*Cot[c + d*x])/(8*a^2*(a - b)^2*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2))

Rule 3661

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || EqQ[n^2, 16])

Rule 414

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:> -Simp[(b*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c -
a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +
d*x^n)^q*Simp[b*c + n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d) + d*b*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x]
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[p, -1]
&& !( !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[q] && LtQ[q, -1]) && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c,
d, n, p, q, x]

```

Rule 527

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_)*((e_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*e - a*f)*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +
d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p
+ 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*(b*e - a*f) + e*n*(b*c
- a*d)*(p + 1) + d*(b*e - a*f)*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, q}, x] && LtQ[p, -1]

```

Rule 522

```

Int[((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_))/(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(
n_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(b*e - a*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x^n), x], x]
- Dist[(d*e - c*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f, n}, x]

```

Rule 203

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

```

Rule 205

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^3} dx, x, \cot(c + dx) \right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{4a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{4a-3b-3bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx) \right)}{4a(a - b)d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{4a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(7a - 3b)b \cot(c + dx)}{8a^2(a - b)^2d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{8a^2-7ab+3b^2}{(1+x^2)} dx, x, \cot(c + dx) \right)}{8a^2(a - b)^2d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{4a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(7a - 3b)b \cot(c + dx)}{8a^2(a - b)^2d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx) \right)}{(a - b)^3} \\
&= \frac{x}{(a - b)^3} + \frac{\sqrt{b} (15a^2 - 10ab + 3b^2) \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{8a^{5/2}(a - b)^3d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{4a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.286408, size = 138, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{b}(15a^2-10ab+3b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}} + \frac{b(7a-3b)(a-b) \cot(c+dx)}{a^2(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))} + \frac{2b(a-b)^2 \cot(c+dx)}{a(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^2} - 8 \tan^{-1}(\cot(c + dx))}{8d(a - b)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-3),x]

[Out] (-8*ArcTan[Cot[c + d*x]] + (Sqrt[b]*(15*a^2 - 10*a*b + 3*b^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(5/2) + (2*(a - b)^2*b*Cot[c + d*x])/(a*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^2) + ((7*a - 3*b)*(a - b)*b*Cot[c + d*x])/(a^2*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)))/(8*(a - b)^3*d)

Maple [B] time = 0.026, size = 363, normalized size = 2.4

$$-\frac{\pi}{2d(a-b)^3} + \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(\cot(dx+c))}{d(a-b)^3} + \frac{7b^2(\cot(dx+c))^3}{8d(a-b)^3(a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2)^2} - \frac{5(\cot(dx+c))^3b^3}{4d(a-b)^3(a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2)^2a} + \frac{1}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^3,x)`

[Out]
$$-1/2/d/(a-b)^3\pi+1/d/(a-b)^3\operatorname{arccot}(\cot(d*x+c))+7/8/d*b^2/(a-b)^3/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^2*\cot(d*x+c)^3-5/4/d*b^3/(a-b)^3/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^2/a*\cot(d*x+c)^3+3/8/d*b^4/(a-b)^3/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^2/a^2*\cot(d*x+c)^3+9/8/d*b/(a-b)^3/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^2*a*\cot(d*x+c)-7/4/d*b^2/(a-b)^3/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^2*\cot(d*x+c)+5/8/d*b^3/(a-b)^3/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^2/a*\cot(d*x+c)+15/8/d*b/(a-b)^3/(a*b)^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\cot(d*x+c)*b/(a*b)^{(1/2)})-5/4/d*b^2/(a-b)^3/a/(a*b)^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\cot(d*x+c)*b/(a*b)^{(1/2)})+3/8/d*b^3/(a-b)^3/a^2/(a*b)^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\cot(d*x+c)*b/(a*b)^{(1/2)})$$

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 2.25495, size = 2361, normalized size = 15.74

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & [1/32*(32*(a^4 - 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*d*x*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 64*(a^4 - a^2*b^2) \\ & *d*x*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 32*(a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*d*x - (15*a^4 + 20 \\ & *a^3*b - 2*a^2*b^2 - 4*a*b^3 + 3*b^4 + (15*a^4 - 40*a^3*b + 38*a^2*b^2 - 16 \\ & *a*b^3 + 3*b^4)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(15*a^4 - 10*a^3*b - 12*a^2*b^2 + 10 \\ & *a*b^3 - 3*b^4)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sqrt{-b/a}*\log(((a^2 + 6*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2 \\ & *d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(a^2 - a*b - (a^2 + a*b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sqrt{-b/a}*\sin \\ & (2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2 - 6*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))/((a^2 - \\ & 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2* \end{aligned}$$

```
d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(9*a^3*b - 7*a^2*b^2 - 5*a*b^3 + 3*b^4 - 3*(3*a^3*b - 7*a^
2*b^2 + 5*a*b^3 - b^4)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))/((a^7 - 5*a^6*b
+ 10*a^5*b^2 - 10*a^4*b^3 + 5*a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(
a^7 - 3*a^6*b + 2*a^5*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^3 - 3*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5)*d*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + (a^7 - a^6*b - 2*a^5*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*d), 1/16*(
16*(a^4 - 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*d*x*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 32*(a^4 - a^2*b^2)*d*
x*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*(a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*d*x + (15*a^4 + 20*a^3*b
- 2*a^2*b^2 - 4*a*b^3 + 3*b^4 + (15*a^4 - 40*a^3*b + 38*a^2*b^2 - 16*a*b^3
+ 3*b^4)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(15*a^4 - 10*a^3*b - 12*a^2*b^2 + 10*a*b^3
- 3*b^4)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sqrt(b/a)*arctan(1/2*((a + b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) -
a + b)*sqrt(b/a)/(b*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 2*(9*a^3*b - 7*a^2*b^2 - 5*a*b^3
+ 3*b^4 - 3*(3*a^3*b - 7*a^2*b^2 + 5*a*b^3 - b^4)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sin(2*d
*x + 2*c))/((a^7 - 5*a^6*b + 10*a^5*b^2 - 10*a^4*b^3 + 5*a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)
*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(a^7 - 3*a^6*b + 2*a^5*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^3 - 3*a^3*b^
4 + a^2*b^5)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + (a^7 - a^6*b - 2*a^5*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^3 + a^
3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*d)]
```

Sympy [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Giac [A] time = 1.24144, size = 278, normalized size = 1.85

$$\frac{(15a^2b - 10ab^2 + 3b^3) \left(\pi \left[\frac{dx+c}{\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(a) + \arctan\left(\frac{a \tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) \right)}{(a^5 - 3a^4b + 3a^3b^2 - a^2b^3) \sqrt{ab}} - \frac{8(dx+c)}{a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3} - \frac{9a^2b \tan(dx+c)^3 - 5a^2b^2 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 7a^2b^2 \tan(dx+c) - 3b^3 \tan(dx+c)}{(a^4 - 2a^3b + a^2b^2) (a \tan(dx+c)^2 + b)^2}$$

$8d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/8*((15*a^2*b - 10*a*b^2 + 3*b^3)*(pi*floor((d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(a) +
arctan(a*tan(d*x + c)/sqrt(a*b)))/((a^5 - 3*a^4*b + 3*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3)*sq
```

$$\frac{\sqrt{ab} - 8(dx + c)/(a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3) - (9a^2b \tan(dx + c)^3 - 5ab^2 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 7a^2b \tan(dx + c) - 3b^3 \tan(dx + c))}{((a^4 - 2a^3b + a^2b^2)(a \tan(dx + c)^2 + b^2))} / d$$

3.8 $\int (1 + \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=22

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{\csc^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \sinh^{-1}(\cot(x))$$

[Out] -ArcSinh[Cot[x]]/2 - (Cot[x]*Sqrt[Csc[x]^2])/2

Rubi [A] time = 0.0184442, antiderivative size = 22, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.4$, Rules used = {3657, 4122, 195, 215}

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{\csc^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \sinh^{-1}(\cot(x))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(1 + Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -ArcSinh[Cot[x]]/2 - (Cot[x]*Sqrt[Csc[x]^2])/2

Rule 3657

Int[(u_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[ActivateTrig[u*(a*sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a, b]

Rule 4122

Int[((b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(b*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(b + b*ff^2*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p]

Rule 195

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^p)/(n*p + 1), x] + Dist[(a*n*p)/(n*p + 1), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || (EqQ[n, 2] && IntegerQ[4*p]) || (EqQ[n, 2] && IntegerQ[3*p]) || LtQ[Denominator[p + 1/n], Denominator[p]])

Rule 215

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (1 + \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= \int \csc^2(x)^{3/2} dx \\ &= -\text{Subst}\left(\int \sqrt{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(x)\right) \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{\csc^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x)\right) \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} \sinh^{-1}(\cot(x)) - \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{\csc^2(x)} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 0.0931351, size = 51, normalized size = 2.32

$$\frac{1}{8} \sin(x) \sqrt{\csc^2(x)} \left(-\csc^2\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + \sec^2\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 4 \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right) - 4 \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(1 + Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Csc[x]^2]*(-Csc[x/2]^2 - 4*Log[Cos[x/2]] + 4*Log[Sin[x/2]] + Sec[x/2]^2)*Sin[x])/8
```

Maple [A] time = 0.031, size = 19, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{2} \sqrt{1 + (\cot(x))^2} - \frac{\text{Arcsinh}(\cot(x))}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1+cot(x)^2)^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*cot(x)*(1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2)-1/2*arcsinh(cot(x))
```

Maxima [B] time = 1.66282, size = 405, normalized size = 18.41

$$4(\cos(3x) + \cos(x))\cos(4x) - 4(2\cos(2x) - 1)\cos(3x) - 8\cos(2x)\cos(x) + (2(2\cos(2x) - 1)\cos(4x) - \cos(4x) - \cos(2x))\cos(x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]
$$-1/4*(4*(\cos(3*x) + \cos(x))*\cos(4*x) - 4*(2*\cos(2*x) - 1)*\cos(3*x) - 8*\cos(2*x)*\cos(x) + (2*(2*\cos(2*x) - 1)*\cos(4*x) - \cos(4*x)^2 - 4*\cos(2*x)^2 - \sin(4*x)^2 + 4*\sin(4*x)*\sin(2*x) - 4*\sin(2*x)^2 + 4*\cos(2*x) - 1)*\log(\cos(x)^2 + \sin(x)^2 + 2*\cos(x) + 1) - (2*(2*\cos(2*x) - 1)*\cos(4*x) - \cos(4*x)^2 - 4*\cos(2*x)^2 - \sin(4*x)^2 + 4*\sin(4*x)*\sin(2*x) - 4*\sin(2*x)^2 + 4*\cos(2*x) - 1)*\log(\cos(x)^2 + \sin(x)^2 - 2*\cos(x) + 1) + 4*(\sin(3*x) + \sin(x))*\sin(4*x) - 8*\sin(3*x)*\sin(2*x) - 8*\sin(2*x)*\sin(x) + 4*\cos(x))/(2*(2*\cos(2*x) - 1)*\cos(4*x) - \cos(4*x)^2 - 4*\cos(2*x)^2 - \sin(4*x)^2 + 4*\sin(4*x)*\sin(2*x) - 4*\sin(2*x)^2 + 4*\cos(2*x) - 1)$$

Fricas [B] time = 1.6213, size = 266, normalized size = 12.09

$$\frac{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\frac{1}{\cos(2x)-1}}(\cos(2x)+1) + \log\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\frac{1}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x)+1\right)\sin(2x) - \log\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\frac{1}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x)+1\right)\sin(2x)}{4\sin(2x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]
$$-1/4*(2*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-1/(\cos(2*x) - 1)}*(\cos(2*x) + 1) + \log(1/2*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-1/(\cos(2*x) - 1)}*\sin(2*x) + 1)*\sin(2*x) - \log(-1/2*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-1/(\cos(2*x) - 1)}*\sin(2*x) + 1)*\sin(2*x))/\sin(2*x)$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot^2(x) + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((cot(x)**2 + 1)**(3/2), x)

Giac [A] time = 1.26172, size = 43, normalized size = 1.95

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{2 \cos(x)}{\cos(x)^2 - 1} - \log(\cos(x) + 1) + \log(-\cos(x) + 1) \right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/4*(2*cos(x)/(cos(x)^2 - 1) - log(cos(x) + 1) + log(-cos(x) + 1))*sgn(sin(x))

3.9 $\int \sqrt{1 + \cot^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=5

$$-\sinh^{-1}(\cot(x))$$

[Out] -ArcSinh[Cot[x]]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0140171, antiderivative size = 5, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.3$, Rules used = {3657, 4122, 215}

$$-\sinh^{-1}(\cot(x))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[1 + Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] -ArcSinh[Cot[x]]

Rule 3657

```
Int[(u_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[A
ctivateTrig[u*(a*sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ
[a, b]
```

Rule 4122

```
Int[((b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFac
tors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(b*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(b + b*ff^2*x^2)^(p - 1),
x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p]
```

Rule 215

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSinh[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Sqr
t[a]]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{1 + \cot^2(x)} dx &= \int \sqrt{\csc^2(x)} dx \\
&= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\sinh^{-1}(\cot(x))
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 0.0126543, size = 28, normalized size = 5.6

$$\sin(x)\sqrt{\csc^2(x)} \left(\log \left(\sin \left(\frac{x}{2} \right) \right) - \log \left(\cos \left(\frac{x}{2} \right) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[1 + Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] Sqrt[Csc[x]^2]*(-Log[Cos[x/2]] + Log[Sin[x/2]])*Sin[x]

Maple [A] time = 0.021, size = 6, normalized size = 1.2

$$-\text{Arcsinh}(\cot(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -arcsinh(cot(x))

Maxima [B] time = 1.64863, size = 47, normalized size = 9.4

$$-\frac{1}{2} \log(\cos(x)^2 + \sin(x)^2 + 2 \cos(x) + 1) + \frac{1}{2} \log(\cos(x)^2 + \sin(x)^2 - 2 \cos(x) + 1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] $-1/2*\log(\cos(x)^2 + \sin(x)^2 + 2*\cos(x) + 1) + 1/2*\log(\cos(x)^2 + \sin(x)^2 - 2*\cos(x) + 1)$

Fricas [B] time = 1.85152, size = 163, normalized size = 32.6

$$-\frac{1}{2} \log\left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{1}{\cos(2x)-1}} \sin(2x) + 1\right) + \frac{1}{2} \log\left(-\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{1}{\cos(2x)-1}} \sin(2x) + 1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $-1/2*\log(1/2*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-1/(\cos(2*x) - 1))*\sin(2*x) + 1) + 1/2*\log(-1/2*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-1/(\cos(2*x) - 1))*\sin(2*x) + 1)$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{\cot^2(x) + 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1+cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(cot(x)**2 + 1), x)`

Giac [A] time = 1.24676, size = 14, normalized size = 2.8

$$\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)\right|\right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `log(abs(tan(1/2*x)))*sgn(sin(x))`

$$3.10 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=12

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\csc^2(x)}}$$

[Out] -(Cot[x]/Sqrt[Csc[x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.0205382, antiderivative size = 12, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.3$, Rules used = {3657, 4122, 191}

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[1 + Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] -(Cot[x]/Sqrt[Csc[x]^2])

Rule 3657

Int[(u_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^p], x_Symbol] :> Int[ActivateTrig[u*(a*sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a, b]

Rule 4122

Int[((b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^p], x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(b*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(b + b*ff^2*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p]

Rule 191

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^n)^p], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && EqQ[1/n + p + 1, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \cot^2(x)}} dx &= \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\csc^2(x)}} dx \\ &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= -\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\csc^2(x)}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0092309, size = 12, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[1 + Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] -(Cot[x]/Sqrt[Csc[x]^2])

Maple [A] time = 0.017, size = 13, normalized size = 1.1

$$-\cot(x) \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + (\cot(x))^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -cot(x)/(1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2)

Maxima [A] time = 1.49327, size = 14, normalized size = 1.17

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{\tan(x)^2 + 1}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `-1/sqrt(tan(x)^2 + 1)`

Fricas [A] time = 1.744, size = 63, normalized size = 5.25

$$-\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{1}{\cos(2x) - 1}} \sin(2x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `-1/2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(-1/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)`

Sympy [A] time = 0.723615, size = 14, normalized size = 1.17

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) + 1}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(1+cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `-cot(x)/sqrt(cot(x)**2 + 1)`

Giac [B] time = 1.18212, size = 38, normalized size = 3.17

$$\frac{2}{\left(\frac{\cos(x)-1}{\cos(x)+1} - 1\right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))} + 2 \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

```
[Out] 2/(((cos(x) - 1)/(cos(x) + 1) - 1)*sgn(sin(x))) + 2*sgn(sin(x))
```

3.11 $\int (-1 - \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=35

$$\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-\csc^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}} \right)$$

[Out] $-\text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[x]/\text{Sqrt}[-\text{Csc}[x]^2]]/2 + (\text{Cot}[x]*\text{Sqrt}[-\text{Csc}[x]^2])/2$

Rubi [A] time = 0.0255565, antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.417$, Rules used = {3657, 4122, 195, 217, 203}

$$\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-\csc^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[(-1 - \text{Cot}[x]^2)^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out] $-\text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[x]/\text{Sqrt}[-\text{Csc}[x]^2]]/2 + (\text{Cot}[x]*\text{Sqrt}[-\text{Csc}[x]^2])/2$

Rule 3657

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u*(a*\sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a, b]$

Rule 4122

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{\{ff = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(b*ff)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(b + b*ff^2*x^2)^{(p-1)}, x], x, \text{Tan}[e + f*x]/ff], x]\} /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[p]$

Rule 195

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)^{(n_.)})^p, x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(x*(a + b*x^n)^p)/(n*p + 1), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*n*p)/(n*p + 1), \text{Int}[(a + b*x^n)^{(p-1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*p] \ || \ (\text{EqQ}[n, 2] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[4*p]) \ || \ (\text{EqQ}[n, 2] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[3*p]) \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{Denominator}[p + 1/n],$

Denominator[p]])

Rule 217

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

Rule 203

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (-1 - \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= \int (-\csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx \\
 &= \text{Subst} \left(\int \sqrt{-1 - x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-\csc^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 - x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-\csc^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}} \right) \\
 &= -\frac{1}{2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0796303, size = 48, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{\csc\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) \left(-\log\left(\sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right) + \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right) + \cot(x) \csc(x)\right)}{4\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(-1 - Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -(Csc[x/2]*(Cot[x]*Csc[x] + Log[Cos[x/2]] - Log[Sin[x/2]])*Sec[x/2])/(4*Sqrt[-Csc[x]^2])

Maple [A] time = 0.016, size = 32, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{\cot(x)}{2} \sqrt{-1 - (\cot(x))^2} - \frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\cot(x) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 - (\cot(x))^2}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((-1-cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `1/2*cot(x)*(-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2)-1/2*arctan(cot(x)/(-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2))`

Maxima [B] time = 1.6474, size = 383, normalized size = 10.94

$$(2(2 \cos(2x) - 1) \cos(4x) - \cos(4x)^2 - 4 \cos(2x)^2 - \sin(4x)^2 + 4 \sin(4x) \sin(2x) - 4 \sin(2x)^2 + 4 \cos(2x) - 1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((-1-cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `1/2*((2*(2*cos(2*x) - 1)*cos(4*x) - cos(4*x)^2 - 4*cos(2*x)^2 - sin(4*x)^2 + 4*sin(4*x)*sin(2*x) - 4*sin(2*x)^2 + 4*cos(2*x) - 1)*arctan2(sin(x), cos(x) + 1) - (2*(2*cos(2*x) - 1)*cos(4*x) - cos(4*x)^2 - 4*cos(2*x)^2 - sin(4*x)^2 + 4*sin(4*x)*sin(2*x) - 4*sin(2*x)^2 + 4*cos(2*x) - 1)*arctan2(sin(x), cos(x) - 1) + 2*(sin(3*x) + sin(x))*cos(4*x) - 2*(cos(3*x) + cos(x))*sin(4*x) - 2*(2*cos(2*x) - 1)*sin(3*x) + 4*cos(3*x)*sin(2*x) + 4*cos(x)*sin(2*x) - 4*cos(2*x)*sin(x) + 2*sin(x))/(2*(2*cos(2*x) - 1)*cos(4*x) - cos(4*x)^2 - 4*cos(2*x)^2 - sin(4*x)^2 + 4*sin(4*x)*sin(2*x) - 4*sin(2*x)^2 + 4*cos(2*x) - 1)`

Fricas [C] time = 1.7396, size = 232, normalized size = 6.63

$$\frac{(-ie^{4ix} + 2ie^{2ix} - i) \log(e^{ix} + 1) + (ie^{4ix} - 2ie^{2ix} + i) \log(e^{ix} - 1) + 2ie^{3ix} + 2ie^{ix}}{2(e^{4ix} - 2e^{2ix} + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((-1-cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*((-I*e^(4*I*x) + 2*I*e^(2*I*x) - I)*log(e^(I*x) + 1) + (I*e^(4*I*x) - 2
*I*e^(2*I*x) + I)*log(e^(I*x) - 1) + 2*I*e^(3*I*x) + 2*I*e^(I*x))/(e^(4*I*x
) - 2*e^(2*I*x) + 1)
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (-\cot^2(x) - 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((-1-cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((-cot(x)**2 - 1)**(3/2), x)
```

Giac [C] time = 1.15838, size = 46, normalized size = 1.31

$$-\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{2i \cos(x)}{\cos(x)^2 - 1} - i \log(\cos(x) + 1) + i \log(-\cos(x) + 1) \right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((-1-cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*(2*I*cos(x)/(cos(x)^2 - 1) - I*log(cos(x) + 1) + I*log(-cos(x) + 1))*s
gn(sin(x))
```

$$3.12 \quad \int \sqrt{-1 - \cot^2(x)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=14

$$\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}}\right)$$

[Out] ArcTan[Cot[x]/Sqrt[-Csc[x]^2]]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0202224, antiderivative size = 14, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$, Rules used = {3657, 4122, 217, 203}

$$\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[-1 - Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] ArcTan[Cot[x]/Sqrt[-Csc[x]^2]]

Rule 3657

Int[(u_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[A ctivateTrig[u*(a*sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a, b]

Rule 4122

Int[((b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(b*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(b + b*ff^2*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p]

Rule 217

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{-1 - \cot^2(x)} dx &= \int \sqrt{-\csc^2(x)} dx \\ &= \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 - x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}} \right) \\ &= \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 0.0181687, size = 30, normalized size = 2.14

$$\frac{\csc(x) \left(\log \left(\cos \left(\frac{x}{2} \right) \right) - \log \left(\sin \left(\frac{x}{2} \right) \right) \right)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[-1 - Cot[x]^2], x]
```

```
[Out] (Csc[x]*(Log[Cos[x/2]] - Log[Sin[x/2]]))/Sqrt[-Csc[x]^2]
```

Maple [A] time = 0.014, size = 15, normalized size = 1.1

$$\arctan \left(\cot(x) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 - (\cot(x))^2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] arctan(cot(x)/(-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2))
```

Maxima [A] time = 1.62221, size = 23, normalized size = 1.64

$$-\arctan(\sin(x), \cos(x) + 1) + \arctan(\sin(x), \cos(x) - 1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -arctan2(sin(x), cos(x) + 1) + arctan2(sin(x), cos(x) - 1)

Fricas [C] time = 1.81229, size = 55, normalized size = 3.93

$$i \log(e^{ix} + 1) - i \log(e^{ix} - 1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] I*log(e^(I*x) + 1) - I*log(e^(I*x) - 1)

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{-\cot^2(x) - 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(-cot(x)**2 - 1), x)

Giac [C] time = 1.18356, size = 15, normalized size = 1.07

$$i \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)\right|\right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] I*log(abs(tan(1/2*x)))*sgn(sin(x))
```

$$3.13 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1-\cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=14

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}}$$

[Out] -(Cot[x]/Sqrt[-Csc[x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.0226727, antiderivative size = 14, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.25$, Rules used = {3657, 4122, 191}

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[-1 - Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] -(Cot[x]/Sqrt[-Csc[x]^2])

Rule 3657

Int[(u_)*((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)^p], x_Symbol] :> Int[ActivateTrig[u*(a*sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a, b]

Rule 4122

Int[((b_)*sec[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)^p], x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(b*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(b + b*ff^2*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p]

Rule 191

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^n)^p], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && EqQ[1/n + p + 1, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 - \cot^2(x)}} dx &= \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}} dx \\ &= \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(-1 - x^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= -\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.006912, size = 14, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[-1 - Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] -(Cot[x]/Sqrt[-Csc[x]^2])

Maple [A] time = 0.008, size = 15, normalized size = 1.1

$$-\cot(x) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 - (\cot(x))^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -cot(x)/(-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2)

Maxima [A] time = 1.46695, size = 16, normalized size = 1.14

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{-\tan(x)^2 - 1}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `-1/sqrt(-tan(x)^2 - 1)`

Fricas [C] time = 1.50184, size = 45, normalized size = 3.21

$$\frac{1}{2}(-ie^{(2ix)} - i)e^{(-ix)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `1/2*(-I*e^(2*I*x) - I)*e^(-I*x)`

Sympy [A] time = 0.547312, size = 15, normalized size = 1.07

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x) - 1}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(-1-cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `-cot(x)/sqrt(-cot(x)**2 - 1)`

Giac [C] time = 1.17405, size = 38, normalized size = 2.71

$$-\frac{2i}{\left(\frac{\cos(x)-1}{\cos(x)+1} - 1\right)\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))} - 2i \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(-1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `-2*I/(((cos(x) - 1)/(cos(x) + 1) - 1)*sgn(sin(x))) - 2*I*sgn(sin(x))`

$$3.14 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{\sqrt{a+a \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=28

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}{a} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

[Out] -(1/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]) - Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]/a

Rubi [A] time = 0.0962848, antiderivative size = 28, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.176$, Rules used = {3657, 4124, 43}

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}{a} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]^3/Sqrt[a + a*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] -(1/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]) - Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]/a

Rule 3657

Int[(u_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^p, x_Symbol] := Int[ActivateTrig[u*(a*sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a, b]

Rule 4124

Int[((b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^p)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^m, x_Symbol] := Dist[b/(2*f), Subst[Int[(-1 + x)^((m - 1)/2)*(b*x)^(p - 1), x], x, Sec[e + f*x]^2], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]

Rule 43

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && (!IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le

Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0] || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{\sqrt{a + a \cot^2(x)}} dx &= \int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} dx \\
 &= -\left(\frac{1}{2} a \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-1+x}{(ax)^{3/2}} dx, x, \csc^2(x)\right)\right) \\
 &= -\left(\frac{1}{2} a \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \left(-\frac{1}{(ax)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{a\sqrt{ax}}\right) dx, x, \csc^2(x)\right)\right) \\
 &= -\frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}{a}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0236956, size = 19, normalized size = 0.68

$$-\frac{\csc^2(x) - 1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^3/Sqrt[a + a*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] (-1 - Csc[x]^2)/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Maple [A] time = 0.036, size = 29, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{1}{a} \sqrt{a + a (\cot(x))^2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + a (\cot(x))^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)^3/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/a*(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)-1/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)

Maxima [A] time = 0.966181, size = 32, normalized size = 1.14

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{\sin(x)^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{\sin(x)^2}}}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/sqrt(a/sin(x)^2) - sqrt(a/sin(x)^2)/a

Fricas [A] time = 1.52765, size = 73, normalized size = 2.61

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\frac{a}{\cos(2x)-1}}(\cos(2x)-3)}{2a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(-a/(cos(2*x) - 1))*(cos(2*x) - 3)/a

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{\sqrt{a(\cot^2(x)+1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)**3/(a+a*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(x)**3/sqrt(a*(cot(x)**2 + 1)), x)

Giac [A] time = 1.19753, size = 41, normalized size = 1.46

$$-\sqrt{a}\left(\frac{\sin(x)}{\operatorname{asgn}(\sin(x))} + \frac{1}{\operatorname{asgn}(\sin(x))\sin(x)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -sqrt(a)*(sin(x)/(a*sgn(sin(x))) + 1/(a*sgn(sin(x))*sin(x)))
```

$$3.15 \quad \int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+a \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=31

$$\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} - \frac{\csc(x) \tanh^{-1}(\cos(x))}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

[Out] Cot[x]/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2] - (ArcTanh[Cos[x]]*Csc[x])/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0997412, antiderivative size = 31, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.294$, Rules used = {3657, 4125, 2592, 321, 206}

$$\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} - \frac{\csc(x) \tanh^{-1}(\cos(x))}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]^2/Sqrt[a + a*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] Cot[x]/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2] - (ArcTanh[Cos[x]]*Csc[x])/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Rule 3657

Int[(u_)*((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2)^p, x_Symbol] :> Int[ActivateTrig[u*(a*sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a, b]

Rule 4125

Int[(u_)*((b_)*sec[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n)^p, x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Sec[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[((b*ff^n)^IntPart[p]*(b*Sec[e + f*x]^n)^FracPart[p])/(Sec[e + f*x]/ff)^(n*FracPart[p]), Int[ActivateTrig[u*(Sec[e + f*x]/ff)^(n*p), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[n] && (EqQ[u, 1] || MatchQ[u, ((d_)*(trig_)[e + f*x])^(m_) /; FreeQ[{d, m}, x] && MemberQ[{sin, cos, tan, cot, sec, csc}, trig]])

Rule 2592

```
Int[((a_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.), x_
Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Sin[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(
ff*x)^(m + n)/(a^2 - ff^2*x^2)^((n + 1)/2), x], x, (a*Sin[e + f*x])/ff], x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, e, f, m}, x] && IntegerQ[(n + 1)/2]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
+ 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + a \cot^2(x)}} dx &= \int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} dx \\
&= \frac{\csc(x) \int \cos(x) \cot(x) dx}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} \\
&= -\frac{\csc(x) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{1-x^2} dx, x, \cos(x)\right)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} \\
&= \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} - \frac{\csc(x) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-x^2} dx, x, \cos(x)\right)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} \\
&= \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\cos(x)) \csc(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0318006, size = 32, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{\csc(x) \left(\cos(x) + \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right) - \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right) \right)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^2/Sqrt[a + a*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] (Csc[x]*(Cos[x] - Log[Cos[x/2]] + Log[Sin[x/2]]))/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Maple [A] time = 0.028, size = 38, normalized size = 1.2

$$-\ln\left(\sqrt{a}\cot(x) + \sqrt{a + a(\cot(x))^2}\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} + \cot(x)\frac{1}{\sqrt{a + a(\cot(x))^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)^2/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -ln(a^(1/2)*cot(x)+(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2))/a^(1/2)+cot(x)/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)

Maxima [A] time = 1.70143, size = 36, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a}(\arctan(\sin(x), \cos(x) + 1) - \arctan(\sin(x), \cos(x) - 1))}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -sqrt(-a)*(arctan2(sin(x), cos(x) + 1) - arctan2(sin(x), cos(x) - 1))/a

Fricas [B] time = 1.65263, size = 205, normalized size = 6.61

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\frac{a}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x) + \sqrt{a}\log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sqrt{-\frac{a}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x) - a\cos(2x) - 3a}{\cos(2x)-1}\right)}{2a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] $\frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-a/(\cos(2x) - 1)}\sin(2x) + \sqrt{a}\log((2\sqrt{2})\sqrt{a}\sqrt{-a/(\cos(2x) - 1)}\sin(2x) - a\cos(2x) - 3a)/(\cos(2x) - 1)))/a$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a(\cot^2(x) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)**2/(a+a*cot(x)**2)**(1/2), x)`

[Out] `Integral(cot(x)**2/sqrt(a*(cot(x)**2 + 1)), x)`

Giac [B] time = 1.27008, size = 73, normalized size = 2.35

$$\frac{\frac{\log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2\right)}{\operatorname{sgn}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^3 + \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)\right)} + \frac{4}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + 1\right)\operatorname{sgn}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^3 + \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)\right)}}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] $\frac{1}{2}(\log(\tan(1/2*x)^2)/\operatorname{sgn}(\tan(1/2*x)^3 + \tan(1/2*x)) + 4/((\tan(1/2*x)^2 + 1)*\operatorname{sgn}(\tan(1/2*x)^3 + \tan(1/2*x))))/\sqrt{a}$

$$3.16 \quad \int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+a \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=10

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

[Out] 1/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0482915, antiderivative size = 10, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.2$, Rules used = {3657, 4124, 32}

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]/Sqrt[a + a*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] 1/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Rule 3657

Int[(u_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ActivateTrig[u*(a*sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a, b]

Rule 4124

Int[((b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)^(p_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(2*f), Subst[Int[(-1 + x)^((m - 1)/2)*(b*x)^(p - 1), x], x, Sec[e + f*x]^2], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]

Rule 32

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + a \cot^2(x)}} dx &= \int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} dx \\ &= -\left(\frac{1}{2}a \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(ax)^{3/2}} dx, x, \csc^2(x)\right)\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0111266, size = 10, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]/Sqrt[a + a*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] 1/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Maple [A] time = 0.019, size = 11, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a + a (\cot(x))^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)

Maxima [A] time = 0.96249, size = 11, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{\sin(x)^2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `1/sqrt(a/sin(x)^2)`

Fricas [B] time = 1.57984, size = 74, normalized size = 7.4

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\frac{a}{\cos(2x)-1}}(\cos(2x)-1)}{2a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `-1/2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(-a/(cos(2*x) - 1))*(cos(2*x) - 1)/a`

Sympy [A] time = 2.77447, size = 12, normalized size = 1.2

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a \cot^2(x) + a}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)/(a+a*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `1/sqrt(a*cot(x)**2 + a)`

Giac [B] time = 1.2671, size = 39, normalized size = 3.9

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(x)}{(a \sin(x)^2 - (\sin(x)^2 - 1)a) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

```
[Out] sqrt(a)*sin(x)/((a*sin(x)^2 - (sin(x)^2 - 1)*a)*sgn(sin(x)))
```

$$3.17 \quad \int \frac{\tan(x)}{\sqrt{a+a \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=36

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - 1/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0874944, antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$, Rules used = {3657, 4124, 51, 63, 207}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[x]/Sqrt[a + a*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - 1/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Rule 3657

Int[(u_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ActivateTrig[u*(a*sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a, b]

Rule 4124

Int[((b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[b/(2*f), Subst[Int[(-1 + x)^((m - 1)/2)*(b*x)^(p - 1), x], x, Sec[e + f*x]^2], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]

Rule 51

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)/((b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(d*(

```

m + n + 2))/((b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !(LtQ
[n, -1] && (EqQ[a, 0] || (NeQ[c, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0] && IntegerQ[n]))) && I
ntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

```

Rule 63

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

```

Rule 207

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (LtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan(x)}{\sqrt{a + a \cot^2(x)}} dx &= \int \frac{\tan(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} dx \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2}a \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-1+x)(ax)^{3/2}} dx, x, \csc^2(x)\right)\right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-1+x)\sqrt{ax}} dx, x, \csc^2(x)\right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} - \frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{-1+\frac{x^2}{a}} dx, x, \sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}\right)}{a} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0353694, size = 49, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{\csc(x) \left(\sin(x) + \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right) \right)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[x]/Sqrt[a + a*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] $-\left(\text{Csc}[x] \cdot \left(\text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] - \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] + \text{Sin}[x]\right)\right) / \text{Sqrt}\left[a \cdot \text{Csc}[x]^2\right]$

Maple [A] time = 0.122, size = 56, normalized size = 1.6

$$-\frac{\sqrt{4}}{2 \sin(x)} \left(\sin(x) - \ln\left(-\frac{-1 + \cos(x) - \sin(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) + \ln\left(-\frac{-1 + \cos(x) + \sin(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\frac{a}{(\cos(x))^2 - 1}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(x)/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] $-1/2 \cdot 4^{(1/2)} \cdot \left(\sin(x) - \ln\left(-\frac{-1 + \cos(x) - \sin(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) + \ln\left(-\frac{-1 + \cos(x) + \sin(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) \right) / \sin(x) / \left(-a / (\cos(x)^2 - 1)\right)^{(1/2)}$

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 1.62029, size = 225, normalized size = 6.25

$$\frac{(\tan(x)^2 + 1) \sqrt{a} \log\left(2a \tan(x)^2 + 2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan(x)^2 + a}{\tan(x)^2}} \tan(x)^2 + a\right) - 2 \sqrt{\frac{a \tan(x)^2 + a}{\tan(x)^2}} \tan(x)^2}{2(a \tan(x)^2 + a)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")


```
[Out] 1/2*((tan(x)^2 + 1)*sqrt(a)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 +
a)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + a) - 2*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + a)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2)/(
a*tan(x)^2 + a)
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(x)}{\sqrt{a(\cot^2(x) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+a*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(tan(x)/sqrt(a*(cot(x)**2 + 1)), x)
```

Giac [A] time = 1.23306, size = 66, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a} \left(\frac{\log(\sin(x) + 1)}{\operatorname{asgn}(\sin(x))} - \frac{\log(-\sin(x) + 1)}{\operatorname{asgn}(\sin(x))} - \frac{2 \sin(x)}{\operatorname{asgn}(\sin(x))} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*sqrt(a)*(log(sin(x) + 1)/(a*sgn(sin(x))) - log(-sin(x) + 1)/(a*sgn(sin(
x))) - 2*sin(x)/(a*sgn(sin(x))))
```

$$3.18 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+a \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=29

$$\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} + \frac{\csc(x) \sec(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

[Out] Cot[x]/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2] + (Csc[x]*Sec[x])/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Rubi [A] time = 0.101283, antiderivative size = 29, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$, Rules used = {3657, 4125, 2590, 14}

$$\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} + \frac{\csc(x) \sec(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[x]^2/Sqrt[a + a*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] Cot[x]/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2] + (Csc[x]*Sec[x])/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Rule 3657

Int[(u_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^p], x_Symbol] := Int[ActivateTrig[u*(a*sec[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a, b]

Rule 4125

Int[(u_.)*((b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^n)^p], x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Sec[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[((b*ff^n)^IntPart[p]*(b*Sec[e + f*x]^n)^FracPart[p])/(Sec[e + f*x]/ff)^(n*FracPart[p]), Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(Sec[e + f*x]/ff)^(n*p), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[n] && (EqQ[u, 1] || MatchQ[u, ((d_.)*(trig_)[e + f*x])^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{d, m}, x] && MemberQ[{sin, cos, tan, cot, sec, csc}, trig])]

Rule 2590

Int[sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m + n - 1)/2)/x^n, x], x], Cos[e + f*x]

x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f}, x] && IntegersQ[m, n, (m + n - 1)/2]

Rule 14

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(c*x)^m*u, x], x] /; FreeQ[{c, m}, x] && SumQ[u] && !LinearQ[u, x] && !MatchQ[u, (a_)+ (b_.)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[v]]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + a \cot^2(x)}} dx &= \int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} dx \\ &= \frac{\csc(x) \int \sin(x) \tan^2(x) dx}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} \\ &= -\frac{\csc(x) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1-x^2}{x^2} dx, x, \cos(x)\right)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} \\ &= -\frac{\csc(x) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \left(-1 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) dx, x, \cos(x)\right)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} \\ &= \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} + \frac{\csc(x) \sec(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0302993, size = 19, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\cot(x) + \csc(x) \sec(x)}{\sqrt{a \csc^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[x]^2/Sqrt[a + a*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] (Cot[x] + Csc[x]*Sec[x])/Sqrt[a*Csc[x]^2]

Maple [A] time = 0.069, size = 33, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{\sqrt{4}(\sin(x))^3}{2 \cos(x)(-1 + \cos(x))^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\frac{a}{(\cos(x))^2-1}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(x)^2/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `1/2*4^(1/2)*sin(x)^3/(-a/(cos(x)^2-1))^(1/2)/cos(x)/(-1+cos(x))^2`

Maxima [A] time = 1.49405, size = 24, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{\tan(x)^2 + 2}{\sqrt{\tan(x)^2 + 1}\sqrt{a}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `(tan(x)^2 + 2)/(sqrt(tan(x)^2 + 1)*sqrt(a))`

Fricas [A] time = 1.5484, size = 97, normalized size = 3.34

$$\frac{(\tan(x)^3 + 2 \tan(x)) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan(x)^2 + a}{\tan(x)^2}}}{a \tan(x)^2 + a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `(tan(x)^3 + 2*tan(x))*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + a)/tan(x)^2)/(a*tan(x)^2 + a)`

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{\sqrt{a(\cot^2(x) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(x)**2/(a+a*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(tan(x)**2/sqrt(a*(cot(x)**2 + 1)), x)
```

Giac [A] time = 1.32829, size = 55, normalized size = 1.9

$$-\frac{2 \operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x))}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a \tan(x)^2 + a} + \frac{a}{\sqrt{a \tan(x)^2 + a}}}{a \operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+a*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -2*sgn(tan(x))/sqrt(a) + (sqrt(a*tan(x)^2 + a) + a/sqrt(a*tan(x)^2 + a))/(a*sgn(tan(x)))
```

3.19 $\int \cot^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=66

$$-\frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}}{3b} + \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \sqrt{a - b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

[Out] -(Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]) + Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2] - (a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)/(3*b)

Rubi [A] time = 0.116081, antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$, Rules used = {3670, 446, 80, 50, 63, 208}

$$-\frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}}{3b} + \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \sqrt{a - b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] -(Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]) + Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2] - (a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)/(3*b)

Rule 3670

```
Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))
```

Rule 446

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 80

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(e + f*x)^(p + 1))/(d*f*(n + p
+ 2)), x] + Dist[(a*d*f*(n + p + 2) - b*(d*e*(n + 1) + c*f*(p + 1)))/(d*f*(
n + p + 2)), Int[(c + d*x)^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, n, p}, x] && NeQ[n + p + 2, 0]
```

Rule 50

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n)/(b*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(b*c - a*d))/
(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0] && !(IGtQ
[m, 0] && (!IntegerQ[n] || (GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0]))) && !ILtQ[m + n
+ 2, 0] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x \sqrt{a + bx}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= -\frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}}{3b} + \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}}{3b} + \frac{1}{2}(a - b) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x)\sqrt{a + bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}}{3b} + \frac{(a - b) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{b} \\
&= -\sqrt{a - b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right) + \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}}{3b}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.177717, size = 65, normalized size = 0.98

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} (a + b \cot^2(x) - 3b)}{3b} - \sqrt{a - b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] -(Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]) - (Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*(a - 3*b + b*Cot[x]^2))/(3*b)

Maple [A] time = 0.055, size = 84, normalized size = 1.3

$$-\frac{1}{3b} (a + b (\cot(x))^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} + \sqrt{a + b (\cot(x))^2} - b \arctan \left(\sqrt{a + b (\cot(x))^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a + b}} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a + b}} + a \arctan \left(\sqrt{a + b (\cot(x))^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a + b}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.


```
[In] int(cot(x)^3*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/3*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)/b+(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)-b/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))+a/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))
```

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

Fricas [B] time = 2.27327, size = 782, normalized size = 11.85

$$\frac{3(b \cos(2x) - b)\sqrt{a-b} \log\left(-2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) \cos(2x)^2 - 2a^2 + b^2 + 2((a-b) \cos(2x)^2 - (2a-b) \cos(2x) + a)\sqrt{a-b}\right)}{12(b \cos(2x) - b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/12*(3*(b*cos(2*x) - b)*sqrt(a - b)*log(-2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a^2 + b^2 + 2*((a - b)*cos(2*x)^2 - (2*a - b)*cos(2*x) + a)*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)) + 4*(a^2 - a*b)*cos(2*x)) - 4*((a - 4*b)*cos(2*x) - a + 2*b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(b*cos(2*x) - b), -1/6*(3*(b*cos(2*x) - b)*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*(cos(2*x) - 1)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a)) + 2*((a - 4*b)*cos(2*x) - a + 2*b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(b*cos(2*x) - b)]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \cot^3(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)**3*(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2)*cot(x)**3, x)

Giac [B] time = 2.37974, size = 267, normalized size = 4.05

$$\frac{1}{6} \left(3 \sqrt{a-b} \log \left(\left(\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) - \sqrt{a \sin^2(x) - b \sin^2(x) + b} \right)^2 \right) + \frac{4 \left(3 \left(\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) - \sqrt{a \sin^2(x) - b \sin^2(x) + b} \right)^4 \sqrt{a-b} \right)}{\left(\left(\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) - \sqrt{a \sin^2(x) - b \sin^2(x) + b} \right)^2 - b \right)^3 \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^3*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6*(3*sqrt(a - b)*log((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2) + 4*(3*(sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^4*sqrt(a - b)*(a - 2*b) + 6*(sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2*sqrt(a - b)*b^2 + (a*b^2 - 4*b^3)*sqrt(a - b))/((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2 - b)^3*sgn(sin(x))

3.20 $\int \cot(x)\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=48

$$\sqrt{a-b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right) - \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}$$

[Out] Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]] - Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]
]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0667223, antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$, Rules used = {3670, 444, 50, 63, 208}

$$\sqrt{a-b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right) - \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]] - Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]
]

Rule 3670

Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f*ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 444

Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[m - n + 1, 0]

Rule 50

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n)/(b*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(b*c - a*d))/
(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0] && !(IGtQ
[m, 0] && (!IntegerQ[n] || (GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0]))) && !ILtQ[m + n
+ 2, 0] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot(x)\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} dx &= -\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x)\right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x)\right)\right) \\
&= -\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2}(a - b) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x)\sqrt{a + bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x)\right) \\
&= -\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{(a - b) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}\right)}{b} \\
&= \sqrt{a - b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}}\right) - \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0255438, size = 48, normalized size = 1.

$$\sqrt{a-b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right) - \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]] - Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]

Maple [A] time = 0.022, size = 71, normalized size = 1.5

$$-\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2} + b \arctan\left(\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}}\right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}} - a \arctan\left(\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}}\right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)+b/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))-a/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 2.22684, size = 587, normalized size = 12.23

$$\left[\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{a-b} \log \left(-2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) \cos(2x)^2 - 2a^2 + b^2 - 2((a-b) \cos(2x)^2 - (2a-b) \cos(2x) + a) \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{\frac{(a-b) \cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)}} \right) \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4*sqrt(a - b)*log(-2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a^2 + b^2 - 2*((a - b)*cos(2*x)^2 - (2*a - b)*cos(2*x) + a)*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)) + 4*(a^2 - a*b)*cos(2*x)) - sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)), 1/2*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*(cos(2*x) - 1)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a)) - sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \cot(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2)*cot(x), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.31237, size = 128, normalized size = 2.67

$$-\frac{1}{2} \left(\sqrt{a-b} \log \left(\left(\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) - \sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b} \right)^2 \right) - \frac{4 \sqrt{a-b} b}{\left(\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) - \sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b} \right)^2 - b} \right) \text{sgn}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

```
[Out] -1/2*(sqrt(a - b)*log((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 +
b))^2) - 4*sqrt(a - b)*b/((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^
2 + b))^2 - b))*sgn(sin(x))
```

3.21 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=60

$$\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - \sqrt{a - b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

[Out] Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]] - Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]

Rubi [A] time = 0.096891, antiderivative size = 60, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$, Rules used = {3670, 446, 83, 63, 208}

$$\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - \sqrt{a - b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x], x]

[Out] Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]] - Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]

Rule 3670

```
Int[((d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*((c_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))
```

Rule 446

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```


Rule 83

Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_.)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))),
 x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*e - a*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e + f*x)^(p - 1)/(a + b*x),
 x], x] - Dist[(d*e - c*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e + f*x)^(p - 1)/(c + d*x), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && LtQ[0, p, 1]

Rule 63

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
 {p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
 (d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
 [b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
 ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

Rule 208

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
 Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x) dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{x(1 + x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx}}{x(1 + x)} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
 &= -\left(\frac{1}{2} a \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a + bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) - \frac{1}{2}(-a + b) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x)\sqrt{a + bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
 &= -\frac{a \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{b} - \frac{(-a + b) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{b} \\
 &= \sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - \sqrt{a - b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0266822, size = 60, normalized size = 1.

$$\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - \sqrt{a - b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x],x]
```

```
[Out] Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]] - Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]
```

Maple [C] time = 0.289, size = 591, normalized size = 9.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*4^(1/2)/((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)*(EllipticF((-1+cos(x))*
((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/sin(x),((8*a^(3/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-4*a^
(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)*b+8*a^2-8*a*b+b^2)/b^2)^(1/2))*b+2*EllipticPi((-1+cos(x))
*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/sin(x),-1/(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2
*a+b)*b,(-(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+2*a-b)/b)^(1/2)/((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*
a+b)/b)^(1/2))*a-2*EllipticPi((-1+cos(x))*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)
^(1/2)/sin(x),-1/(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)*b,(-(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+2
*a-b)/b)^(1/2)/((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2))*b-2*EllipticPi((-1+
cos(x))*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/sin(x),1/(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(
1/2)-2*a+b)*b,(-(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+2*a-b)/b)^(1/2)/((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1
/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2))*a)*sin(x)^3*(-2/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*
(a-b)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)-a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*(1/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-
b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a*cos(x)+b*cos(x)+a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*((cos(x)
)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)^2-1))^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/(-1+cos(x))/(cos(x)^2*a-b*c
os(x)^2-a)
```

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{b \cot(x)^2 + a} \tan(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] integrate(sqrt(b*cot(x)^2 + a)*tan(x), x)

Fricas [A] time = 1.74937, size = 949, normalized size = 15.82

$$\left[\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a} \log \left(2a \tan(x)^2 + 2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan(x)^2 + b}{\tan(x)^2}} \tan(x)^2 + b \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a-b} \log \left(\frac{(2a-b) \tan(x)^2 - 2\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan(x)^2 + b}{\tan(x)^2}} \tan(x)^2 + b}{\tan(x)^2 + 1} \right) \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2*sqrt(a)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b) + 1/2*sqrt(a - b)*log(((2*a - b)*tan(x)^2 - 2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b)/(tan(x)^2 + 1)), -sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/(a - b)) + 1/2*sqrt(a)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b), -sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/a) + 1/2*sqrt(a - b)*log(((2*a - b)*tan(x)^2 - 2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b)/(tan(x)^2 + 1)), -sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/a) - sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/(a - b))]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2)*tan(x),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2)*tan(x), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.32114, size = 252, normalized size = 4.2

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2\sqrt{a-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\left(\sqrt{a-b}\sin(x) - \sqrt{a\sin(x)^2 - b\sin(x)^2 + b}\right)^2 - 2a + b}{2\sqrt{-a^2 + ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a^2 + ab}} \right) + \sqrt{a-b} \log\left(\left(\sqrt{a-b}\sin(x) - \sqrt{a\sin(x)^2 - b\sin(x)^2 + b}\right)^2\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*sqrt(a - b)*a*arctan(1/2*((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*
sin(x)^2 + b))^2 - 2*a + b)/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b))/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b) + sqrt(a - b
)*log((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2))*sgn(sin(
x)) - 1/2*(2*sqrt(a - b)*a*arctan(-(a - b)/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)) + sqrt(-a^2 +
a*b)*sqrt(a - b)*log(b))*sgn(sin(x))/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)
```

3.22 $\int \cot^2(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=89

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + \sqrt{a - b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \frac{(a - 2b) \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{2\sqrt{b}}$$

[Out] Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]] - ((a - 2*b)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b]) - (Cot[x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])/2

Rubi [A] time = 0.12499, antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.412$, Rules used = {3670, 478, 523, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + \sqrt{a - b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \frac{(a - 2b) \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{2\sqrt{b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]] - ((a - 2*b)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b]) - (Cot[x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])/2

Rule 3670

Int[((d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*((c_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_))^(p_)), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 478

```
Int[((e_.)*(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e^(n - 1)*(e*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q)/(b*(m + n*(p + q) + 1)), x] - Dist[e^n/(b*(m + n*(p + q) + 1)), Int[(e*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 1)*Simp[a*c*(m - n + 1) + (a*d*(m - n + 1) - n*q*(b*c - a*d))*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[q, 0] && GtQ[m - n + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 523

```
Int[((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_))/(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[f/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d*x^n], x], x] + Dist[(b*e - a*f)/b, Int[1/((a + b*x^n)*Sqrt[c + d*x^n]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x]
```

Rule 217

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^2(x)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)} dx &= -\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(x)\right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2}\cot(x)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)} + \frac{1}{2}\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a+(-a+2b)x^2}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x)\right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2}\cot(x)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)} + (a-b)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x)\right) + \frac{1}{2}(-a+2b)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(x)\right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2}\cot(x)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)} + (a-b)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-(-a+b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}\right) + \frac{1}{2}(-a+2b)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(x)\right) \\
&= \sqrt{a-b}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}\right) - \frac{(a-2b)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} - \frac{1}{2}\cot(x)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 22.2456, size = 2105, normalized size = 23.65

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] $-\frac{\sqrt{-a-b+a\cos(2x)}-\sqrt{b}\cos(2x)}{-1+\cos(2x)}\cot(x)/2 + ((-4\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{b}\arctan(\sqrt{a-b}(-1+\tan(x/2)^2))/\sqrt{b\cos(x)^2\sec(x/2)^4+4a\tan(x/2)^2}) - (a-2b)\operatorname{arctanh}(\sqrt{2}(a+(-a+b)\cos(x))\sec(x/2)^2)/(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{(a+b+(-a+b)\cos(2x))\sec(x/2)^4})) + (a-2b)\operatorname{arctanh}(2a+b(-1+\tan(x/2)^2))/(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{b\cos(x)^2\sec(x/2)^4+4a\tan(x/2)^2})) * ((b\sqrt{-(a/(-1+\cos(2x)))} - b/(-1+\cos(2x))) + (a\cos(2x))/(-1+\cos(2x)) - (b\cos(2x))/(-1+\cos(2x))))/(-a-b+a\cos(2x)-b\cos(2x)) - (a\cos(2x)\sqrt{-(a/(-1+\cos(2x)))} - b/(-1+\cos(2x))) + (a\cos(2x))/(-1+\cos(2x)) - (b\cos(2x))/(-1+\cos(2x)))/(-a-b+a\cos(2x)-b\cos(2x)) + (b\cos(2x)\sqrt{-(a/(-1+\cos(2x)))} - b/(-1+\cos(2x))) - b/(-1+\cos(2x)) + (a\cos(2x))/(-1+\cos(2x)) - (b\cos(2x))/(-1+\cos(2x)))/(-a-b+a\cos(2x)-b\cos(2x)) * \sqrt{a+b\cot(x)^2}\tan(x/2)/(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{(a+b+(-a+b)\cos(2x))\sec(x/2)^4}) * (((-4\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{b}\arctan(\sqrt{a-b}(-1+\tan(x/2)^2))/\sqrt{b\cos(x)^2\sec(x/2)^4+4a\tan(x/2)^2}) - (a-2b)\operatorname{arctanh}(\sqrt{2}(a+(-a+b)\cos(x))\sec(x/2)^2)/(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{(a+b+(-a+b)\cos(2x))\sec(x/2)^4})) + (a$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 2*b)*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*(-1 + \tan[x/2]^2))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2])]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\cot[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^2]/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4]) - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*(-4*\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*(-1 + \tan[x/2]^2))/\text{Sqrt}[b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2]) - (a - 2*b)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a + (-a + b)*\cos[x])* \sec[x/2]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4])]) + (a - 2*b)*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*(-1 + \tan[x/2]^2))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2])]*\cot[x]*\text{Csc}[x]^2*\tan[x/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\cot[x]^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4]) - ((-4*\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*(-1 + \tan[x/2]^2))/\text{Sqrt}[b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2]) - (a - 2*b)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a + (-a + b)*\cos[x])* \sec[x/2]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4])]) + (a - 2*b)*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*(-1 + \tan[x/2]^2))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2])]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\cot[x]^2]*\tan[x/2]*(-2*(-a + b)*\sec[x/2]^4*\sin[2*x] + 2*(a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4*\tan[x/2]))/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*((a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4)^{(3/2)}) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\cot[x]^2]*\tan[x/2]*(-((a - 2*b)*(-(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(-a + b)*\sec[x/2]^2*\sin[x])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4])) + (\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a + (-a + b)*\cos[x])* \sec[x/2]^2*\tan[x/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4]) - ((a + (-a + b)*\cos[x])* \sec[x/2]^2*(-2*(-a + b)*\sec[x/2]^4*\sin[2*x] + 2*(a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4*\tan[x/2]))/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*((a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4)^{(3/2)})))/(1 - (2*(a + (-a + b)*\cos[x])^2)/(b*(a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x]))) - (4*\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*(-(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*(-2*b*\cos[x])* \sec[x/2]^4*\sin[x] + 4*a*\sec[x/2]^2*\tan[x/2] + 2*b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4*\tan[x/2])*(-1 + \tan[x/2]^2))/(2*(b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2)^{(3/2)}) + (\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\sec[x/2]^2*\tan[x/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2]))/(1 + ((a - b)*(-1 + \tan[x/2]^2)^2)/(b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2)) + ((a - 2*b)*((\text{Sqrt}[b]*\sec[x/2]^2*\tan[x/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2] - ((-2*b*\cos[x])* \sec[x/2]^4*\sin[x] + 4*a*\sec[x/2]^2*\tan[x/2] + 2*b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4*\tan[x/2])*(2*a + b*(-1 + \tan[x/2]^2)))/(2*\text{Sqrt}[b]*(b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2)^{(3/2)})))/(1 - (2*a + b*(-1 + \tan[x/2]^2))^2/(b*(b*\cos[x]^2*\sec[x/2]^4 + 4*a*\tan[x/2]^2))))/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b + (-a + b)*\cos[2*x])* \sec[x/2]^4]))
\end{aligned}$$

Maple [B] time = 0.035, size = 174, normalized size = 2.

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{2}\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2}-\frac{a}{2}\ln\left(\cot(x)\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2}\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt{b}}+\sqrt{b}\ln\left(\cot(x)\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2}\right)-\frac{1}{b(a-b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)^2*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)


```
[Out] -1/2*cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(cot(x)*b^(1/2)+(a+b*cot(x)
)^2)^(1/2))+b^(1/2)*ln(cot(x)*b^(1/2)+(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2))-(b^4*(a-b))^(1/
2)/b/(a-b)*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*cot(x))+
a*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/(a-b)*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(x)
)^2)^(1/2)*cot(x))
```

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{b \cot(x)^2 + a} \cot(x)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^2*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(b*cot(x)^2 + a)*cot(x)^2, x)
```

Fricas [B] time = 1.84215, size = 1901, normalized size = 21.36

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^2*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/4*(2*sqrt(-a + b)*b*log(-(a - b)*cos(2*x) - sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*c
os(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + b)*sin(2*x) - (a - 2*b)*sqrt(b)
*log(((a - 2*b)*cos(2*x) - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2
*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - a - 2*b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - 2*(b*cos(2*x) + b)
*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(b*sin(2*x)), 1/4*(4*sqrt
(a - b)*b*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1
))*sin(2*x)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) + a - b))*sin(2*x) - (a - 2*b)*sqrt(b)*log(((
a - 2*b)*cos(2*x) - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1
))*sin(2*x) - a - 2*b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - 2*(b*cos(2*x) + b)*sqrt((
(a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(b*sin(2*x)), 1/2*((a - 2*b)*sqr
t(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2
*x)/(b*cos(2*x) + b))*sin(2*x) + sqrt(-a + b)*b*log(-(a - b)*cos(2*x) - sqr
t(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + b)*sin
(2*x) - (b*cos(2*x) + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(
```

```
b*sin(2*x)), 1/2*(2*sqrt(a - b)*b*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x)
) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) + a - b))*sin(2*x) +
(a - 2*b)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x)
) - 1))*sin(2*x)/(b*cos(2*x) + b))*sin(2*x) - (b*cos(2*x) + b)*sqrt(((a - b
)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(b*sin(2*x))]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \cot^2(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)**2*(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2)*cot(x)**2, x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^2*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

3.23 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=65

$$-\sqrt{a-b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right)$$

[Out] $-(\text{Sqrt}[a - b] * \text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b] * \text{Cot}[x]) / \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2]]) - \text{Sqrt}[b] * \text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b] * \text{Cot}[x]) / \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2]]$

Rubi [A] time = 0.0452154, antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.5$, Rules used = {3661, 402, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$-\sqrt{a-b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2], x]$

[Out] $-(\text{Sqrt}[a - b] * \text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b] * \text{Cot}[x]) / \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2]]) - \text{Sqrt}[b] * \text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b] * \text{Cot}[x]) / \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2]]$

Rule 3661

$\text{Int}[(a + (b * (c * \tan[e + f * x])^n)^p), x_Symbol] := \text{With}[\{ff = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[e + f * x], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(c * ff) / f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + b * (ff * x)^n]^p / (c^2 + ff^2 * x^2), x], x, (c * \text{Tan}[e + f * x]) / ff], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, e, f, n, p\}, x] \&\& (\text{IntegersQ}[n, p] \parallel \text{IGtQ}[p, 0] \parallel \text{EqQ}[n^2, 4] \parallel \text{EqQ}[n^2, 16])$

Rule 402

$\text{Int}[(a + (b * x^2)^p) / (c + (d * x^2)), x_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[b / d, \text{Int}[(a + b * x^2)^p - 1], x], x] - \text{Dist}[(b * c - a * d) / d, \text{Int}[(a + b * x^2)^p - 1] / (c + d * x^2), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{EqQ}[p, 1/2] \parallel \text{EqQ}[\text{Denominator}[p], 4])$

Rule 217

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 377

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 203

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= - \left(b \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \right) + (-a + b) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x^2) \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= - \left(b \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - bx^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) \right) + (-a + b) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - (-a + b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
 &= -\sqrt{a - b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.391168, size = 167, normalized size = 2.57

$$\frac{1}{2}i \left(\sqrt{a-b} \log \left(-\frac{4i \left(\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} + a - ib \cot(x) \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}(\cot(x)+i)} \right) - \sqrt{a-b} \log \left(\frac{4i \left(\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} + a + ib \cot(x) \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}(\cot(x)-i)} \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] (I/2)*(Sqrt[a - b]*Log[((-4*I)*(a - I*b*Cot[x] + Sqrt[a - b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]))/((a - b)^(3/2)*(I + Cot[x]))] - Sqrt[a - b]*Log[((4*I)*(a + I*b*Cot[x] + Sqrt[a - b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]))/((a - b)^(3/2)*(-I + Cot[x]))] + (2*I)*Sqrt[b]*Log[b*Cot[x] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]])

Maple [B] time = 0.026, size = 137, normalized size = 2.1

$$-\sqrt{b} \ln \left(\cot(x) \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} \right) + \frac{1}{b(a-b)} \sqrt{b^4(a-b)} \arctan \left((a-b)b^2 \cot(x) \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^4(a-b)}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -b^(1/2)*ln(cot(x)*b^(1/2)+(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2))+b^4*(a-b)^(1/2)/b/(a-b)*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*cot(x))-a*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/(a-b)*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*cot(x))

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 1.81478, size = 1285, normalized size = 19.77

$$\left[\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-a+b} \log \left(-(a-b) \cos(2x) + \sqrt{-a+b} \sqrt{\frac{(a-b) \cos(2x) - a - b}{\cos(2x) - 1}} \sin(2x) + b \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{b} \log \left(\frac{(a-2b) \cos(2x) + 2\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{(a-b) \cos(2x) - a - b}{\cos(2x) - 1}} \sin(2x) - a - 2b}{\cos(2x) - 1} \right) \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-(a - b)*cos(2*x) + sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + b) + 1/2*sqrt(b)*log(((a - 2*b)*cos(2*x) + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - a - 2*b)/(cos(2*x) - 1), -sqrt(a - b)*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) + a - b)) + 1/2*sqrt(b)*log(((a - 2*b)*cos(2*x) + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - a - 2*b)/(cos(2*x) - 1), sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/(b*cos(2*x) + b)) + 1/2*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-(a - b)*cos(2*x) + sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + b), -sqrt(a - b)*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) + a - b)) + sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/(b*cos(2*x) + b))]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2), x)

Giac [B] time = 21.9382, size = 284, normalized size = 4.37

$$-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2\sqrt{-a+b}b \arctan\left(\frac{\left(\sqrt{-a+b}\cos(x) - \sqrt{-a\cos(x)^2 + b\cos(x)^2 + a}\right)^2 + a - 2b}{2\sqrt{ab-b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab-b^2}} \right) + \sqrt{-a+b} \log\left(\left(\sqrt{-a+b}\cos(x) - \sqrt{-a\cos(x)^2 + b\cos(x)^2 + a}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2*(2*sqrt(-a + b)*b*arctan(1/2*((sqrt(-a + b)*cos(x) - sqrt(-a*cos(x)^2 + b*cos(x)^2 + a))^2 + a - 2*b)/sqrt(a*b - b^2))/sqrt(a*b - b^2) + sqrt(-a + b)*log((sqrt(-a + b)*cos(x) - sqrt(-a*cos(x)^2 + b*cos(x)^2 + a))^2))*sgn(sin(x)) + 1/2*(2*sqrt(-a + b)*b*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b)/sqrt(a*b - b^2)) + sqrt(a*b - b^2)*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-a - 2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) + 2*b))*sgn(sin(x))/sqrt(a*b - b^2)

3.24 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan^2(x) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=51

$$\sqrt{a-b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \tan(x) \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}$$

[Out] Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]] + Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x]

Rubi [A] time = 0.088678, antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.294$, Rules used = {3670, 475, 12, 377, 203}

$$\sqrt{a-b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \tan(x) \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x]^2,x]

[Out] Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]] + Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x]

Rule 3670

```
Int[((d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*((c_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))
```

Rule 475

```
Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q)/(a*e*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*e^n*(m + 1)), Int[(e*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 1)*Simp[c*b*(m + 1) + n*(b*c*(p + 1) + a*d*q) + d*(b*(m
```


+ 1) + b*n*(p + q + 1)*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] &&
 NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[0, q, 1] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomia
 lQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p, q, x]

Rule 12

Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Match
 Q[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

Rule 377

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Su
 bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
 , c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 203

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
 [a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
 , 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan^2(x) dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{x^2(1+x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x) - \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{-a + b}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x) - (-a + b) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x) - (-a + b) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - (-a + b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
 &= \sqrt{a - b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x)
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.0867389, size = 44, normalized size = 0.86

$$\tan(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{(a - b) \cot^2(x)}{a + b \cot^2(x)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x]^2,x]

[Out] Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, -(((a - b)*Cot[x]^2)/(a + b*Cot[x]^2))]*Tan[x]

Maple [B] time = 0.219, size = 750, normalized size = 14.7

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x)^2,x)

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/2*4^{(1/2)}/b^{(1/2)}/(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos(x))*(-\cos(x)*\ln(4*\cos(x)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(x)+4*b*\cos(x)+ \\ & 4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2))*b^{(3/2)}+\cos \\ & (x)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-\cos \\ & (x)*\ln(-4/b^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos(x))*(\cos(x)*b^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/ \\ & (\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)+(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1 \\ &)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}+a)/\sin(x)^2)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a+\cos(x)*\ln(-4/b^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos \\ & (x))*(\cos(x)*b^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos \\ & (x)-b*\cos(x)+(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}+a)/\sin \\ & (x)^2)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*b+\cos(x)*\ln(-2/b^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos(x))*(\cos(x)*b^{(1/2)}*(-\cos \\ & (x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)+(-\cos(x)^2*a- \\ & b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}+a)/\sin(x)^2)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a-\cos(x) \\ &)*\ln(-2/b^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos(x))*(\cos(x)*b^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos \\ & (x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)+(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2 \\ &)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}+a)/\sin(x)^2)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*b+\cos(x)*\ln(4*\cos(x)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(x)+4*b*\cos(x)+4*(- \\ & a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2))*b^{(1/2)}*a+(-\cos \\ & (x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}*(-a+b)^{(1/2))*((\cos(x)^2 \\ & *a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/\cos(x)/\sin(x)/(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2 \\ & -a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{b \cot(x)^2 + a} \tan(x)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(b*cot(x)^2 + a)*tan(x)^2, x)

Fricas [A] time = 2.09976, size = 521, normalized size = 10.22

$$\left[\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{-a+b} \log \left(-\frac{a^2 \tan(x)^4 - 2(3a^2 - 4ab) \tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8ab + 8b^2 - 4(a \tan(x)^3 - (a-2b) \tan(x)) \sqrt{-a+b} \sqrt{a}}{\tan(x)^4 + 2 \tan(x)^2 + 1} \right) \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-(a^2*tan(x)^4 - 2*(3*a^2 - 4*a*b)*tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8*a*b + 8*b^2 - 4*(a*tan(x)^3 - (a - 2*b)*tan(x))*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/(tan(x)^4 + 2*tan(x)^2 + 1)) + sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x), 1/2*sqrt(a - b)*arctan(2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)/(a*tan(x)^2 - a + 2*b)) + sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan^2(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2)*tan(x)**2,x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2)*tan(x)**2, x)

Giac [B] time = 1.54874, size = 323, normalized size = 6.33

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\sqrt{-a+b} \log \left(\left(\sqrt{-a+b} \cos(x) - \sqrt{-a \cos(x)^2 + b \cos(x)^2 + a} \right)^2 \right) - \frac{4a\sqrt{-a+b}}{\left(\sqrt{-a+b} \cos(x) - \sqrt{-a \cos(x)^2 + b \cos(x)^2 + a} \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2*(sqrt(-a + b)*log((sqrt(-a + b)*cos(x) - sqrt(-a*cos(x)^2 + b*cos(x)^2 + a))^2) - 4*a*sqrt(-a + b)/((sqrt(-a + b)*cos(x) - sqrt(-a*cos(x)^2 + b*cos(x)^2 + a))^2 - a))*sgn(sin(x)) - 1/2*(a*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-a - 2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) + 2*b) - a*sqrt(b)*log(-a - 2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) + 2*b) - sqrt(-a + b)*b*log(-a - 2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) + 2*b) + b^(3/2)*log(-a - 2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) + 2*b) + 2*a*sqrt(-a + b))*sgn(sin(x))/(a + sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) - b)

3.25 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan^4(x) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=85

$$\frac{1}{3} \tan^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \sqrt{a - b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \frac{(3a - b) \tan(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{3a}$$

[Out] $-(\text{Sqrt}[a - b] \text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b] \text{Cot}[x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cot}[x]^2]]) - ((3a - b) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cot}[x]^2] \text{Tan}[x])/(3a) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cot}[x]^2] \text{Tan}[x]^3)/3$

Rubi [A] time = 0.14087, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$, Rules used = {3670, 475, 583, 12, 377, 203}

$$\frac{1}{3} \tan^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \sqrt{a - b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \frac{(3a - b) \tan(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{3a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cot}[x]^2] \text{Tan}[x]^4, x]$

[Out] $-(\text{Sqrt}[a - b] \text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b] \text{Cot}[x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cot}[x]^2]]) - ((3a - b) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cot}[x]^2] \text{Tan}[x])/(3a) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cot}[x]^2] \text{Tan}[x]^3)/3$

Rule 3670

$\text{Int}[(d \cdot \tan(e \cdot x) + f \cdot x)^m \cdot (a + b \cdot \tan(e \cdot x) + f \cdot x)^n]^p, x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{ff = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[e + f \cdot x], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(c \cdot ff)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(d \cdot ff \cdot x)/c]^m \cdot (a + b \cdot (ff \cdot x)^n)^p / (c^2 + f \cdot x^2), x], x, (c \cdot \text{Tan}[e + f \cdot x])/ff, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p\}, x] \&\& (\text{IGtQ}[p, 0] \parallel \text{EqQ}[n, 2] \parallel \text{EqQ}[n, 4] \parallel (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \&\& \text{RationalQ}[n]))$

Rule 475

$\text{Int}[(e \cdot x)^m \cdot (a + b \cdot x^n)^p \cdot (c + d \cdot x^n)^q], x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e \cdot x)^{m+1} \cdot (a + b \cdot x^n)^{p+1} \cdot (c + d \cdot x^n)^q / (a \cdot e \cdot (m+1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a \cdot e^n \cdot (m+1)), \text{Int}[(e \cdot x)^{m+n} \cdot (a + b \cdot x^n)^p \cdot (c + d \cdot x^n)^{q-1} \cdot \text{Simp}[c \cdot b \cdot (m+1) + n \cdot (b \cdot c \cdot (p+1) + a \cdot d \cdot q) + d \cdot (b \cdot (m$

```
+ 1) + b*n*(p + q + 1))*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[0, q, 1] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomia
lQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 583

```
Int[((g_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_
))^((q_)*((e_) + (f_)*(x_)^(n_))), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*(g*x)^(m + 1)*(a +
b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*c*g*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*c*g^n*(
m + 1)), Int[(g*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[a*f*c*(m + 1) -
e*(b*c + a*d)*(m + n + 1) - e*n*(b*c*p + a*d*q) - b*e*d*(m + n*(p + q + 2)
+ 1)*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p, q}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0
] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan^4(x) dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{x^4(1+x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan^3(x) - \frac{1}{3} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{-3a + b - 2bx^2}{x^2(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\frac{(3a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}\tan(x)}{3a} + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}\tan^3(x) + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int -\frac{3a(a-b)}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{3a} \\
&= -\frac{(3a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}\tan(x)}{3a} + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}\tan^3(x) + (-a+b)\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\frac{(3a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}\tan(x)}{3a} + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}\tan^3(x) + (-a+b)\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1-x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\sqrt{a-b} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}} \right) - \frac{(3a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}\tan(x)}{3a} + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}\tan^3(x)
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 1.59201, size = 174, normalized size = 2.05

$$\frac{1}{3} \sin^2(x) \tan^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \left(\frac{b \cot^2(x)}{a} + 1 \right) \left(\frac{\csc^2(x) (a - 2b \cot^2(x)) \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a-b) \cos^2(x)}{a}} \sin^{-1} \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a-b) \cos^2(x)}{a}} \right) + \sqrt{\frac{b \cos^2(x)}{a}} \right)}{(a + b \cot^2(x)) \sqrt{\frac{b \cos^2(x)}{a} + \sin^2(x)}} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x]^4,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*(1 + (b*Cot[x]^2)/a)*Sin[x]^2*((-4*(a - b)*Cos[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 3/2, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/a^2 + ((a - 2*b*Cot[x]^2)*Csc[x]^2*(ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a + Sqrt[(b*Cos[x]^2)/a + Sin[x]^2]]))/((a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sqrt[(b*Cos[x]^2)/a + Sin[x]^2]))*Tan[x]^3)/3

Maple [B] time = 0.151, size = 951, normalized size = 11.2

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x)^4,x)`

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/6*4^{(1/2)}/a/b^{(1/2)}/(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos(x))*(\cos(x)^3*b^{(3/2)}*(-a+b)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}+3*\cos(x)^3*\ln(4*\cos(x)* \\ & (-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(x)+4*b \\ & *\cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(3/2)} \\ & *a-4*\cos(x)^3*(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}*(\\ & -a+b)^{(1/2)}*a-3*\cos(x)^3*\ln(4*\cos(x)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2- \\ & a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(x)+4*b*\cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b \\ & *\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}*a^2-3*\cos(x)^3*\ln(-2/b^{(1/2)}*(-1+ \\ & \cos(x))*(\cos(x)*b^{(1/2)}*(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos \\ & (x)-b*\cos(x)+(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}+a)/\sin(x)^2 \\ &)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^2+3*\cos(x)^3*\ln(-2/b^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos(x))*(\cos(x)*b^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)+(-(\cos \\ & (x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}+a)/\sin(x)^2)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)} \\ &)*a*b+3*\cos(x)^3*\ln(-4/b^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos(x))*(\cos(x)*b^{(1/2)}*(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b* \\ & \cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)+(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2- \\ & a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}+a)/\sin(x)^2)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^2-3*\cos(x)^3*\ln(\\ & -4/b^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos(x))*(\cos(x)*b^{(1/2)}*(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+ \\ & 1)^2)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)+(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ &)*b^{(1/2)}+a)/\sin(x)^2)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a*b+\cos(x)^2*(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2- \\ & a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(3/2)}*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}-4*\cos(x)^2*(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2- \\ & a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a+\cos(x)*b^{(1/2)}*(-a+b)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*a+b^{(1/2)}*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}* \\ & (-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*a*((\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2- \\ & a)/(\cos(x)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/\cos(x)^3/\sin(x)/(-(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+ \\ & 1)^2)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{b \cot(x)^2 + a} \tan(x)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(sqrt(b*cot(x)^2 + a)*tan(x)^4, x)`

Fricas [A] time = 2.11266, size = 618, normalized size = 7.27

$$\left[\frac{3a\sqrt{-a+b} \log \left(\frac{a^2 \tan(x)^4 - 2(3a^2 - 4ab) \tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8ab + 8b^2 + 4(a \tan(x)^3 - (a-2b) \tan(x)) \sqrt{-a+b} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan(x)^2 + b}{\tan(x)^2}}}{\tan(x)^4 + 2 \tan(x)^2 + 1} \right) + 4(a \tan(x)^3 - (3a - b) \tan(x))}{12a} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12*(3*a*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-(a^2*tan(x)^4 - 2*(3*a^2 - 4*a*b)*tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8*a*b + 8*b^2 + 4*(a*tan(x)^3 - (a - 2*b)*tan(x))*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/(tan(x)^4 + 2*tan(x)^2 + 1)) + 4*(a*tan(x)^3 - (3*a - b)*tan(x))*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/a, -1/6*(3*sqrt(a - b)*a*arctan(2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)/(a*tan(x)^2 - a + 2*b)) - 2*(a*tan(x)^3 - (3*a - b)*tan(x))*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/a]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan^4(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2)*tan(x)**4,x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2)*tan(x)**4, x)

Giac [B] time = 1.4015, size = 643, normalized size = 7.56

$$-\frac{1}{6} \left[3 \sqrt{-a+b} \log \left(\left(\sqrt{-a+b} \cos(x) - \sqrt{-a \cos(x)^2 + b \cos(x)^2 + a} \right)^2 \right) - \frac{4 \left(3 \left(\sqrt{-a+b} \cos(x) - \sqrt{-a \cos(x)^2 + b \cos(x)^2 + a} \right) \right)}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*tan(x)^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(3*sqrt(-a + b)*log((sqrt(-a + b)*cos(x) - sqrt(-a*cos(x)^2 + b*cos(x)
^2 + a))^2) - 4*(3*(sqrt(-a + b)*cos(x) - sqrt(-a*cos(x)^2 + b*cos(x)^2 + a
))^4*(2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b) - 6*(sqrt(-a + b)*cos(x) - sqrt(-a*cos(x)^2 + b
*cos(x)^2 + a))^2*a^2*sqrt(-a + b) + (4*a^3 - a^2*b)*sqrt(-a + b))/((sqrt(-
a + b)*cos(x) - sqrt(-a*cos(x)^2 + b*cos(x)^2 + a))^2 - a)^3)*sgn(sin(x)) +
1/6*(3*a^2*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-a - 2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) + 2*b) - 9*a^2*sqrt
(b)*log(-a - 2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) + 2*b) - 15*a*sqrt(-a + b)*b*log(-a -
2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) + 2*b) + 21*a*b^(3/2)*log(-a - 2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b
) + 2*b) + 12*sqrt(-a + b)*b^2*log(-a - 2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) + 2*b) - 12*
b^(5/2)*log(-a - 2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) + 2*b) + 8*a^2*sqrt(-a + b) - 18*a^
2*sqrt(b) - 24*a*sqrt(-a + b)*b + 30*a*b^(3/2) + 12*sqrt(-a + b)*b^2 - 12*b
^(5/2))*sgn(sin(x))/(a^2 + 3*a*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(b) - 5*a*b - 4*sqrt(-a + b
)*b^(3/2) + 4*b^2)
```

3.26 $\int \cot^3(x) (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=88

$$-\frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}}{5b} + \frac{1}{3} (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} + (a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - (a - b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

[Out] $-\left((a - b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}}\right]\right) + (a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}/3 - (a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}/(5b)$

Rubi [A] time = 0.136862, antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$, Rules used = {3670, 446, 80, 50, 63, 208}

$$-\frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}}{5b} + \frac{1}{3} (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} + (a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - (a - b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\operatorname{Int}[\cot^3(x) (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}, x]$

[Out] $-\left((a - b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}}\right]\right) + (a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}/3 - (a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}/(5b)$

Rule 3670

$\operatorname{Int}[\left((d_{\cdot}) \tan[e_{\cdot}] + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})\right)^{m_{\cdot}} \left((a_{\cdot}) + (b_{\cdot}) \left((c_{\cdot}) \tan[e_{\cdot}] + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})\right)^{n_{\cdot}}\right)^{p_{\cdot}}, x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{ff = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\tan[e + f x], x]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[(c * ff) / f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[\left((d * ff * x) / c\right)^m (a + b * (ff * x)^n)^p / (c^2 + f^2 * x^2), x], x, (c * \tan[e + f x]) / ff], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p\}, x] \&\& (\operatorname{IGtQ}[p, 0] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[n, 2] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[n, 4] \mid \mid (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[p] \&\& \operatorname{RationalQ}[n]))$

Rule 446

$\operatorname{Int}[(x_{\cdot})^{m_{\cdot}} \left((a_{\cdot}) + (b_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})^{n_{\cdot}}\right)^{p_{\cdot}} \left((c_{\cdot}) + (d_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})^{n_{\cdot}}\right)^{q_{\cdot}}, x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[1/n, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(\operatorname{Simplify}[(m + 1)/n] - 1) * (a + b x)^p * (c + d x)^q}, x], x, x^n], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[\dots]$

$b*c - a*d, 0]$ && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]

Rule 80

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(e + f*x)^(p + 1))/(d*f*(n + p + 2)), x] + Dist[(a*d*f*(n + p + 2) - b*(d*e*(n + 1) + c*f*(p + 1)))/(d*f*(n + p + 2)), Int[(c + d*x)^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, p}, x] && NeQ[n + p + 2, 0]

Rule 50

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n)/(b*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(b*c - a*d))/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && (!IntegerQ[n] || (GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0]))) && !ILtQ[m + n + 2, 0] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

Rule 63

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b + (d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

Rule 208

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^3(x) (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x(a + bx)^{3/2}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= -\frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}}{5b} + \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{(a + bx)^{3/2}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{3} (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} - \frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}}{5b} + \frac{1}{2}(a - b) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= (a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + \frac{1}{3} (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} - \frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}}{5b} + \frac{1}{2}(a - b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= (a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + \frac{1}{3} (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} - \frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}}{5b} + \frac{(a - b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2} \\
&= -(a - b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right) + (a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + \frac{1}{3} (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} - \frac{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}}{5b}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.497448, size = 91, normalized size = 1.03

$$(a - b)^{3/2} \left(-\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right) \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} (3a^2 + b(6a - 5b) \cot^2(x) - 20ab + 3b^2 \cot^4(x) + 15b^2)}{15b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^3*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -((a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]) - (Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*(3*a^2 - 20*a*b + 15*b^2 + (6*a - 5*b)*b*Cot[x]^2 + 3*b^2*Cot[x]^4))/(15*b)

Maple [B] time = 0.023, size = 150, normalized size = 1.7

$$-\frac{1}{5b} (a + b(\cot(x))^2)^{5/2} + \frac{b(\cot(x))^2}{3} \sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} + \frac{4a}{3} \sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} - b \sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} + b^2 \arctan \left(\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(x)^3*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/5*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2)/b+1/3*b*cot(x)^2*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)+4/3*a*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)-b*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)+b^2/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))-2*a*b/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))+a^2/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))
```

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

Fricas [B] time = 2.32319, size = 1152, normalized size = 13.09

$$\frac{15((ab - b^2) \cos(2x)^2 + ab - b^2 - 2(ab - b^2) \cos(2x)) \sqrt{a - b} \log\left(-2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) \cos(2x)^2 - 2a^2 + b^2 - 2((a - b) \cos(2x)^2 - (2a - b) \cos(2x) + a) \sqrt{(a - b) \cos(2x) - a - b} / (\cos(2x) - 1) + 4(a^2 - a^2 b) \cos(2x) + 4((3a^2 - 26ab + 23b^2) \cos(2x)^2 + 3a^2 - 14ab + 13b^2 - 2(3a^2 - 20ab + 12b^2) \cos(2x)) \sqrt{((a - b) \cos(2x) - a - b) / (\cos(2x) - 1)} / (b \cos(2x)^2 - 2b \cos(2x) + b)\right)}{(a - b) \sqrt{a - b} \log\left(-2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) \cos(2x)^2 - 2a^2 + b^2 - 2((a - b) \cos(2x)^2 - (2a - b) \cos(2x) + a) \sqrt{(a - b) \cos(2x) - a - b} / (\cos(2x) - 1) + 4(a^2 - a^2 b) \cos(2x) + 4((3a^2 - 26ab + 23b^2) \cos(2x)^2 + 3a^2 - 14ab + 13b^2 - 2(3a^2 - 20ab + 12b^2) \cos(2x)) \sqrt{((a - b) \cos(2x) - a - b) / (\cos(2x) - 1)} / (b \cos(2x)^2 - 2b \cos(2x) + b)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/60*(15*((a*b - b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + a*b - b^2 - 2*(a*b - b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(a - b)*log(-2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a^2 + b^2 - 2*((a - b)*cos(2*x)^2 - (2*a - b)*cos(2*x) + a)*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)) + 4*(a^2 - a*b)*cos(2*x) + 4*((3*a^2 - 26*a*b + 23*b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + 3*a^2 - 14*a*b + 13*b^2 - 2*(3*a^2 - 20*a*b + 12*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(b*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*b*cos(2*x) + b), -1/30*(15*((a*b - b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + a*b - b^2 - 2*(a*b - b^2)
```

```
)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a -
b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*(cos(2*x) - 1)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a)) + 2*((3*a^2 - 26*
a*b + 23*b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + 3*a^2 - 14*a*b + 13*b^2 - 2*(3*a^2 - 20*a*b + 12
*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(b*cos(2*x
)^2 - 2*b*cos(2*x) + b)]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cot^3(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)**3*(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2)*cot(x)**3, x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.27 \quad \int \cot^2(x) \left(a + b \cot^2(x) \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=127

$$-\frac{(3a^2 - 12ab + 8b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} - \frac{1}{4} b \cot^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{8} (5a - 4b) \cot(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + (a - b)^{3/2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)$$

[Out] (a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]] - ((3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]])/(8*Sqrt[b]) - ((5*a - 4*b)*Cot[x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])/8 - (b*Cot[x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])/4

Rubi [A] time = 0.229799, antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.471$, Rules used = {3670, 477, 582, 523, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$-\frac{(3a^2 - 12ab + 8b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} - \frac{1}{4} b \cot^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{8} (5a - 4b) \cot(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + (a - b)^{3/2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2),x]

[Out] (a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]] - ((3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]])/(8*Sqrt[b]) - ((5*a - 4*b)*Cot[x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])/8 - (b*Cot[x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])/4

Rule 3670

Int[(((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 477

```
Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d*(e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 1))/(b*e*(m + n*(p + q) + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n*(p + q) + 1)), Int[(e*x)^m*(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 2)*Simp[c*((c*b - a*d)*(m + 1) + c*b*n*(p + q)) + (d*(c*b - a*d)*(m + 1) + d*n*(q - 1)*(b*c - a*d) + c*b*d*n*(p + q))*x^n, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[q, 1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 582

```
Int[((g_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Simp[(f*g^(n - 1)*(g*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(b*d*(m + n*(p + q + 1) + 1)), x] - Dist[g^n/(b*d*(m + n*(p + q + 1) + 1)), Int[(g*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[a*f*c*(m - n + 1) + (a*f*d*(m + n*q + 1) + b*(f*c*(m + n*p + 1) - e*d*(m + n*(p + q + 1) + 1))*x^n, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p, q}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 523

```
Int[((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[f/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d*x^n], x], x] + Dist[(b*e - a*f)/b, Int[1/((a + b*x^n)*Sqrt[c + d*x^n]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x]
```

Rule 217

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cot^2(x) (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\frac{1}{4} b \cot^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{4} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x^2 (a(4a - 3b) + (5a - 4b)bx^2)}{(1 + x^2) \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\frac{1}{8} (5a - 4b) \cot(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{4} b \cot^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{a(5a - 4b)b - b^3}{(1 + x^2)^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{(1 + \cot^2(x))^2} \\
 &= -\frac{1}{8} (5a - 4b) \cot(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{4} b \cot^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + (a - b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x^2)^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\frac{1}{8} (5a - 4b) \cot(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{4} b \cot^3(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + (a - b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x^2)^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= (a - b)^{3/2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \frac{(3a^2 - 12ab + 8b^2) \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{8\sqrt{b}} - \frac{1}{8} (5a - 4b) \cot(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.14985, size = 253, normalized size = 1.99

$$\frac{\csc(x) \sqrt{(a - b) \cos(2x) - a - b} \left(\sqrt{a - b} \left(\sqrt{-b} \cot(x) \csc(x) \sqrt{(a - b) \cos(2x) - a - b} (5a + 2b \csc^2(x) - 6b) - \sqrt{2} (3a^2 - 12ab + 8b^2) \right) \right)}{8\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{a - b} \sqrt{\csc^2(x) - ((a - b) \cos(2x) - a - b)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]]*Csc[x]*(8*Sqrt[2]*(a - b)^2*Sqrt[-b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - b]*Cos[x])/Sqrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]]) + Sqrt[a - b]*(-(Sqrt[2]*(3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[-b]*Cos[x])/S

```

qrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]]) + Sqrt[-b]*Sqrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]]
*Cot[x]*Csc[x]*(5*a - 6*b + 2*b*Csc[x]^2)))/(8*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - b]*Sqrt[-b
]*Sqrt[-((-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x])*Csc[x]^2)])

```

Maple [B] time = 0.026, size = 286, normalized size = 2.3

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{4} (a + b(\cot(x))^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} - \frac{3a \cot(x)}{8} \sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} - \frac{3a^2}{8} \ln\left(\cot(x)\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2}\right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{b \cot(x)}{2} \sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(x)^2*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4*cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)-3/8*a*cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)-3/8*a^2/
b^(1/2)*ln(cot(x)*b^(1/2)+(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2))+1/2*b*cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)
^(1/2)+3/2*b^(1/2)*a*ln(cot(x)*b^(1/2)+(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2))-b^(3/2)*ln(cot
(x)*b^(1/2)+(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2))+(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a-b)*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/
(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*cot(x))-2*a/b*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a-b
)*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*cot(x))+a^2*(b^4*
(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/(a-b)*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1
/2)*cot(x))
```

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b \cot(x)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cot(x)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^2*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*cot(x)^2 + a)^(3/2)*cot(x)^2, x)
```

Fricas [B] time = 2.01435, size = 2689, normalized size = 21.17

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^2*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/16*(8*(a*b - b^2 - (a*b - b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-(a - b)*cos(2*x) + sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + b)*sin(2*x) - (3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2 - (3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(b)*log(((a - 2*b)*cos(2*x) + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - a - 2*b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + 2*(4*b^2*cos(2*x) - (5*a*b - 6*b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + 5*a*b - 2*b^2)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/((b*cos(2*x) - b)*sin(2*x)), -1/8*((3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2 - (3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/(b*cos(2*x) + b))*sin(2*x) - 4*(a*b - b^2 - (a*b - b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-(a - b)*cos(2*x) + sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + b)*sin(2*x) - (4*b^2*cos(2*x) - (5*a*b - 6*b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + 5*a*b - 2*b^2)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/((b*cos(2*x) - b)*sin(2*x)), -1/16*(16*(a*b - b^2 - (a*b - b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(a - b)*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) + a - b))*sin(2*x) + (3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2 - (3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(b)*log(((a - 2*b)*cos(2*x) + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - a - 2*b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - 2*(4*b^2*cos(2*x) - (5*a*b - 6*b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + 5*a*b - 2*b^2)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/((b*cos(2*x) - b)*sin(2*x)), -1/8*(8*(a*b - b^2 - (a*b - b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(a - b)*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) + a - b))*sin(2*x) + (3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2 - (3*a^2 - 12*a*b + 8*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/(b*cos(2*x) + b))*sin(2*x) - (4*b^2*cos(2*x) - (5*a*b - 6*b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + 5*a*b - 2*b^2)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/((b*cos(2*x) - b)*sin(2*x))]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cot^2(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)**2*(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)
```

[Out] $\text{Integral}((a + b \cot(x)^2)^{3/2} \cot(x)^2, x)$

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{integrate}(\cot(x)^2 (a + b \cot(x)^2)^{3/2}, x, \text{algorithm}="giac")$

[Out] Timed out

3.28 $\int \cot(x) (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=69

$$-(a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{3}(a+b\cot^2(x))^{3/2} + (a-b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)$$

[Out] (a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]] - (a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2] - (a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)/3

Rubi [A] time = 0.091423, antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$, Rules used = {3670, 444, 50, 63, 208}

$$-(a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{3}(a+b\cot^2(x))^{3/2} + (a-b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]] - (a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2] - (a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)/3

Rule 3670

```
Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))
```

Rule 444

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[m - n +
```

1, 0]

Rule 50

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n)/(b*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(b*c - a*d))/
(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0] && !(IGtQ
[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0]))) && !ILtQ[m + n
+ 2, 0] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot(x) (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{(a + bx)^{3/2}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{3} (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} - \frac{1}{2} (a - b) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= -(a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{3} (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} - \frac{1}{2} (a - b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x) \sqrt{a + bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= -(a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{3} (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} - \frac{(a - b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a + bx} \right)}{b} \\
&= (a - b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right) - (a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{3} (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.164916, size = 63, normalized size = 0.91

$$(a - b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right) - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} (4a + b \cot^2(x) - 3b)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2),x]

[Out] (a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]] - (Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*(4*a - 3*b + b*Cot[x]^2))/3

Maple [B] time = 0.018, size = 136, normalized size = 2.

$$-\frac{b(\cot(x))^2}{3} \sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} - \frac{4a}{3} \sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} + b \sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} - b^2 \arctan \left(\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a + b}} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x)`

[Out]
$$-1/3*b*cot(x)^2*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}-4/3*a*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}+b*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}-b^2/(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-a+b)^{(1/2)})+2*a*b/(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-a+b)^{(1/2)})-a^2/(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-a+b)^{(1/2)})$$

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 2.28255, size = 803, normalized size = 11.64

$$\frac{3((a-b)\cos(2x) - a + b)\sqrt{a-b}\log\left(-2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2)\cos(2x)^2 - 2a^2 + b^2 + 2((a-b)\cos(2x))^2 - (2a-b)\cos(2x)\right)}{12(\cos(2x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} &[-1/12*(3*((a-b)*\cos(2*x) - a + b)*\sqrt{a-b}*\log(-2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) \\ &* \cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a^2 + b^2 + 2*((a-b)*\cos(2*x))^2 - (2*a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a) \\ &* \sqrt{a-b}*\sqrt{((a-b)*\cos(2*x) - a - b)/(\cos(2*x) - 1)} + 4*(a^2 - a*b) \\ &* \cos(2*x)) + 8*(2*(a-b)*\cos(2*x) - 2*a + b)*\sqrt{((a-b)*\cos(2*x) - a - b)/(\cos(2*x) - 1))} / (\cos(2*x) - 1), 1/6*(3*((a-b)*\cos(2*x) - a + b)*\sqrt{ \\ &(-a + b)*\arctan(-\sqrt{-a + b}*\sqrt{((a-b)*\cos(2*x) - a - b)/(\cos(2*x) - 1)}) * (\cos(2*x) - 1) / ((a-b)*\cos(2*x) - a)) - 4*(2*(a-b)*\cos(2*x) - 2*a + b) \\ &)* \sqrt{((a-b)*\cos(2*x) - a - b)/(\cos(2*x) - 1))} / (\cos(2*x) - 1)] \end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cot(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2)*cot(x), x)

Giac [B] time = 5.72451, size = 285, normalized size = 4.13

$$-\frac{1}{6} \left(3(a-b)^{\frac{3}{2}} \log \left(\left(\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) - \sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b} \right)^2 \right) - \frac{8 \left(3(ab-b^2) \left(\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) - \sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b} \right) \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/6*(3*(a - b)^(3/2)*log((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2) - 8*(3*(a*b - b^2)*(sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^4*sqrt(a - b) - 3*(a*b^2 - b^3)*(sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2*sqrt(a - b) + 2*(a*b^3 - b^4)*sqrt(a - b))/(sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2 - b^3)*sgn(sin(x))

3.29 $\int (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} \tan(x) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=75

$$a^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - b \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - (a - b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

[Out] $a^{(3/2)} * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2] / \text{Sqrt}[a]] - (a - b)^{(3/2)} * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2] / \text{Sqrt}[a - b]] - b * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2]$

Rubi [A] time = 0.127804, antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.4$, Rules used = {3670, 446, 84, 156, 63, 208}

$$a^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - b \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - (a - b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2)^{(3/2)} * \text{Tan}[x], x]$

[Out] $a^{(3/2)} * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2] / \text{Sqrt}[a]] - (a - b)^{(3/2)} * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2] / \text{Sqrt}[a - b]] - b * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cot}[x]^2]$

Rule 3670

$\text{Int}[\left(\left(\frac{d}{e} \tan(e \cdot x) + f \cdot x\right)^m \cdot (a + b \cdot \left(\frac{c}{e} \tan(e \cdot x) + f \cdot x\right)^n)\right)^p, x_Symbol] := \text{With}[\{ff = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[e + f \cdot x], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(c \cdot ff) / f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\left(\left(\frac{d \cdot ff \cdot x}{c}\right)^m \cdot (a + b \cdot (ff \cdot x)^n)^p\right) / (c^2 + f \cdot f^2 \cdot x^2), x], x, (c \cdot \text{Tan}[e + f \cdot x]) / ff, x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p\}, x] \&\& (\text{IGtQ}[p, 0] \parallel \text{EqQ}[n, 2] \parallel \text{EqQ}[n, 4] \parallel (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \&\& \text{RationalQ}[n]))$

Rule 446

$\text{Int}[(x)^m \cdot (a + b \cdot (x)^n)^p \cdot (c + d \cdot (x)^n)^q, x_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[1/n, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(\text{Simplify}[(m + 1)/n] - 1) \cdot (a + b \cdot x)^p \cdot (c + d \cdot x)^q}, x], x, x^n], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[\dots]$

$b*c - a*d, 0]$ && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]

Rule 84

Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] := Simp[(f*(e + f*x)^(p - 1))/(b*d*(p - 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d), Int[((b*d*e^2 - a*c*f^2 + f*(2*b*d*e - b*c*f - a*d*f)*x)*(e + f*x)^(p - 2))/((a + b*x)*(c + d*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 1]

Rule 156

Int[(((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_)*((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)))/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*g - a*h)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e + f*x)^p/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[(d*g - c*h)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e + f*x)^p/(c + d*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x]

Rule 63

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b + (d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

Rule 208

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} \tan(x) dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{x(1+x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{(a + bx)^{3/2}}{x(1+x)} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= -b\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{a^2 + (2a - b)bx}{x(1+x)\sqrt{a + bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= -b\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} a^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a + bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) + \frac{1}{2} (a - b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1-x)^2 \sqrt{a + bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= -b\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - \frac{a^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{b} + \frac{(a - b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1-x} dx, x, \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{b} \\
&= a^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - (a - b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right) - b\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0696176, size = 75, normalized size = 1.

$$a^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - b\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} - (a - b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)*Tan[x], x]

[Out] a^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]] - (a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]] - b*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]

Maple [C] time = 0.226, size = 2628, normalized size = 35.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)*tan(x), x)

```

[Out] 1/((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)*sin(x)^2*((cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x))^2-
a)/(cos(x)^2-1))^(3/2)*(2*2^(1/2)*(1/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*
(a-b)^(1/2)-a*cos(x)+b*cos(x)+a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*(-2/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a
-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)-a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF((-1+cos(x))*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/sin(x),((8*a^(3/2)*
(a-b)^(1/2)-4*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)*b+8*a^2-8*a*b+b^2)/b^2)^(1/2))*a*b*sin(x)
*cos(x)-2^(1/2)*(1/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a*cos(
x)+b*cos(x)+a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*(-2/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*
(a-b)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)-a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(x))*((
2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/sin(x),((8*a^(3/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-4*a^(1
/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)*b+8*a^2-8*a*b+b^2)/b^2)^(1/2))*b^2*sin(x)*cos(x)+2*2^(1/2)*
(1/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a*cos(x)+b*cos(x)+a)/(
cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*(-2/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+a*co
s(x)-b*cos(x)-a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(x))*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)
^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/sin(x),-1/(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)*b,(-(2*a^(1/
2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+2*a-b)/b)^(1/2)/((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2))*a^2
*sin(x)*cos(x)-4*2^(1/2)*(1/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/
2)-a*cos(x)+b*cos(x)+a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*(-2/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)
-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)-a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+
cos(x))*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/sin(x),-1/(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(
1/2)-2*a+b)*b,(-(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+2*a-b)/b)^(1/2)/((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(
1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2))*a*b*sin(x)*cos(x)+2*2^(1/2)*(1/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)
^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a*cos(x)+b*cos(x)+a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*(-2/b*(c
os(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)-a)/(cos(x)+
1))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(x))*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/si
n(x),-1/(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)*b,(-(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+2*a-b)/b)^(
1/2)/((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2))*b^2*sin(x)*cos(x)-2*2^(1/2)*
(1/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a*cos(x)+b*cos(x)+a)/(
cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*(-2/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+a*co
s(x)-b*cos(x)-a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(x))*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)
^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/sin(x),1/(2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)*b,(-(2*a^(1/2)
)*(a-b)^(1/2)+2*a-b)/b)^(1/2)/((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2))*a^2*
sin(x)*cos(x)+2*2^(1/2)*(1/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)
)-a*cos(x)+b*cos(x)+a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*(-2/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-
a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)-a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+co
s(x))*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/sin(x),((8*a^(3/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)
)-4*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)*b+8*a^2-8*a*b+b^2)/b^2)^(1/2))*a*b*sin(x)-2^(1/2)*
(1/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a*cos(x)+b*cos(x)+a)/(c
os(x)+1))^(1/2)*(-2/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+a*cos
(x)-b*cos(x)-a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(x))*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(
1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/sin(x),((8*a^(3/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-4*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)*b
+8*a^2-8*a*b+b^2)/b^2)^(1/2))*b^2*sin(x)+2*2^(1/2)*(1/b*(cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-
b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a*cos(x)+b*cos(x)+a)/(cos(x)+1))^(1/2)*(-2/b*(
cos(x)*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)-a)/(cos(x)
+1))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(x))*((2*a^(1/2)*(a-b)^(1/2)-2*a+b)/b)^(1/2)/s

```

$\ln(x), -1/(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)*b, (-2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}+2*a-b)/b)^{(1/2)}/((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}*a^2*\sin(x)-4*2^{(1/2)}*(1/b*(\cos(x)*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a*\cos(x)+b*\cos(x)+a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{(1/2)}*(-2/b*(\cos(x)*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)-a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(x))*((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}/\sin(x), -1/(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)*b, (-2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}+2*a-b)/b)^{(1/2)}/((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}*a*b*\sin(x)+2*2^{(1/2)}*(1/b*(\cos(x)*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a*\cos(x)+b*\cos(x)+a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{(1/2)}*(-2/b*(\cos(x)*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)-a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(x))*((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}/\sin(x), -1/(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)*b, (-2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}+2*a-b)/b)^{(1/2)}/((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}*b^2*\sin(x)-2*2^{(1/2)}*(1/b*(\cos(x)*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a*\cos(x)+b*\cos(x)+a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{(1/2)}*(-2/b*(\cos(x)*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)-a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(x))*((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}/\sin(x), 1/(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)*b, (-2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}+2*a-b)/b)^{(1/2)}/((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}*a^2*\sin(x)+\cos(x)^2*((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}*a*b-\cos(x)^2*((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}*b^2-((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}*a*b)/(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)^2$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b \cot(x)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \tan(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)*tan(x),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((b*cot(x)^2 + a)^(3/2)*tan(x), x)

Fricas [A] time = 7.13679, size = 1531, normalized size = 20.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)*tan(x),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] [1/2*a^(3/2)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*t
an(x)^2 + b) - 1/4*(a - b)^(3/2)*log(-((8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2)*tan(x)^4 + 2*(
4*a*b - 3*b^2)*tan(x)^2 + b^2 + 4*((2*a - b)*tan(x)^4 + b*tan(x)^2)*sqrt(a
- b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/(tan(x)^4 + 2*tan(x)^2 + 1)) - b*sqrt
((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2), -sqrt(-a)*a*arctan(sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 +
b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2/(a*tan(x)^2 + b)) - 1/4*(a - b)^(3/2)*log(-((8*a^2 -
8*a*b + b^2)*tan(x)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2)*tan(x)^2 + b^2 + 4*((2*a - b)*ta
n(x)^4 + b*tan(x)^2)*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/(tan(x)^4
+ 2*tan(x)^2 + 1)) - b*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2), 1/2*(-a + b)^(3/2)
*arctan(-2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2/((2*a - b)
*tan(x)^2 + b)) + 1/2*a^(3/2)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2
+ b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b) - b*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2), -sqrt(-a
)*a*arctan(sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2/(a*tan(x)^2 +
b)) + 1/2*(-a + b)^(3/2)*arctan(-2*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)
)^2)*tan(x)^2/((2*a - b)*tan(x)^2 + b)) - b*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)
]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{3}{2}} \tan(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2)*tan(x),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2)*tan(x), x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)*tan(x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```


3.30 $\int (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} \tan^2(x) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=80

$$-b^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) + (a - b)^{3/2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) + a \tan(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}$$

[Out] (a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]] - b^(3/2)*ArcTanH[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]] + a*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x]

Rubi [A] time = 0.125483, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.412$, Rules used = {3670, 474, 523, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$-b^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) + (a - b)^{3/2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) + a \tan(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)*Tan[x]^2,x]

[Out] (a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]] - b^(3/2)*ArcTanH[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]] + a*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x]

Rule 3670

Int[((d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*((c_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 474

Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_))^(n_)]^(p_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c*(e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q_)

```
(q - 1))/(a*e*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*e^n*(m + 1)), Int[(e*x)^(m + n)*(a +
b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 2)*Simp[c*(c*b - a*d)*(m + 1) + c*n*(b*c*(p + 1)
+ a*d*(q - 1)) + d*((c*b - a*d)*(m + 1) + c*b*n*(p + q))*x^n, x], x] /
; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[q,
1] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 523

```
Int[((e_) + (f_)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x
_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[f/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d*x^n], x], x] + Dist[(b*e
- a*f)/b, Int[1/((a + b*x^n)*Sqrt[c + d*x^n]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, n}, x]
```

Rule 217

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2} \tan^2(x) dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2(1+x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= a\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x) - \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{-a(a-2b) + b^2x^2}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= a\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x) + (a-b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) - b^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= a\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x) + (a-b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - (-a+b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) - b^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - (-a+b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
&= (a-b)^{3/2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) - b^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) + a\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x)
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 0.704609, size = 222, normalized size = 2.78

$$\frac{\sin(x)\sqrt{\csc^2(x)-((a-b)\cos(2x)-a-b)}\left(\sqrt{a-b}\left(\sqrt{2}b^2\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-b}\cos(x)}{\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2x)-a-b}}\right)+a\sqrt{-b}\sec(x)\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2x)-a-b}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2x)-a-b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)*Tan[x]^2,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[-((-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x])*Csc[x]^2)]*(-(Sqrt[2]*(a - b)^2*Sqrt[-b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - b]*Cos[x])/Sqrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]])] + Sqrt[a - b]*(Sqrt[2]*b^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[-b]*Cos[x])/Sqrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]])] + a*Sqrt[-b]*Sqrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]]*Sec[x]))*Sin[x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - b]*Sqrt[-b]*Sqrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]])

Maple [B] time = 0.147, size = 1276, normalized size = 16.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)*tan(x)^2,x)

```
[Out] -1/2/b^(5/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2)*((cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)^2-1))^(3/2)*(-1+cos(x))^3*(2*cos(x)*ln(4*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)-4*a*cos(x)+4*b*cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2))*b^(9/2)-4*cos(x)*ln(4*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)-4*a*cos(x)+4*b*cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2))*b^(7/2)*a+2*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*b^(5/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*a+2*cos(x)*ln(4*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)-4*a*cos(x)+4*b*cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2))*b^(5/2)*a^2+2*a*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*b^(5/2)*(-a+b)^(1/2)+3*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*ln(-4/b^(1/2)*(-1+cos(x))*(cos(x)*b^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)+(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)+a)/sin(x)^2)*a^3*b-6*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*ln(-4/b^(1/2)*(-1+cos(x))*(cos(x)*b^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)+(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)+a)/sin(x)^2)*a^2*b^2+3*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*ln(-4/b^(1/2)*(-1+cos(x))*(cos(x)*b^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)+(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)+a)/sin(x)^2)*a*b^3-3*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*ln(-2/b^(1/2)*(-1+cos(x))*(cos(x)*b^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)+(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)+a)/sin(x)^2)*a^3*b+6*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*ln(-2/b^(1/2)*(-1+cos(x))*(cos(x)*b^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)+(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)+a)/sin(x)^2)*a^2*b^2-3*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*ln(-2/b^(1/2)*(-1+cos(x))*(cos(x)*b^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)+(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)+a)/sin(x)^2)*a*b^3+cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*ln(-2/b^(1/2)*(-1+cos(x))*(cos(x)*b^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)+a*cos(x)-b*cos(x)+(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)+a)/sin(x)^2)*b^4-cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*ln(-4*(cos(x)*b^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)-a*cos(x)+b*cos(x)+(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)+a)/(-1+cos(x)))*b^4)/cos(x)/sin(x)^3/(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(3/2)
```

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b \cot(x)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \tan(x)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)*tan(x)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] integrate((b*cot(x)^2 + a)^(3/2)*tan(x)^2, x)

Fricas [A] time = 6.8152, size = 1520, normalized size = 19.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)*tan(x)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & [1/4*(-a + b)^{(3/2)}*\log(-a^2*\tan(x)^4 - 2*(3*a^2 - 4*a*b)*\tan(x)^2 + a^2 - \\ & 8*a*b + 8*b^2 + 4*(a*\tan(x)^3 - (a - 2*b)*\tan(x))*\sqrt{-a + b}*\sqrt{(a*\tan \\ & (x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2}))/(\tan(x)^4 + 2*\tan(x)^2 + 1)) + 1/2*b^{(3/2)}*\log((a*\tan \\ & (x)^2 - 2*\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2})*\tan(x) + 2*b)/\tan(x)^2) + \\ & a*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2}*\tan(x), \sqrt{-b}*b*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*\sqrt{(\\ & (a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2})*\tan(x)/b) + 1/4*(-a + b)^{(3/2)}*\log(-a^2*\tan(x)^4 \\ & - 2*(3*a^2 - 4*a*b)*\tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8*a*b + 8*b^2 + 4*(a*\tan(x)^3 - (a - \\ & 2*b)*\tan(x))*\sqrt{-a + b}*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2}))/(\tan(x)^4 + 2*t \\ & \tan(x)^2 + 1)) + a*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2}*\tan(x), 1/2*(a - b)^{(3/2)} \\ & *\arctan(2*\sqrt{a - b}*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2})*\tan(x)/(a*\tan(x)^2 - \\ & a + 2*b)) + 1/2*b^{(3/2)}*\log((a*\tan(x)^2 - 2*\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/t \\ & \tan(x)^2})*\tan(x) + 2*b)/\tan(x)^2) + a*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2}*\tan(x) \\ & , 1/2*(a - b)^{(3/2)}*\arctan(2*\sqrt{a - b}*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2}*t \\ & \tan(x)/(a*\tan(x)^2 - a + 2*b)) + \sqrt{-b}*b*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 \\ & + b)/\tan(x)^2})*\tan(x)/b) + a*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2}*\tan(x)] \end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2)*tan(x)**2,x)

[Out] Timed out

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)*tan(x)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

3.31 $\int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=171

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(15a^2 - 20ab + 8b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{b \cot(c+dx) (a + b \cot^2(c+dx))^{3/2}}{4d} - \frac{b(7a - 4b) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c+dx)}}{8d}$$

[Out] -(((a - b)^(5/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]])/d - (Sqrt[b]*(15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]])/(8*d) - ((7*a - 4*b)*b*Cot[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])/(8*d) - (b*Cot[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(3/2))/(4*d)

Rubi [A] time = 0.186351, antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.5$, Rules used = {3661, 416, 528, 523, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(15a^2 - 20ab + 8b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{b \cot(c+dx) (a + b \cot^2(c+dx))^{3/2}}{4d} - \frac{b(7a - 4b) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c+dx)}}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] -(((a - b)^(5/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]])/d - (Sqrt[b]*(15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]])/(8*d) - ((7*a - 4*b)*b*Cot[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])/(8*d) - (b*Cot[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(3/2))/(4*d)

Rule 3661

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || EqQ[n^2, 16])

Rule 416

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(d*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 1))/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)),
x] + Dist[1/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 2)*Simp
[c*(b*c*(n*(p + q) + 1) - a*d) + d*(b*c*(n*(p + 2*q - 1) + 1) - a*d*(n*(q -
1) + 1))*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[n*(p + q) + 1, 0] && !IGtQ[p, 1] && IntBinomialQ[a
, b, c, d, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 528

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.)*((e_) + (
f_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(f*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q)/
(b*(n*(p + q + 1) + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n*(p + q + 1) + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^
n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 1)*Simp[c*(b*e - a*f + b*e*n*(p + q + 1)) + (d*(b*e -
a*f) + f*n*q*(b*c - a*d) + b*d*e*n*(p + q + 1))*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{
a, b, c, d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[q, 0] && NeQ[n*(p + q + 1) + 1, 0]
```

Rule 523

```
Int[((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x
_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d*x^n], x], x] + Dist[(b*e
- a*f)/b, Int[1/((a + b*x^n)*Sqrt[c + d*x^n]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, n}, x]
```

Rule 217

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203


```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{b \cot(c + dx) (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}{4d} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(a(4a-b)+(7a-4b)bx^2)}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{4d} \\
 &= -\frac{(7a - 4b)b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{8d} - \frac{b \cot(c + dx) (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}{4d} \\
 &= -\frac{(7a - 4b)b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{8d} - \frac{b \cot(c + dx) (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}{4d} \\
 &= -\frac{(7a - 4b)b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{8d} - \frac{b \cot(c + dx) (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}{4d} \\
 &= -\frac{(a - b)^{5/2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (15a^2 - 20ab + 8b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{8d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 1.72625, size = 259, normalized size = 1.51

$$\sqrt{b} (15a^2 - 20ab + 8b^2) \log\left(\sqrt{b} \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)} + b \cot(c + dx)\right) + b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)} (9a + 2b \cot(c + dx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] -(b*Cot[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]*(9*a - 4*b + 2*b*Cot[c + d*x]^2) - (4*I)*(a - b)^(5/2)*Log[((-4*I)*(a - I*b*Cot[c + d*x] + Sqrt[a - b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2))]/((a - b)^(7/2)*(I + Cot[c + d*x]))] + (4*I)*(a - b)^(5/2)*Log[((4*I)*(a + I*b*Cot[c + d*x] + Sqrt[a - b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2))]/((a - b)^(7/2)*(I + Cot[c + d*x]))]

$d*x]^2)))/((a - b)^{(7/2)}*(-I + \text{Cot}[c + d*x]))] + \text{Sqrt}[b]*(15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2)*\text{Log}[b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x] + \text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2]]/(8*d)$

Maple [B] time = 0.057, size = 462, normalized size = 2.7

$$-\frac{b^2 (\cot(dx+c))^3}{4d} \sqrt{a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2} - \frac{9 \cot(dx+c) ab}{8d} \sqrt{a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2} - \frac{15a^2}{8d} \sqrt{b} \ln \left(\cot(dx+c) \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(5/2), x)

[Out] $-1/4/d*b^2*\cot(d*x+c)^3*(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-9/8/d*b*a*\cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-15/8/d*b^{(1/2)}*a^2*\ln(\cot(d*x+c)*b^{(1/2)}+(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)})+1/2/d*b^2*\cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}+5/2/d*b^{(3/2)}*a*\ln(\cot(d*x+c)*b^{(1/2)}+(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)})-1/d*b^{(5/2)}*\ln(\cot(d*x+c)*b^{(1/2)}+(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)})+1/d*b*(b^4*(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(a-b)*\arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cot(d*x+c))-3/d*a*(b^4*(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(a-b)*\arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cot(d*x+c))+3/d*a^2/b*(b^4*(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(a-b)*\arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cot(d*x+c))-1/d*a^3*(b^4*(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a-b)*\arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cot(d*x+c)$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b \cot(dx+c)^2 + a)^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((b*cot(d*x + c)^2 + a)^(5/2), x)

Fricas [B] time = 2.22061, size = 3595, normalized size = 21.02

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/16*(8*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2 - (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sqrt{-a + b} \\ & * \log(-(a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{-a + b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)}) \\ & * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + (15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2 - (15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)) \\ & * \sqrt{b} * \log(((a - 2*b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)}) \\ & * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - 2*b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2*(4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3*(3*a*b - 2*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\ & + 9*a*b - 2*b^2)*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))} \\ & /((d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - d)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)), 1/16*(16*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2 - (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sqrt{a - b} \\ & * \arctan(-\sqrt{a - b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)}) \\ & * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a - b))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2 - (15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)) \\ & * \sqrt{b} * \log(((a - 2*b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)}) \\ & * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - 2*b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3*(3*a*b - 2*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\ & + 9*a*b - 2*b^2)*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))} \\ & /((d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - d)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)), -1/8*((15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2 - (15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sqrt{-b} \\ & * \arctan(\sqrt{-b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)}) \\ & * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/(b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2 - (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)) \\ & * \sqrt{-a + b} * \log(-(a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{-a + b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)}) \\ & * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3*(3*a*b - 2*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\ & + 9*a*b - 2*b^2)*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))} \\ & /((d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - d)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)), 1/8*(8*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2 - (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sqrt{a - b} \\ & * \arctan(-\sqrt{a - b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)}) \\ & * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a - b))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2 - (15*a^2 - 20*a*b + 8*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)) \\ & * \sqrt{-b} * \arctan(\sqrt{-b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)}) \\ & * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/(b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + (4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3*(3*a*b - 2*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\ & + 9*a*b - 2*b^2)*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))} \\ & /((d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - d)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))] \end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**(5/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b*cot(c + d*x)**2)**(5/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b \cot(dx + c)^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((b*cot(d*x + c)^2 + a)^(5/2), x)

3.32 $\int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=126

$$\frac{b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{2d} - \frac{(a - b)^{3/2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} \right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b}(3a - 2b) \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} \right)}{2d}$$

[Out] -(((a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]])/d) - ((3*a - 2*b)*Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]])/(2*d) - (b*Cot[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])/(2*d)

Rubi [A] time = 0.0978133, antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.438$, Rules used = {3661, 416, 523, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$\frac{b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{2d} - \frac{(a - b)^{3/2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} \right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b}(3a - 2b) \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} \right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -(((a - b)^(3/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]])/d) - ((3*a - 2*b)*Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]])/(2*d) - (b*Cot[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])/(2*d)

Rule 3661

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :>
 With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || EqQ[n^2, 16])

Rule 416

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[(d*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 1))/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 2)*Simp

```
[c*(b*c*(n*(p + q) + 1) - a*d) + d*(b*c*(n*(p + 2*q - 1) + 1) - a*d*(n*(q -
1) + 1))*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[n*(p + q) + 1, 0] && !IGtQ[p, 1] && IntBinomialQ[a
, b, c, d, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 523

```
Int[((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x
_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[f/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d*x^n], x], x] + Dist[(b*e
- a*f)/b, Int[1/((a + b*x^n)*Sqrt[c + d*x^n]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, n}, x]
```

Rule 217

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{2d} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a(2a-b) + (3a-2b)bx^2}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{2d} - \frac{(a-b)^2 \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{2d} - \frac{(a-b)^2 \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-(a+b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{(a-b)^{3/2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{(3a-2b)\sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{2d} - \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 1.38656, size = 234, normalized size = 1.86

$$\frac{-b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)} + i(a-b)^{3/2} \log\left(-\frac{4i\left(\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)} + a - ib \cot(c+dx)\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}(\cot(c+dx)+i)}\right) - i(a-b)^{3/2} \log\left(\frac{4i\left(\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)} - a + ib \cot(c+dx)\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}(\cot(c+dx)-i)}\right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] $(-(b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}) + i(a-b)^{3/2} \log\left(\frac{(-4i) \left((a - i b \cot(c + dx) + \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}) \right)}{(a-b)^{5/2} (i + \cot(c + dx))}\right) - i(a-b)^{3/2} \log\left(\frac{(4i) \left((a + i b \cot(c + dx) + \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}) \right)}{(a-b)^{5/2} (-i + \cot(c + dx))}\right) + \sqrt{b} (-3a + 2b) \log[b \cot(c + dx) + \sqrt{b} \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}]) / (2d)$

Maple [B] time = 0.02, size = 298, normalized size = 2.4

$$-\frac{b \cot(dx + c)}{2d} \sqrt{a + b (\cot(dx + c))^2} - \frac{3a}{2d} \sqrt{b} \ln\left(\cot(dx + c) \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a + b (\cot(dx + c))^2}\right) + \frac{1}{d} b^{3/2} \ln\left(\cot(dx + c) \sqrt{b}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x)`

[Out]
$$-1/2*b*cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)/d-3/2/d*b^(1/2)*a*\ln(cot(d*x+c)*b^(1/2)+(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+1/d*b^(3/2)*\ln(cot(d*x+c)*b^(1/2)+(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-1/d*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a-b)*\arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b)))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)*cot(d*x+c))+2/d*a/b*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a-b)*\arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b)))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)*cot(d*x+c))-1/d*a^2*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/(a-b)*\arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b)))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)*cot(d*x+c)$$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b \cot(dx + c)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((b*cot(d*x + c)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)`

Fricas [B] time = 1.99124, size = 2558, normalized size = 20.3

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]
$$[-1/4*(2*(a - b)*\sqrt{-a + b}*\log(-(a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - \sqrt{-a + b})*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)}*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + (3*a - 2*b)*\sqrt{b}*\log(((a - 2*b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2*\sqrt{b})*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)}*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - 2*b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))}/(d*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)), 1/2*((3*a - 2*b)*\sqrt{-b}*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)})*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))}]$$


```

in(2*d*x + 2*c)/(b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a - b)*sqrt(-
a + b)*log(-(a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*sin(2*d*x +
2*c) - (b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(co
s(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)))/(d*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)), -1/4*(4*(a - b)^(3/2)*arctan(-s
qrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a - b))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + (3*
a - 2*b)*sqrt(b)*log(((a - 2*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(((a - b)*
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - 2*
b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*sq
rt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)))/(d*sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c)), -1/2*(2*(a - b)^(3/2)*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/((a - b)*cos(2*d*
x + 2*c) + a - b))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (3*a - 2*b)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*
sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x +
2*c)/(b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + (b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)
*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1)))/(d*sin(2*
d*x + 2*c))]

```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b*cot(c + d*x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b \cot(dx + c)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((b*cot(d*x + c)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)

3.33 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=87

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d}$$

[Out] -((Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])/d) - (Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.0549406, antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$, Rules used = {3661, 402, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])/d) - (Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])/d

Rule 3661

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :>
With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(
ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || E
qQ[n^2, 16])
```

Rule 402

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/
d, Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p
- 1)/(c + d*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
```

GtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1/2] || EqQ[Denominator[p], 4])

Rule 217

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 377

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 203

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{(a-b)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} - \frac{b\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{(a-b)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-(-a+b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{b\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-bx^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.595006, size = 202, normalized size = 2.32

$$\frac{i \left(\sqrt{a-b} \log \left(-\frac{4i \left(\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)} + a - ib \cot(c+dx) \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2} (\cot(c+dx)+i)} \right) - \sqrt{a-b} \log \left(\frac{4i \left(\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)} + a + ib \cot(c+dx) \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2} (\cot(c+dx)-i)} \right) + 2i\sqrt{b} \log \left(\sqrt{b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)} \right) \right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2], x]

[Out] ((I/2)*(Sqrt[a - b]*Log[(-4*I)*(a - I*b*Cot[c + d*x] + Sqrt[a - b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])]/((a - b)^(3/2)*(I + Cot[c + d*x])) - Sqrt[a - b]*Log[((4*I)*(a + I*b*Cot[c + d*x] + Sqrt[a - b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])]/((a - b)^(3/2)*(-I + Cot[c + d*x]))] + (2*I)*Sqrt[b]*Log[b*Cot[c + d*x] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])]/d

Maple [B] time = 0.027, size = 170, normalized size = 2.

$$-\frac{1}{d}\sqrt{b} \ln \left(\cot(dx+c)\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2} \right) + \frac{1}{db(a-b)}\sqrt{b^4(a-b)} \arctan \left((a-b)b^2 \cot(dx+c) \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^4(a-b)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/d*b^(1/2)*ln(cot(d*x+c)*b^(1/2)+(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+1/d*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/b/(a-b)*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)*cot(d*x+c))-1/d*a*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/(a-b)*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)*cot(d*x+c))

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 1.86687, size = 1674, normalized size = 19.24

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\sqrt{-a+b} \log\left(-\frac{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)+\sqrt{-a+b}\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)-a-b}}{\cos(2dx+2c)-1}\right) \sin(2dx+2c) + \sqrt{b} \log\left(\frac{(a-2b)\cos(2dx+2c)+2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)-a-b}}{\cos(2dx+2c)-1}\right) \sin(2dx+2c) - a - 2b \right) / (\cos(2dx+2c)-1) \right] / d, \\ & -\frac{1}{2} \left(2\sqrt{a-b} \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)-a-b}}{\cos(2dx+2c)-1}\right) \sin(2dx+2c) / ((a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)+a-b) - \sqrt{b} \log\left(\frac{(a-2b)\cos(2dx+2c)+2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)-a-b}}{\cos(2dx+2c)-1}\right) \sin(2dx+2c) - a - 2b \right) / (\cos(2dx+2c)-1) \right] / d, \\ & \frac{1}{2} \left(2\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)-a-b}}{\cos(2dx+2c)-1}\right) \sin(2dx+2c) / (b\cos(2dx+2c)+b) + \sqrt{-a+b} \log\left(-\frac{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)+\sqrt{-a+b}\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)-a-b}}{\cos(2dx+2c)-1}\right) \sin(2dx+2c) + b \right) / (\cos(2dx+2c)-1) \right] / d, \\ & -\left(\sqrt{a-b} \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)-a-b}}{\cos(2dx+2c)-1}\right) \sin(2dx+2c) / ((a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)+a-b) - \sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)-a-b}}{\cos(2dx+2c)-1}\right) \sin(2dx+2c) / (b\cos(2dx+2c)+b) \right) / d \end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(a + b*cot(c + d*x)**2), x)`

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{b \cot(dx + c)^2 + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(b*cot(d*x + c)^2 + a), x)
```

$$3.34 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=47

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-b}}$$

[Out] -(ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]]/(Sqrt[a - b]*d))

Rubi [A] time = 0.0329305, antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$, Rules used = {3661, 377, 203}

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2], x]

[Out] -(ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]]/(Sqrt[a - b]*d))

Rule 3661

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || EqQ[n^2, 16])

Rule 377

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 203

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-(-a+b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bd}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 0.418421, size = 111, normalized size = 2.36

$$-\frac{\cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{b \cot^2(c+dx)}{a} + 1} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a-b) \cot^2(c+dx)}{a}}}{\sqrt{\frac{b \cot^2(c+dx)}{a} + 1}}\right)}{d \sqrt{-\frac{(a-b) \cot^2(c+dx)}{a}} \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2], x]

[Out] -((ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(((a - b)*Cot[c + d*x]^2)/a)]]/Sqrt[1 + (b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)/a])*Cot[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + (b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)/a])/(d*Sqrt[-(((a - b)*Cot[c + d*x]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]))

Maple [A] time = 0.027, size = 68, normalized size = 1.5

$$-\frac{1}{db^2(a-b)} \sqrt{b^4(a-b)} \arctan\left((a-b)b^2 \cot(dx+c) \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^4(a-b)}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] $-1/d*(b^4*(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a-b)*\arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cot(d*x+c)$

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 2.14564, size = 558, normalized size = 11.87

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a+b} \log\left(-2(a^2-2ab+b^2)\cos(2dx+2c)^2 - 2((a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)-b)\sqrt{-a+b}\sqrt{\frac{(a-b)\cos(2dx+2c)-a-b}{\cos(2dx+2c)-1}}\sin(2dx+2c)\right)}{4(a-b)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $[-1/4*\sqrt{-a+b}*\log(-2*(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\cos(2*d*x+2*c)^2-2*((a-b)*\cos(2*d*x+2*c)-b)*\sqrt{-a+b}*\sqrt{((a-b)*\cos(2*d*x+2*c)-a-b)/(\cos(2*d*x+2*c)-1)}*\sin(2*d*x+2*c)+a^2-2*b^2+4*(a*b-b^2)*\cos(2*d*x+2*c))/((a-b)*d), -1/2*\arctan(-\sqrt{a-b}*\sqrt{((a-b)*\cos(2*d*x+2*c)-a-b)/(\cos(2*d*x+2*c)-1)}*\sin(2*d*x+2*c))/((a-b)*\cos(2*d*x+2*c)-b))/(\sqrt{a-b}*d)]$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(1/sqrt(a + b*cot(c + d*x)**2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cot(dx + c)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(1/sqrt(b*cot(d*x + c)^2 + a), x)

$$3.35 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=85

$$\frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{ad(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] -(ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]]/((a - b)^(3/2)*d)) + (b*Cot[c + d*x])/(a*(a - b)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.0612232, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.25$, Rules used = {3661, 382, 377, 203}

$$\frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{ad(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-3/2), x]

[Out] -(ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]]/((a - b)^(3/2)*d)) + (b*Cot[c + d*x])/(a*(a - b)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])

Rule 3661

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || EqQ[n^2, 16])

Rule 382

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:= -Simp[(b*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c -

```

a*d)), x] + Dist[(b*c + n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d))/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), I
nt[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*(p + q + 2) + 1, 0] && (LtQ[p, -1] || !LtQ
[q, -1]) && NeQ[p, -1]

```

Rule 377

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

```

Rule 203

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{a(a-b)d\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{(a-b)d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{a(a-b)d\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-(-a+b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{(a-b)d} \\
&= -\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{a(a-b)d\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 3.66013, size = 231, normalized size = 2.72

$$\cos^2(c + dx) \cot(c + dx) \left(4(a - b)^2 \cos^2(c + dx) (a \tan^2(c + dx) + b) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(2, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{(a-b)\cos^2(c+dx)}{a} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. 15a^3 d(a - b) \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-3/2), x]

[Out] -(Cos[c + d*x]^2*Cot[c + d*x]*(4*(a - b)^2*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 7/2, ((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2) - (15*a*(2*b + 3*a*Tan[c + d*x]^2)*(ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2) - a*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^4*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a^2]))/Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^4*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a^2]))/(15*a^3*(a - b)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])

Maple [A] time = 0.028, size = 104, normalized size = 1.2

$$-\frac{1}{d(a-b)^2 b^2} \sqrt{b^4(a-b)} \arctan \left((a-b) b^2 \cot(dx+c) \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^4(a-b)}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2}} \right) + \frac{b \cot(dx+c)}{a(a-b)d} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -1/d/(a-b)^2*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)*cot(d*x+c))+b*cot(d*x+c)/a/(a-b)/d/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

Fricas [B] time = 2.30348, size = 1169, normalized size = 13.75

$$\frac{(a^2 + ab - (a^2 - ab) \cos(2dx + 2c)) \sqrt{-a + b} \log\left(-2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2((a - b) \cos(2dx + 2c) - b)\right)}{4\left((a^4 - 3a^3b + 3a^2b^2 - ab^3)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*((a^2 + a*b - (a^2 - a*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - b)*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2 - 2*b^2 + 4*(a*b - b^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)) + 4*(a*b - b^2)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))/((a^4 - 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 - a*b^3)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a^4 - a^3*b - a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*d), 1/2*((a^2 + a*b - (a^2 - a*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sqrt(a - b)*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - b)) - 2*(a*b - b^2)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))/((a^4 - 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 - a*b^3)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a^4 - a^3*b - a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*d)]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**(3/2),x)
```

[Out] Integral((a + b*cot(c + d*x)**2)**(-3/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b \cot(dx + c)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((b*cot(d*x + c)^2 + a)^(-3/2), x)

$$3.36 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=135

$$\frac{b(5a-2b) \cot(c+dx)}{3a^2 d(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{3ad(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

[Out] -(ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]]/((a - b)^(5/2)*d)) + (b*Cot[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a - b)*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(3/2)) + ((5*a - 2*b)*b*Cot[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a - b)^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.109509, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$, Rules used = {3661, 414, 527, 12, 377, 203}

$$\frac{b(5a-2b) \cot(c+dx)}{3a^2 d(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{3ad(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-5/2), x]

[Out] -(ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]]/((a - b)^(5/2)*d)) + (b*Cot[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a - b)*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(3/2)) + ((5*a - 2*b)*b*Cot[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a - b)^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])

Rule 3661

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || EqQ[n^2, 16])

Rule 414


```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:> -Simp[(b*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c -
a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +
d*x^n)^q*Simp[b*c + n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d) + d*b*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x]
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[p, -1]
&& !( !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[q] && LtQ[q, -1]) && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c,
d, n, p, q, x]

```

Rule 527

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.)*((e_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*e - a*f)*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +
d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p
+ 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*(b*e - a*f) + e*n*(b*c
- a*d)*(p + 1) + d*(b*e - a*f)*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, q}, x] && LtQ[p, -1]

```

Rule 12

```

Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

```

Rule 377

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

```

Rule 203

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{3a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{3a-2b-2bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{3a(a - b)d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{3a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5a - 2b)b \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a - b)^2d\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{3a}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{3a} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{3a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5a - 2b)b \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a - b)^2d\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{3a} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{3a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5a - 2b)b \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a - b)^2d\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-(a+bx^2)} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{3a} \\
&= -\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{(a - b)^{5/2}d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{3a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5a - 2b)b \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a - b)^2d\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 7.90356, size = 367, normalized size = 2.72

$$\cot^5(c + dx) \left(24(a - b)^3 \cos^2(c + dx) (a \tan^2(c + dx) + b)^2 \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left(\{2, 2, 2\}, \left\{1, \frac{9}{2}\right\}, \frac{(a-b) \cos^2(c+dx)}{a}\right) + 24(a - b) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-5/2), x]

[Out] -(Cot[c + d*x]^5*(24*(a - b)^3*Cos[c + d*x]^2*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2}, {1, 9/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2)^2 + 24*(a - b)

$$\begin{aligned} &^3 \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 2, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{(a-b)\cos[c + dx]^2}{a}\right] \\ & (3b^2 + 7ab \tan[c + dx]^2 + 4a^2 \tan[c + dx]^4) - (35a(8b^2 + 20ab \tan[c + dx]^2 + 15a^2 \tan[c + dx]^4) \\ & (-3 \operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\frac{(a-b)\cos[c + dx]^2}{a}]] (b + a \tan[c + dx]^2)^2 + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Sqrt}[\frac{(a-b)\cos[c + dx]^4 (b + a \tan[c + dx]^2)}{a^2}] \\ & (4b + a(-1 + 3 \tan[c + dx]^2)))) \\ & / \operatorname{Sqrt}[\frac{(a-b)\cos[c + dx]^4 (b + a \tan[c + dx]^2)}{a^2}]] / (315a^5(a-b)^2 d (1 + \cot[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cot[c + dx]^2] (1 + (b \cot[c + dx]^2)/a)) \end{aligned}$$

Maple [A] time = 0.027, size = 176, normalized size = 1.3

$$-\frac{1}{d(a-b)^3 b^2} \sqrt{b^4(a-b)} \arctan\left((a-b)b^2 \cot(dx+c) \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^4(a-b)}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2}}\right) + \frac{b \cot(dx+c)}{d(a-b)^2 a} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a+b*cot(dx+c)^2)^(5/2),x)

[Out] $-1/d/(a-b)^3 (b^4(a-b))^{1/2} / b^2 \arctan(b^2(a-b)/(b^4(a-b))^{1/2} / (a+b \cot(dx+c)^2)^{1/2} \cot(dx+c)) + 1/d/(a-b)^2 b \cot(dx+c) / a / (a+b \cot(dx+c)^2)^{1/2} + 1/3 b \cot(dx+c) / a / (a-b) / d / (a+b \cot(dx+c)^2)^{3/2} + 2/3 d / (a-b) b / a^2 \cot(dx+c) / (a+b \cot(dx+c)^2)^{1/2}$

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(dx+c)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 3.18914, size = 1963, normalized size = 14.54

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/12*(3*(a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + (a^4 - 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(a^4 - a^2*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sqrt{-a + b}*\log(-2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - b)*\sqrt{-a + b})*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2 - 2*b^2 + 4*(a*b - b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)) - 8*(3*a^3*b - 2*a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4 - (3*a^3*b - 7*a^2*b^2 + 5*a*b^3 - b^4)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)} / ((a^7 - 5*a^6*b + 10*a^5*b^2 - 10*a^4*b^3 + 5*a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(a^7 - 3*a^6*b + 2*a^5*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^3 - 3*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5)*d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + (a^7 - a^6*b - 2*a^5*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*d), -1/6*(3*(a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + (a^4 - 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(a^4 - a^2*b^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sqrt{a - b})*\arctan(-\sqrt{a - b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - b)) - 4*(3*a^3*b - 2*a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4 - (3*a^3*b - 7*a^2*b^2 + 5*a*b^3 - b^4)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)} / ((a^7 - 5*a^6*b + 10*a^5*b^2 - 10*a^4*b^3 + 5*a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(a^7 - 3*a^6*b + 2*a^5*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^3 - 3*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5)*d*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + (a^7 - a^6*b - 2*a^5*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*d)] \end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**(5/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b*cot(c + d*x)**2)**(-5/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b \cot(dx + c)^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((b*cot(d*x + c)^2 + a)^(-5/2), x)

$$3.37 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=190

$$\frac{b(33a^2 - 26ab + 8b^2) \cot(c+dx)}{15a^3 d(a-b)^3 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(9a-4b) \cot(c+dx)}{15a^2 d(a-b)^2 (a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{5ad(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d}$$

[Out] -(ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]]/((a - b)^(7/2)*d)) + (b*Cot[c + d*x])/(5*a*(a - b)*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(5/2)) + ((9*a - 4*b)*b*Cot[c + d*x])/(15*a^2*(a - b)^2*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(3/2)) + (b*(33*a^2 - 26*a*b + 8*b^2)*Cot[c + d*x])/(15*a^3*(a - b)^3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.194083, antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$, Rules used = {3661, 414, 527, 12, 377, 203}

$$\frac{b(33a^2 - 26ab + 8b^2) \cot(c+dx)}{15a^3 d(a-b)^3 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(9a-4b) \cot(c+dx)}{15a^2 d(a-b)^2 (a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{5ad(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-7/2), x]

[Out] -(ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2]]/((a - b)^(7/2)*d)) + (b*Cot[c + d*x])/(5*a*(a - b)*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(5/2)) + ((9*a - 4*b)*b*Cot[c + d*x])/(15*a^2*(a - b)^2*d*(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(3/2)) + (b*(33*a^2 - 26*a*b + 8*b^2)*Cot[c + d*x])/(15*a^3*(a - b)^3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2])

Rule 3661

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || E

qQ[n^2, 16])

Rule 414

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:> -Simp[(b*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c -
a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +
d*x^n)^q*Simp[b*c + n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d) + d*b*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x]
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[p, -1]
&& !( !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[q] && LtQ[q, -1]) && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c,
d, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 527

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.)*((e_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*e - a*f)*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +
d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p
+ 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*(b*e - a*f) + e*n*(b*c
- a*d)*(p + 1) + d*(b*e - a*f)*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, q}, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{7/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{5a-4b-4bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{5a(a - b)d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(9a - 4b)b \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a - b)^2d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{15a}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{15a^2(a - b)^2d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(9a - 4b)b \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a - b)^2d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(33a^2 - 26ab)}{15a^3(a - b)^3d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(9a - 4b)b \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a - b)^2d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(33a^2 - 26ab)}{15a^3(a - b)^3d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(9a - 4b)b \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a - b)^2d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(33a^2 - 26ab)}{15a^3(a - b)^3d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(9a - 4b)b \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a - b)^2d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(33a^2 - 26ab)}{15a^3(a - b)^3d} \\
&= -\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{(a - b)^{7/2}d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a - b)d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(9a - 4b)b \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a - b)^2d (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 14.7461, size = 2553, normalized size = 13.44

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cot[c + d*x]^2)^(-7/2), x]

[Out] -(Cot[c + d*x]*(-33075*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]] + (99225*(a - b)*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a - (99225*(a - b)^2*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cos[c + d*x]^4)/a^2 + (33075*(a - b)^3*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cos[c + d*x]^6)/a^3

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (66150*b*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cot[c + d*x]^2)/a + (19 \\
& 8450*(a - b)*b*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Cot[\\
& c + d*x]^2)/a^2 + (66150*(a - b)^3*b*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a \\
&]]*Cos[c + d*x]^6*Cot[c + d*x]^2)/a^4 - (52920*b^2*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos \\
& [c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cot[c + d*x]^4)/a^2 + (158760*(a - b)*b^2*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a \\
& - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Cot[c + d*x]^4)/a^3 - (158760*(a - \\
& b)^2*b^2*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cos[c + d*x]^4*Cot[c + d* \\
& x]^4)/a^4 + (52920*(a - b)^3*b^2*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*C \\
& os[c + d*x]^6*Cot[c + d*x]^4)/a^5 - (15120*b^3*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + \\
& d*x]^2)/a]]*Cot[c + d*x]^6)/a^3 + (45360*(a - b)*b^3*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)* \\
& Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Cot[c + d*x]^6)/a^4 - (45360*(a - b)^2*b \\
& ^3*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cos[c + d*x]^4*Cot[c + d*x]^6)/ \\
& a^5 + (15120*(a - b)^3*b^3*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]]*Cos[c + \\
& d*x]^6*Cot[c + d*x]^6)/a^6 - 77175*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(3/2)*Sqrt \\
& [(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a] + 50715*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^ \\
& 2)/a)^(5/2)*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a] - (154350*b*(((\\
& a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(3/2)*Cot[c + d*x]^2*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a* \\
& Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a])/a + (101430*b*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(5/2)*Cot[c \\
& + d*x]^2*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a])/a - (123480*b^2* \\
& (((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(3/2)*Cot[c + d*x]^4*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + \\
& a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a])/a^2 + (81144*b^2*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(5/2) \\
& *Cot[c + d*x]^4*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a])/a^2 - (352 \\
& 80*b^3*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(3/2)*Cot[c + d*x]^6*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x] \\
& ^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a])/a^3 + (23184*b^3*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a \\
&)^(5/2)*Cot[c + d*x]^6*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a])/a^3 \\
& + 1420*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(9/2)*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 11/2, ((\\
& a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a] + \\
& (3540*b*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(9/2)*Cot[c + d*x]^2*Hypergeometric2F \\
& 1[2, 2, 11/2, ((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c \\
& + d*x]^2))/a])/a + (3000*b^2*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(9/2)*Cot[c + d* \\
& x]^4*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 11/2, ((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]*Sqrt[(Cos[c \\
& + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a])/a^2 + (880*b^3*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^ \\
& 2)/a)^(9/2)*Cot[c + d*x]^6*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 11/2, ((a - b)*Cos[c + d \\
& *x]^2)/a]*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a])/a^3 + 600*(((a - \\
& b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(9/2)*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2}, {1, 11/2}, ((a - \\
& b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a] + (16 \\
& 80*b*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(9/2)*Cot[c + d*x]^2*HypergeometricPFQ[{2 \\
& , 2, 2}, {1, 11/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a \\
& *Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a])/a + (1560*b^2*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(9/2)*Cot[\\
& c + d*x]^4*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2}, {1, 11/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2) \\
& /a]*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/a])/a^2 + (480*b^3*(((a - \\
& b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(9/2)*Cot[c + d*x]^6*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2}, {1, \\
& 11/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b + a*Tan[c + d*x \\
&]^2))/a])/a^3 + 80*(((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a)^(9/2)*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, \\
& 2, 2, 2}, {1, 1, 11/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/a]*Sqrt[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b + a \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x]^2) / a] + (240 \cdot b \cdot ((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^2) / a)^{(9/2)} \cdot \cot[c + d \cdot x]^2 \cdot \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2\}, \{1, 1, 11/2\}, ((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^2) / a] \cdot \sqrt{((\cos[c + d \cdot x]^2 \cdot (b + a \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x]^2)) / a)} / a + (240 \cdot b^2 \cdot ((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^2) / a)^{(9/2)} \cdot \cot[c + d \cdot x]^4 \cdot \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2\}, \{1, 1, 11/2\}, ((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^2) / a] \cdot \sqrt{((\cos[c + d \cdot x]^2 \cdot (b + a \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x]^2)) / a)} / a^2 + (80 \cdot b^3 \cdot ((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^2) / a)^{(9/2)} \cdot \cot[c + d \cdot x]^6 \cdot \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2\}, \{1, 1, 11/2\}, ((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^2) / a] \cdot \sqrt{((\cos[c + d \cdot x]^2 \cdot (b + a \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x]^2)) / a)} / a^3 + 33075 \cdot \sqrt{(((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^4 \cdot (b + a \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x]^2)) / a^2)} + (66150 \cdot b \cdot \cot[c + d \cdot x]^2 \cdot \sqrt{(((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^4 \cdot (b + a \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x]^2)) / a^2)} / a + (52920 \cdot b^2 \cdot \cot[c + d \cdot x]^4 \cdot \sqrt{((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^4 \cdot (b + a \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x]^2)) / a^2}) / a^2 + (15120 \cdot b^3 \cdot \cot[c + d \cdot x]^6 \cdot \sqrt{((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^4 \cdot (b + a \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x]^2)) / a^2}) / a^3 - (198450 \cdot (a - b)^2 \cdot b \cdot \text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^2) / a}]) / (a^3 \cdot (\tan[c + d \cdot x] + \tan[c + d \cdot x]^3)^2)) / (4725 \cdot a^3 \cdot d \cdot ((a - b) \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]^2) / a)^{(7/2)} \cdot (1 + \cot[c + d \cdot x]^2) \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot \cot[c + d \cdot x]^2} \cdot (1 + (b \cdot \cot[c + d \cdot x]^2) / a)^2 \cdot \sqrt{((\cos[c + d \cdot x]^2 \cdot (b + a \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x]^2)) / a)}
\end{aligned}$$

Maple [A] time = 0.027, size = 284, normalized size = 1.5

$$-\frac{1}{d(a-b)^4 b^2} \sqrt{b^4(a-b)} \arctan\left((a-b)b^2 \cot(dx+c) \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^4(a-b)}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2}}\right) + \frac{b \cot(dx+c)}{d(a-b)^3 a} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(dx+c))^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(7/2),x)

[Out] $-1/d/(a-b)^4 \cdot (b^4 \cdot (a-b))^{(1/2)} / b^2 \cdot \arctan(b^2 \cdot (a-b) / (b^4 \cdot (a-b))^{(1/2)} / (a+b \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c)) + 1/d \cdot b / (a-b)^3 \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c) / a / (a+b \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 1/5 \cdot b \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c) / a / (a-b) / d / (a+b \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c)^2)^{(5/2)} + 4/15 \cdot d / (a-b) \cdot b / a^2 \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c) / (a+b \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c)^2)^{(3/2)} + 8/15 \cdot d / (a-b) \cdot b / a^3 \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c) / (a+b \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 1/3 \cdot d / (a-b)^2 \cdot b \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c) / a / (a+b \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c)^2)^{(3/2)} + 2/3 \cdot d / (a-b)^2 \cdot b / a^2 \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c) / (a+b \cdot \cot(d \cdot x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

Fricas [B] time = 3.4875, size = 3156, normalized size = 16.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/60*(15*(a^6 + 3*a^5*b + 3*a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3 - (a^6 - 3*a^5*b + 3*a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 + 3*(a^6 - a^5*b - a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 3*(a^6 + a^5*b - a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - b)*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2 - 2*b^2 + 4*(a*b - b^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)) + 4*(45*a^5*b - 15*a^4*b^2 - 47*a^3*b^3 + 11*a^2*b^4 + 14*a*b^5 - 8*b^6 + (45*a^5*b - 165*a^4*b^2 + 233*a^3*b^3 - 159*a^2*b^4 + 54*a*b^5 - 8*b^6)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(45*a^5*b - 90*a^4*b^2 + 27*a^3*b^3 + 44*a^2*b^4 - 34*a*b^5 + 8*b^6)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))/((a^10 - 7*a^9*b + 21*a^8*b^2 - 35*a^7*b^3 + 35*a^6*b^4 - 21*a^5*b^5 + 7*a^4*b^6 - a^3*b^7)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 3*(a^10 - 5*a^9*b + 9*a^8*b^2 - 5*a^7*b^3 - 5*a^6*b^4 + 9*a^5*b^5 - 5*a^4*b^6 + a^3*b^7)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 3*(a^10 - 3*a^9*b + a^8*b^2 + 5*a^7*b^3 - 5*a^6*b^4 - a^5*b^5 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^3*b^7)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a^10 - a^9*b - 3*a^8*b^2 + 3*a^7*b^3 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^5*b^5 - a^4*b^6 + a^3*b^7)*d), 1/30*(15*(a^6 + 3*a^5*b + 3*a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3 - (a^6 - 3*a^5*b + 3*a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 + 3*(a^6 - a^5*b - a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 3*(a^6 + a^5*b - a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sqrt(a - b)*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))/((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - b) - 2*(45*a^5*b - 15*a^4*b^2 - 47*a^3*b^3 + 11*a^2*b^4 + 14*a*b^5 - 8*b^6 + (45*a^5*b - 165*a^4*b^2 + 233*a^3*b^3 - 159*a^2*b^4 + 54*a*b^5 - 8*b^6)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(45*a^5*b - 90*a^4*b^2 + 27*a^3*b^3 + 44*a^2*b^4 - 34*a*b^5 + 8*b^6)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a - b)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))/((a^10 - 7*a^9*b + 21*a^8*b^2 - 35*a^7*b^3 + 35*a^6*b^4 - 21*a^5*b^5 + 7*a^4*b^6 - a^3*b^7)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 3*(a^10 - 5*a^9*b + 9*a^8*b^2 - 5*a^7*b^3 - 5*a^6*b^4 + 9*a^5*b^5 - 5*a^4*b^6 + a^3*b^7)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 3*(a^10 - 3*a^9*b + a^8*b^2 + 5*a^7*b^3 - 5*a^6*b^4 - a^5*b^5 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^3*b^7)*d*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a
```

$^{10} - a^9 b - 3a^8 b^2 + 3a^7 b^3 + 3a^6 b^4 - 3a^5 b^5 - a^4 b^6 + a^3 b^7) * d]$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)**2)**(7/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b*cot(c + d*x)**2)**(-7/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b \cot(dx + c)^2 + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*cot(d*x+c)^2)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((b*cot(d*x + c)^2 + a)^(-7/2), x)

3.38 $\int (1 - \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=54

$$\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)} - 2\sqrt{2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \frac{5}{2} \sin^{-1}(\cot(x))$$

[Out] (5*ArcSin[Cot[x]])/2 - 2*Sqrt[2]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2]] + (Cot[x]*Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2])/2

Rubi [A] time = 0.0459119, antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.5$, Rules used = {3661, 416, 523, 216, 377, 203}

$$\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)} - 2\sqrt{2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \frac{5}{2} \sin^{-1}(\cot(x))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(1 - Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (5*ArcSin[Cot[x]])/2 - 2*Sqrt[2]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2]] + (Cot[x]*Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2])/2

Rule 3661

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :>
 With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || EqQ[n^2, 16])

Rule 416

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] :>
 Simp[(d*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p+1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q-1))/(b*(n*(p+q) + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n*(p+q) + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q-2)*Simp[c*(b*c*(n*(p+q) + 1) - a*d) + d*(b*c*(n*(p+2*q-1) + 1) - a*d*(n*(q-1) + 1))*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,

```
0] && GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[n*(p + q) + 1, 0] && !IGtQ[p, 1] && IntBinomialQ[a
, b, c, d, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 523

```
Int[((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x
_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[f/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d*x^n], x], x] + Dist[(b*e
- a*f)/b, Int[1/((a + b*x^n)*Sqrt[c + d*x^n]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, n}, x]
```

Rule 216

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Sqr
t[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (1 - \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{(1-x^2)^{3/2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{3-5x^2}{\sqrt{1-x^2}(1+x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)} + \frac{5}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) - 4 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}(1+x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= \frac{5}{2} \sin^{-1}(\cot(x)) + \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)} - 4 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1+2x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
&= \frac{5}{2} \sin^{-1}(\cot(x)) - 2\sqrt{2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 0.390845, size = 123, normalized size = 2.28

$$\frac{1}{2} (1 - \cot^2(x))^{3/2} \sec^2(2x) \left(-\frac{1}{4} \sin(4x) - 4\sqrt{2} \sin^3(x) \sqrt{\cos(2x)} \log \left(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x)} \right) + \sin^3(x) \sqrt{-\cos(2x)} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(1 - Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((1 - Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)*Sec[2*x]^2*(ArcTan[Cos[x]/Sqrt[-Cos[2*x]])*Sqrt[-Cos[2*x]]*Sin[x]^3 + 4*ArcTanh[Cos[x]/Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]*Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]*Sin[x]^3 - 4*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]*Log[Sqrt[2]*Cos[x] + Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]]*Sin[x]^3 - Sin[4*x]/4))/2

Maple [A] time = 0.041, size = 51, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{\cot(x) \sqrt{1 - (\cot(x))^2}}{2} + \frac{5 \arcsin(\cot(x))}{2} + 2\sqrt{2} \arctan \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 - (\cot(x))^2} \cot(x)}{-1 + (\cot(x))^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1-cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] $\frac{1}{2}\cot(x)(1-\cot(x)^2)^{1/2} + \frac{5}{2}\arcsin(\cot(x)) + 2\sqrt{2}^{1/2}\arctan(2^{1/2})(1-\cot(x)^2)^{1/2}/(-1+\cot(x)^2)\cot(x)$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (-\cot(x)^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((-cot(x)^2 + 1)^(3/2), x)`

Fricas [B] time = 1.98102, size = 317, normalized size = 5.87

$$\frac{4\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x)}{\cos(2x)+1}\right)\sin(2x) + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}(\cos(2x)+1) - 5\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x)}{\cos(2x)+1}\right)\sin(2x)}{2\sin(2x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $\frac{1}{2}(4\sqrt{2}\arctan(\sqrt{\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x)/(\cos(2x)+1))\sin(2x) + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}(\cos(2x)+1) - 5\arctan(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x)/(\cos(2x)+1))\sin(2x))/\sin(2x)$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (1 - \cot^2(x))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((1 - cot(x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.39459, size = 347, normalized size = 6.43

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(5 \pi \operatorname{sgn}(\cos(x)) - 4 \sqrt{2} \left(\pi \operatorname{sgn}(\cos(x)) + 2 \arctan \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-2 \cos(x)^2 + 1} - \sqrt{2}}{\cos(x)^2} \right)^2 - 4}{4 \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-2 \cos(x)^2 + 1} - \sqrt{2} \right)} \right) \cos(x) \right) \right) + \frac{4 \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-2 \cos(x)^2 + 1} - \sqrt{2}}{\cos(x)} \right)}{\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-2 \cos(x)^2 + 1} - \sqrt{2}}{\cos(x)} \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/4*(5*pi*sgn(cos(x)) - 4*sqrt(2)*(pi*sgn(cos(x)) + 2*arctan(-1/4*((sqrt(2)*sqrt(-2*cos(x)^2 + 1) - sqrt(2))^2/cos(x)^2 - 4)*cos(x)/(sqrt(2)*sqrt(-2*cos(x)^2 + 1) - sqrt(2)))) + 4*sqrt(2)*((sqrt(2)*sqrt(-2*cos(x)^2 + 1) - sqrt(2))/cos(x) - 4*cos(x)/(sqrt(2)*sqrt(-2*cos(x)^2 + 1) - sqrt(2)))/(((sqrt(2)*sqrt(-2*cos(x)^2 + 1) - sqrt(2))/cos(x) - 4*cos(x)/(sqrt(2)*sqrt(-2*cos(x)^2 + 1) - sqrt(2)))^2 + 8) + 10*arctan(-1/4*sqrt(2)*((sqrt(2)*sqrt(-2*cos(x)^2 + 1) - sqrt(2))^2/cos(x)^2 - 4)*cos(x)/(sqrt(2)*sqrt(-2*cos(x)^2 + 1) - sqrt(2))))*sgn(sin(x))

3.39 $\int \sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=32

$$\sin^{-1}(\cot(x)) - \sqrt{2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}}\right)$$

[Out] ArcSin[Cot[x]] - Sqrt[2]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2]]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0266071, antiderivative size = 32, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.417$, Rules used = {3661, 402, 216, 377, 203}

$$\sin^{-1}(\cot(x)) - \sqrt{2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] ArcSin[Cot[x]] - Sqrt[2]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2]]

Rule 3661

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :>
With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(
ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || E
qQ[n^2, 16])
```

Rule 402

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/
d, Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p
- 1)/(c + d*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
GtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1/2] || EqQ[Denominator[p], 4])
```

Rule 216

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)} \, dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{1 - x^2}}{1 + x^2} \, dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= - \left(2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - x^2}(1 + x^2)} \, dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \right) + \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - x^2}} \, dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \sin^{-1}(\cot(x)) - 2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 + 2x^2} \, dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
 &= \sin^{-1}(\cot(x)) - \sqrt{2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0689268, size = 62, normalized size = 1.94

$$\frac{\sin(x)\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)} \left(\sqrt{2} \log \left(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x)} \right) - \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\cos(x)}{\sqrt{\cos(2x)}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{\cos(2x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2], x]
```

[Out] $(\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cot}[x]^2] * (-\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[x] / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[2*x]]]) + \text{Sqrt}[2] * \text{Log}[\text{Sqrt}[2] * \text{Cos}[x] + \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[2*x]]]) * \text{Sin}[x]) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[2*x]]$

Maple [A] time = 0.028, size = 34, normalized size = 1.1

$$\arcsin(\cot(x)) + \sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{-1 + (\cot(x))^2} \sqrt{1 - (\cot(x))^2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)`

[Out] `arcsin(cot(x))+2^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)*(1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-1+cot(x)^2)*cot(x))`

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError

Fricas [B] time = 1.83894, size = 193, normalized size = 6.03

$$\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}} \sin(2x)}{\cos(2x)+1}\right) - \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}} \sin(2x)}{\cos(2x)+1}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $\sqrt{2} \arctan(\sqrt{\cos(2x)/(\cos(2x) - 1)} \sin(2x)/(\cos(2x) + 1)) - \arctan(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(2x)/(\cos(2x) - 1)} \sin(2x)/(\cos(2x) + 1))$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(1 - cot(x)**2), x)`

Giac [C] time = 1.3867, size = 230, normalized size = 7.19

$$-\frac{1}{2} \left(\pi - \sqrt{2}\pi - 2\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(-\frac{1}{2}i\sqrt{2}\right) + 2 \arctan(-i) \right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) + \frac{1}{2} \left(\pi \operatorname{sgn}(\cos(x)) - \sqrt{2} \left(\pi \operatorname{sgn}(\cos(x)) + 2 \arctan\left(-\frac{1}{2}i\sqrt{2}\right) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] $-1/2*(\pi - \sqrt{2}\pi - 2*\sqrt{2}*\arctan(-1/2*I*\sqrt{2}) + 2*\arctan(-I))*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) + 1/2*(\pi*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(x)) - \sqrt{2}*(\pi*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(x)) + 2*\arctan(-1/4*(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-2*\cos(x)^2 + 1} - \sqrt{2}))^2/\cos(x)^2 - 4)*\cos(x)/(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-2*\cos(x)^2 + 1} - \sqrt{2}))) + 2*\arctan(-1/4*\sqrt{2}*((\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-2*\cos(x)^2 + 1} - \sqrt{2}))^2/\cos(x)^2 - 4)*\cos(x)/(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-2*\cos(x)^2 + 1} - \sqrt{2})))*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$

$$3.40 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=28

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\cot(x)}{\sqrt{1-\cot^2(x)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}}$$

[Out] -(ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2]]/Sqrt[2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.0191643, antiderivative size = 28, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.25$, Rules used = {3661, 377, 203}

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\cot(x)}{\sqrt{1-\cot^2(x)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] -(ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2]]/Sqrt[2])

Rule 3661

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(
ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || E
qQ[n^2, 16])
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - x^2} (1 + x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 + 2x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\ &= -\frac{\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0632248, size = 42, normalized size = 1.5

$$-\frac{\sqrt{\cos(2x)} \csc(x) \log(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x)})}{\sqrt{2 - 2 \cot^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[1 - Cot[x]^2], x]
```

```
[Out] -((Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]*Csc[x]*Log[Sqrt[2]*Cos[x] + Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]])/Sqrt[2 - 2*Cot[x]^2])
```

Maple [A] time = 0.026, size = 31, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \arctan \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{-1 + (\cot(x))^2} \sqrt{1 - (\cot(x))^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(1/(1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)
```

[Out] $1/2 \cdot 2^{(1/2)} \cdot \arctan(2^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 - \cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1 + \cot(x)^2) \cdot \cot(x))$

Maxima [B] time = 1.67901, size = 122, normalized size = 4.36

$$\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\left(\cos(4x)^2 + \sin(4x)^2 + 2 \cos(4x) + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan(\sin(4x), \cos(4x) + 1)\right) + \sin(2x), (\cos(4x)^2 + \sin(4x)^2 + 2 \cos(4x) + 1)^{\frac{1}{4}} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan(\sin(4x), \cos(4x) + 1)\right) + \cos(2x)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] $1/4 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \arctan2\left(\left(\cos(4x)^2 + \sin(4x)^2 + 2 \cos(4x) + 1\right)^{(1/4)} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan2(\sin(4x), \cos(4x) + 1)\right) + \sin(2x), \left(\cos(4x)^2 + \sin(4x)^2 + 2 \cos(4x) + 1\right)^{(1/4)} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan2(\sin(4x), \cos(4x) + 1)\right) + \cos(2x)\right)$

Fricas [B] time = 2.16573, size = 171, normalized size = 6.11

$$\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}(2\sqrt{2}\cos(2x) + \sqrt{2})\sqrt{\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x)}{4(\cos(2x)^2 + \cos(2x))}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] $1/4 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{1/4 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot (2 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \cos(2x) + \sqrt{2}) \cdot \sqrt{\cos(2x)} \cdot \sin(2x)}{(\cos(2x) - 1) \cdot \sin(2x) \cdot (\cos(2x)^2 + \cos(2x))}\right)$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1-cot(x)**2)**(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(1/sqrt(1 - cot(x)**2), x)

Giac [C] time = 1.43033, size = 46, normalized size = 1.64

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\sqrt{2}\log\left(i\sqrt{2}+i\right)\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) - \frac{\sqrt{2}\arcsin\left(\sqrt{2}\cos(x)\right)}{2\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1-cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2*I*sqrt(2)*log(I*sqrt(2) + I)*sgn(sin(x)) - 1/2*sqrt(2)*arcsin(sqrt(2)*cos(x))/sgn(sin(x))

3.41 $\int (-1 + \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=61

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1} + \frac{5}{2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1}} \right) - 2\sqrt{2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1}} \right)$$

[Out] (5*ArcTanh[Cot[x]/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2]])/2 - 2*Sqrt[2]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2]] - (Cot[x]*Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2])/2

Rubi [A] time = 0.0425351, antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.6$, Rules used = {3661, 416, 523, 217, 206, 377}

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1} + \frac{5}{2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1}} \right) - 2\sqrt{2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(-1 + Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (5*ArcTanh[Cot[x]/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2]])/2 - 2*Sqrt[2]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2]] - (Cot[x]*Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2])/2

Rule 3661

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(
ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || E
qQ[n^2, 16])
```

Rule 416

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(d*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 1))/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)),
x] + Dist[1/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 2)*Simp
[c*(b*c*(n*(p + q) + 1) - a*d) + d*(b*c*(n*(p + 2*q - 1) + 1) - a*d*(n*(q -
1) + 1))*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
```

0] && GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[n*(p + q) + 1, 0] && !IGtQ[p, 1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, n, p, q, x]

Rule 523

Int[((e_) + (f_)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d*x^n], x], x] + Dist[(b*e - a*f)/b, Int[1/((a + b*x^n)*Sqrt[c + d*x^n]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x]

Rule 217

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 377

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (-1 + \cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{(-1 + x^2)^{3/2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{3 - 5x^2}{\sqrt{-1 + x^2} (1 + x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)} + \frac{5}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) - 4 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + x^2} (1 + x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)} + \frac{5}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) - 4 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - 2x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
&= \frac{5}{2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) - 2\sqrt{2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.123553, size = 121, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{1}{2} (\cot^2(x) - 1)^{3/2} \sec^2(2x) \left(-\frac{1}{4} \sin(4x) - 4\sqrt{2} \sin^3(x) \sqrt{\cos(2x)} \log \left(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x)} \right) + \sin^3(x) \sqrt{-\cos(2x)} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(-1 + Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((-1 + Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)*Sec[2*x]^2*(ArcTan[Cos[x]/Sqrt[-Cos[2*x]])*Sqrt[-Cos[2*x]]*Sin[x]^3 + 4*ArcTanh[Cos[x]/Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]*Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]*Sin[x]^3 - 4*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]*Log[Sqrt[2]*Cos[x] + Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]]*Sin[x]^3 - Sin[4*x]/4))/2

Maple [A] time = 0.03, size = 48, normalized size = 0.8

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{2} \sqrt{-1 + (\cot(x))^2} + \frac{5}{2} \ln \left(\cot(x) + \sqrt{-1 + (\cot(x))^2} \right) - 2 \text{Artanh} \left(\frac{\cot(x) \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{-1 + (\cot(x))^2}} \right) \sqrt{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((-1+cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] $-1/2*\cot(x)*(-1+\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}+5/2*\ln(\cot(x)+(-1+\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)})-2*\arctan(\cot(x)*2^{(1/2)}/(-1+\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot(x)^2 - 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((-1+cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((cot(x)^2 - 1)^(3/2), x)`

Fricas [B] time = 1.92736, size = 477, normalized size = 7.82

$$4\sqrt{2}\log\left(2\sqrt{-\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x)-2\cos(2x)-1\right)\sin(2x)-2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}(\cos(2x)+1)+5\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}\sin(2x)}{\cos(2x)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((-1+cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $1/4*(4*\sqrt{2}*\log(2*\sqrt{-\cos(2*x)/(\cos(2*x)-1)}*\sin(2*x)-2*\cos(2*x)-1)*\sin(2*x)-2*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-\cos(2*x)/(\cos(2*x)-1)}*(\cos(2*x)+1)+5*\log((\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-\cos(2*x)/(\cos(2*x)-1)}*\sin(2*x)+\cos(2*x)+1)/(\cos(2*x)+1))*\sin(2*x)-5*\log((\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{-\cos(2*x)/(\cos(2*x)-1)}*\sin(2*x)-\cos(2*x)-1)/(\cos(2*x)+1))*\sin(2*x))/\sin(2*x)$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot^2(x) - 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1+cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((cot(x)**2 - 1)**(3/2), x)

Giac [B] time = 2.48973, size = 242, normalized size = 3.97

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(4\sqrt{2} \log \left(\left(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) - \sqrt{2 \cos(x)^2 - 1} \right)^2 \right) - \frac{4\sqrt{2} \left(3 \left(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) - \sqrt{2 \cos(x)^2 - 1} \right)^2 - 1 \right)}{\left(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) - \sqrt{2 \cos(x)^2 - 1} \right)^4 - 6 \left(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) - \sqrt{2 \cos(x)^2 - 1} \right)^2 + 1} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1+cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/4*(4*sqrt(2)*log((sqrt(2)*cos(x) - sqrt(2*cos(x)^2 - 1))^2) - 4*sqrt(2)*(3*(sqrt(2)*cos(x) - sqrt(2*cos(x)^2 - 1))^2 - 1)/((sqrt(2)*cos(x) - sqrt(2*cos(x)^2 - 1))^4 - 6*(sqrt(2)*cos(x) - sqrt(2*cos(x)^2 - 1))^2 + 1) + 5*log(abs(2*(sqrt(2)*cos(x) - sqrt(2*cos(x)^2 - 1))^2 - 4*sqrt(2) - 6)/abs(2*(sqrt(2)*cos(x) - sqrt(2*cos(x)^2 - 1))^2 + 4*sqrt(2) - 6)))*sgn(sin(x))

3.42 $\int \sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=42

$$\sqrt{2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1}} \right) - \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1}} \right)$$

[Out] -ArcTanh[Cot[x]/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2]] + Sqrt[2]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2]]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0254463, antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.5$, Rules used = {3661, 402, 217, 206, 377}

$$\sqrt{2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1}} \right) - \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] -ArcTanh[Cot[x]/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2]] + Sqrt[2]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2]]

Rule 3661

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(
ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || E
qQ[n^2, 16])
```

Rule 402

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[b/
d, Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p
- 1)/(c + d*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
GtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1/2] || EqQ[Denominator[p], 4])
```

Rule 217

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

Rule 206

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

Rule 377

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{-1 + x^2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= 2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + x^2} (1 + x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) - \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= 2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - 2x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
 &= -\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \sqrt{2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0436697, size = 60, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{\sin(x) \sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1} \left(\sqrt{2} \log \left(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x)} \right) - \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\cos(x)}{\sqrt{\cos(2x)}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{\cos(2x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

`[In] Integrate[Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2], x]`

[Out] $(\sqrt{-1 + \cot(x)^2} * (-\text{ArcTanh}[\cos(x)/\sqrt{\cos[2x]}}] + \sqrt{2} * \text{Log}[\sqrt{2} * \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos[2x]}}]) * \sin(x) / \sqrt{\cos[2x]}$

Maple [A] time = 0.027, size = 35, normalized size = 0.8

$$-\ln\left(\cot(x) + \sqrt{-1 + (\cot(x))^2}\right) + \text{Artanh}\left(\cot(x) \sqrt{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + (\cot(x))^2}}\right) \sqrt{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((-1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] $-\ln(\cot(x) + (-1 + \cot(x)^2)^{1/2}) + \text{arctanh}(\cot(x) * 2^{1/2} / (-1 + \cot(x)^2)^{1/2}) * 2^{1/2}$

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((-1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError

Fricas [B] time = 1.89371, size = 351, normalized size = 8.36

$$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2} \log\left(-2 \sqrt{-\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}} \sin(2x) - 2 \cos(2x) - 1\right) - \frac{1}{2} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}} \sin(2x) + \cos(2x) + 1}{\cos(2x) + 1}\right) + \frac{1}{2} \log\left(\dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((-1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

```
[Out] 1/2*sqrt(2)*log(-2*sqrt(-cos(2*x)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - 2*cos(2*x) - 1) - 1/2*log((sqrt(2)*sqrt(-cos(2*x)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + cos(2*x) + 1)/(cos(2*x) + 1)) + 1/2*log((sqrt(2)*sqrt(-cos(2*x)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - cos(2*x) - 1)/(cos(2*x) + 1))
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((-1+cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(cot(x)**2 - 1), x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((-1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.43 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1+\cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=26

$$-\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)-1}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}}$$

[Out] -(ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2]]/Sqrt[2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.0172601, antiderivative size = 26, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.3$, Rules used = {3661, 377, 206}

$$-\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)-1}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] -(ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2]]/Sqrt[2])

Rule 3661

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :>
With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(
ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || E
qQ[n^2, 16])
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + x^2} (1 + x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - 2x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\ &= -\frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{-1 + \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0333064, size = 45, normalized size = 1.73

$$-\frac{\sqrt{\cos(2x)} \csc(x) \log(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x)})}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot^2(x) - 1}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[-1 + Cot[x]^2], x]
```

```
[Out] -((Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]*Csc[x]*Log[Sqrt[2]*Cos[x] + Sqrt[Cos[2*x]]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqr
t[-1 + Cot[x]^2]))
```

Maple [A] time = 0.025, size = 21, normalized size = 0.8

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \text{Artanh} \left(\cot(x) \sqrt{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + (\cot(x))^2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(1/(-1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)
```

[Out] $-1/2*\operatorname{arctanh}(\cot(x)*2^{(1/2)/(-1+\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}})*2^{(1/2)}$

Maxima [B] time = 1.69421, size = 193, normalized size = 7.42

$$-\frac{1}{8}\sqrt{2}\left(2\operatorname{arsinh}(1)+\log\left(\cos(2x)^2+\sin(2x)^2+\sqrt{\cos(4x)^2+\sin(4x)^2+2\cos(4x)+1}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan(\sin(4x)),\right.\right.\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(-1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] $-1/8*\sqrt{2}*(2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(1)+\log(\cos(2*x)^2+\sin(2*x)^2+\sqrt{\cos(4*x)^2+\sin(4*x)^2+2*\cos(4*x)+1}*(\cos(1/2*\operatorname{arctan}2(\sin(4*x),\cos(4*x)+1))^2+\sin(1/2*\operatorname{arctan}2(\sin(4*x),\cos(4*x)+1))^2)+2*(\cos(4*x)^2+\sin(4*x)^2+2*\cos(4*x)+1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(2*x)*\cos(1/2*\operatorname{arctan}2(\sin(4*x),\cos(4*x)+1))+\sin(2*x)*\sin(1/2*\operatorname{arctan}2(\sin(4*x),\cos(4*x)+1))))$

Fricas [B] time = 2.10577, size = 177, normalized size = 6.81

$$\frac{1}{8}\sqrt{2}\log\left(2\sqrt{2}\left(2\sqrt{2}\cos(2x)+\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{-\frac{\cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}\sin(2x)-8\cos(2x)^2-8\cos(2x)-1}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(-1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $1/8*\sqrt{2}*\log(2*\sqrt{2}*(2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*x)+\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{-\cos(2*x)/(\cos(2*x)-1)*\sin(2*x)-8*\cos(2*x)^2-8*\cos(2*x)-1})$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)-1}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(-1+cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(1/sqrt(cot(x)**2 - 1), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.7883, size = 61, normalized size = 2.35

$$-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{2}-1\right)\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))+\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\left|-\sqrt{2}\cos(x)+\sqrt{2\cos(x)^2-1}\right|\right)}{2\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(-1+cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2*sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(2) - 1)*sgn(sin(x)) + 1/2*sqrt(2)*log(abs(-sqrt(2)*cos(x) + sqrt(2*cos(x)^2 - 1)))/sgn(sin(x))

$$3.44 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=52

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{b} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}}$$

[Out] -(ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/Sqrt[a - b]) - Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/b

Rubi [A] time = 0.097881, antiderivative size = 52, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.294$, Rules used = {3670, 446, 80, 63, 208}

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{b} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]^3/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] -(ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/Sqrt[a - b]) - Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/b

Rule 3670

Int[((d_)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*((c_)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 446

Int[(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p

$*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{Simplify}[(m + 1)/n]]$

Rule 80

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.))^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*(c + d*x)^{(n + 1)}*(e + f*x)^{(p + 1)})/(d*f*(n + p + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*f*(n + p + 2) - b*(d*e*(n + 1) + c*f*(p + 1)))/(d*f*(n + p + 2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*x)^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[n + p + 2, 0]$

Rule 63

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Dist}[p/b, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}*(c - (a*d)/b + (d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

Rule 208

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)^2]^{(-1)}, x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-(a/b), 2]*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x^3}{(1 + x^2) \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x}{(1 + x) \sqrt{a + bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{b} + \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x) \sqrt{a + bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{b} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{b} \\
 &= -\frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a - b}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{b}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.144826, size = 52, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} + \frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a - b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a - b}}}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^3/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] -(((b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]])/Sqrt[a - b] + Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])/b)

Maple [A] time = 0.025, size = 44, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\frac{1}{b}\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} + \arctan\left(\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2}\frac{1}{\sqrt{-a + b}}\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt{-a + b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/b+1/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 2.60342, size = 659, normalized size = 12.67

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b} b \log\left(-2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) \cos(2x)^2 - 2a^2 + b^2 + 2((a-b) \cos(2x)^2 - (2a-b) \cos(2x) + a) \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{\frac{(a-b) \cos(2x)}{\cos(2x)-1}}\right)}{4(ab - b^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4*(sqrt(a - b)*b*log(-2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a^2 + b^2 + 2*((a - b)*cos(2*x)^2 - (2*a - b)*cos(2*x) + a)*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)) + 4*(a^2 - a*b)*cos(2*x)) - 4*(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a*b - b^2), -1/2*(sqrt(-a + b)*b*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*(cos(2*x) - 1)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a)) + 2*(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a*b - b^2)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)**3/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(x)**3/sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.72193, size = 135, normalized size = 2.6

$$\frac{\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) - \sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b}\right)^2\right)}{2\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))} + \frac{2\sqrt{a-b}}{\left(\left(\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) - \sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b}\right)^2 - b\right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*log((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2)/(sqrt(a - b)*sgn(sin(x))) + 2*sqrt(a - b)/(((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2 - b)*sgn(sin(x)))
```

$$3.45 \quad \int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=64

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/Sqrt[a - b] - ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/Sqrt[b]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0903149, antiderivative size = 64, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$, Rules used = {3670, 483, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/Sqrt[a - b] - ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/Sqrt[b]

Rule 3670

Int[((d_)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 483

Int[(((e_.)*(x_))^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_))^(q_.)]/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[e^n/b, Int[(e*x)^(m - n)*(c + d*x^n)^q, x], x] - Di

st[(a*e^n)/b, Int[((e*x)^(m - n)*(c + d*x^n)^q)/(a + b*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LeQ[n, m, 2*n - 1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, -1, q, x]

Rule 217

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 377

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 203

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x^2}{(1 + x^2) \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) + \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x^2) \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - bx^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - (-a + b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
 &= \frac{\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-b}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{\sqrt{b}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 0.267719, size = 158, normalized size = 2.47

$$\frac{\sin(x)\sqrt{\csc^2(x)((b-a)\cos(2x)+a+b)}\left(\sqrt{a-b}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-b}\cos(x)}{\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2x)-a-b}}\right)-\sqrt{-b}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-b}\cos(x)}{\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2x)-a-b}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{(a-b)\cos(2x)-a-b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2],x]

[Out] ((-(Sqrt[-b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - b]*Cos[x])/Sqrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]]) + Sqrt[a - b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[-b]*Cos[x])/Sqrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b + (-a + b)*Cos[2*x])*Csc[x]^2]*Sin[x])/(Sqrt[a - b]*Sqrt[-b]*Sqrt[-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x]])

Maple [A] time = 0.028, size = 80, normalized size = 1.3

$$-\ln\left(\cot(x)\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2}\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{(a-b)b^2}\sqrt{b^4(a-b)}\arctan\left((a-b)b^2\cot(x)\frac{1}{\sqrt{b^4(a-b)}}\frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -ln(cot(x)*b^(1/2)+(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/(a-b)*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*cot(x))

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)^2}{\sqrt{b\cot(x)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(cot(x)^2/sqrt(b*cot(x)^2 + a), x)

Fricas [B] time = 2.09716, size = 1413, normalized size = 22.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2*(sqrt(-a + b)*b*log(-(a - b)*cos(2*x) + sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + b) - (a - b)*sqrt(b)*log(((a - 2*b)*cos(2*x) + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - a - 2*b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a*b - b^2), 1/2*(2*(a - b)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/(b*cos(2*x) + b)) - sqrt(-a + b)*b*log(-(a - b)*cos(2*x) + sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + b)/(a*b - b^2), 1/2*(2*sqrt(a - b)*b*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) + a - b)) + (a - b)*sqrt(b)*log(((a - 2*b)*cos(2*x) + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) - a - 2*b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a*b - b^2), (sqrt(a - b)*b*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) + a - b)) + (a - b)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/(b*cos(2*x) + b)))/(a*b - b^2)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)**2/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(x)**2/sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)^2}{\sqrt{b \cot(x)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(cot(x)^2/sqrt(b*cot(x)^2 + a), x)
```


$$3.46 \quad \int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=33

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/Sqrt[a - b]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0638457, antiderivative size = 33, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.267$, Rules used = {3670, 444, 63, 208}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/Sqrt[a - b]

Rule 3670

```
Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x],
x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f
f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n
, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && Ration
alQ[n]))
```

Rule 444

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.
), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[m - n +
1, 0]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\ &= -\frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{b} \\ &= \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-b}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0134122, size = 33, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[x]/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2], x]
```

```
[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/Sqrt[a - b]
```

Maple [A] time = 0.024, size = 29, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\arctan\left(\sqrt{a+b}(\cot(x))^2\frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}}\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 2.02038, size = 304, normalized size = 9.21

$$\left[\frac{\log\left(-\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{\frac{(a-b)\cos(2x)-a-b}{\cos(2x)-1}}(\cos(2x)-1)-(a-b)\cos(2x)+a\right)}{2\sqrt{a-b}}, \frac{\sqrt{-a+b}\arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{-a+b}\sqrt{\frac{(a-b)\cos(2x)-a-b}{\cos(2x)-1}}}{a-b}\right)}{a-b} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2*log(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*(cos(2*x) - 1) - (a - b)*cos(2*x) + a)/sqrt(a - b), sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))/(a - b))/(a - b)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(x)/sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.46362, size = 82, normalized size = 2.48

$$\frac{\log(|b|) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}{2\sqrt{a-b}} - \frac{\log\left(\left|-\sqrt{a-b}\sin(x) + \sqrt{a\sin(x)^2 - b\sin(x)^2 + b}\right|\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2*log(abs(b))*sgn(sin(x))/sqrt(a - b) - log(abs(-sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) + sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b)))/(sqrt(a - b)*sgn(sin(x)))

$$3.47 \quad \int \frac{\tan(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=60

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/Sqrt[a - b]

Rubi [A] time = 0.0941914, antiderivative size = 60, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$, Rules used = {3670, 446, 86, 63, 208}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[x]/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/Sqrt[a - b]

Rule 3670

Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 446

Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p

$*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{Simplify}[(m + 1)/n]]$

Rule 86

$\text{Int}[\text{((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))}^{(p_)} / (\text{((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))}, x_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Dist}[b/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[(e + f*x)^p/(a + b*x), x], x] - \text{Dist}[d/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[(e + f*x)^p/(c + d*x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{!IntegerQ}[p]$

Rule 63

$\text{Int}[\text{((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))}^{(m_)} * \text{((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))}^{(n_)}, x_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Dist}[p/b, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}*(c - (a*d)/b + (d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

Rule 208

$\text{Int}[\text{((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)}^{(-1)}, x_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-(a/b), 2]*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\tan(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
 &= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\frac{-a}{-b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{b} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{b} \\
 &= \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-b}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.0454356, size = 60, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[x]/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/Sqrt[a - b]

Maple [C] time = 0.14, size = 376, normalized size = 6.3

$$-2 \frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(x)}{-1 + \cos(x)} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(x) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a-b} - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a-b} - a \cos(x) + b \cos(x) + a}{b(\cos(x) + 1)}} - 2 \frac{\cos(x) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a-b} - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a-b} + a \cos(x)}{b(\cos(x) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] $-2/((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(1/b*(\cos(x)*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a*\cos(x)+b*\cos(x)+a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{(1/2)}*(-2/b*(\cos(x)*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)-a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(x))*((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}/\sin(x), -1/(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)*b, (-2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}+2*a-b)/b)^{(1/2)}/((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}) - \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(x))*((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}/\sin(x), 1/(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)*b, (-2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}+2*a-b)/b)^{(1/2)}/((2*a^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}-2*a+b)/b)^{(1/2)}) * \sin(x) / ((\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/(-1+\cos(x))$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(x)}{\sqrt{b \cot(x)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(tan(x)/sqrt(b*cot(x)^2 + a), x)

Fricas [A] time = 2.25094, size = 1079, normalized size = 17.98

$$\frac{(a-b)\sqrt{a}\log\left(2a\tan(x)^2 + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\frac{a\tan(x)^2+b}{\tan(x)^2}}\tan(x)^2 + b\right) + \sqrt{a-b}\log\left(\frac{(2a-b)\tan(x)^2 - 2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{\frac{a\tan(x)^2+b}{\tan(x)^2}}\tan(x)^2 + b}{\tan(x)^2+1}\right)}{2(a^2-ab)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2*((a - b)*sqrt(a)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b) + sqrt(a - b)*a*log(((2*a - b)*tan(x)^2 - 2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b)/(tan(x)^2 + 1)))/(a^2 - a*b), -1/2*(2*a*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/(a - b)) - (a - b)*sqrt(a)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b)/(a^2 - a*b), -1/2*(2*sqrt(-a)*(a - b)*arctan(sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/a) - sqrt(a - b)*a*log(((2*a - b)*tan(x)^2 - 2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b)/(tan(x)^2 + 1)))/(a^2 - a*b), -(sqrt(-a)*(a - b)*arctan(sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/a) + a*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/(a - b)))/(a^2 - a*b)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(x)/sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.65363, size = 277, normalized size = 4.62

$$\frac{\left(2a \arctan\left(-\frac{a-b}{\sqrt{-a^2+ab}}\right) - 2b \arctan\left(-\frac{a-b}{\sqrt{-a^2+ab}}\right) + \sqrt{-a^2+ab} \log(b)\right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}{2\sqrt{-a^2+ab}\sqrt{a-b}} + \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \arctan\left(\frac{(\sqrt{a-b}\sin(x) - \sqrt{a}\sin(x))}{2\sqrt{-a^2+ab}\operatorname{sgn}(s}}{\sqrt{-a^2+ab}\operatorname{sgn}(s}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2*(2*a*arctan(-(a - b)/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)) - 2*b*arctan(-(a - b)/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)) + sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)*log(b))*sgn(sin(x))/(sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)*sqrt(a - b)) + sqrt(a - b)*arctan(1/2*((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2 - 2*a + b)/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b))/(sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)*sgn(sin(x))) + 1/2*log((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2)/(sqrt(a - b)*sgn(sin(x)))

$$3.48 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=54

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}} + \frac{\tan(x) \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{a}$$

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/Sqrt[a - b] + (Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x])/a

Rubi [A] time = 0.0912968, antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.294$, Rules used = {3670, 480, 12, 377, 203}

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}} + \frac{\tan(x) \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/Sqrt[a - b] + (Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x])/a

Rule 3670

Int[((d_)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*((c_)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 480

Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q

+ 1))/(a*c*e*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*c*e^n*(m + 1)), Int[(e*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[(b*c + a*d)*(m + n + 1) + n*(b*c*p + a*d*q) + b*d*(m + n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p, q, x]

Rule 12

Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

Rule 377

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 203

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x^2 (1 + x^2) \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x)}{a} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{a}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{a} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x)}{a} + \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1 + x^2) \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x)}{a} + \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - (-a + b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
 &= \frac{\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-b}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x)}{a}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 1.55225, size = 134, normalized size = 2.48

$$\frac{\sin^2(x) \tan(x) \left(\frac{b \cot^2(x)}{a} + 1 \right) \left(4(a-b) \cos^2(x) (a + b \cot^2(x)) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(2, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{(a-b) \cos^2(x)}{a} \right) + \frac{3a(a+2b \cot^2(x)) \sin(x)}{\sqrt{(a-b) \sin^2(x) \cos^2(x)}} \right)}{3a^2 \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2], x]

[Out] ((1 + (b*Cot[x]^2)/a)*Sin[x]^2*(4*(a - b)*Cos[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 5/2, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a] + (3*a*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]]*(a + 2*b*Cot[x]^2))/Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2/a^2])*Tan[x])/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Maple [B] time = 0.147, size = 330, normalized size = 6.1

$$\frac{\sin(x)}{a \cos(x) ((\cos(x))^2 - 1)} \left(-(\cos(x))^2 \sqrt{\frac{(\cos(x))^2 a - b (\cos(x))^2 - a}{(\cos(x) + 1)^2}} \ln \left(4 \cos(x) \sqrt{-a + b} \sqrt{\frac{(\cos(x))^2 a - b (\cos(x))^2}{(\cos(x) + 1)^2}} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/(-a+b)^(1/2)/a*sin(x)*(-cos(x)^2*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*ln(4*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)-4*a*cos(x)+4*b*cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2))*a+cos(x)^2*(-a+b)^(1/2)*a-cos(x)^2*(-a+b)^(1/2)*b-cos(x)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)*ln(4*cos(x)*(-a+b)^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)-4*a*cos(x)+4*b*cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^(1/2)*(-(cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2))*a-(-a+b)^(1/2)*a/cos(x)/((cos(x)^2*a-b*cos(x)^2-a)/(cos(x)^2-1))^(1/2)/(cos(x)^2-1)

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(x)^2}{\sqrt{b \cot(x)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(tan(x)^2/sqrt(b*cot(x)^2 + a), x)

Fricas [A] time = 2.40979, size = 593, normalized size = 10.98

$$\frac{a\sqrt{-a+b} \log\left(\frac{a^2 \tan(x)^4 - 2(3a^2 - 4ab)\tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8ab + 8b^2 + 4(a \tan(x)^3 - (a-2b)\tan(x))\sqrt{-a+b}\sqrt{\frac{a \tan(x)^2 + b}{\tan(x)^2}}}{\tan(x)^4 + 2 \tan(x)^2 + 1}\right) - 4(a-b)\sqrt{\frac{a \tan(x)^2 + b}{\tan(x)^2}}}{4(a^2 - ab)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4*(a*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-(a^2*tan(x)^4 - 2*(3*a^2 - 4*a*b)*tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8*a*b + 8*b^2 + 4*(a*tan(x)^3 - (a - 2*b)*tan(x))*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/(tan(x)^4 + 2*tan(x)^2 + 1)) - 4*(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x))/(a^2 - a*b), 1/2*(sqrt(a - b)*a*arctan(2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)/(a*tan(x)^2 - a + 2*b)) + 2*(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x))/(a^2 - a*b)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)**2/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(x)**2/sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.51555, size = 132, normalized size = 2.44

$$\frac{\left(a \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right) - \sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{b}\right) \operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x))}{\sqrt{a-ba}} - \frac{a \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \tan(x)^2 + b}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x))} - \frac{\sqrt{a \tan(x)^2 + b}}{\operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] (a*arctan(sqrt(b)/sqrt(a - b)) - sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(b))*sgn(tan(x))/(sqrt(a - b)*a) - (a*arctan(sqrt(a*tan(x)^2 + b)/sqrt(a - b))/sqrt(a - b)*sgn(tan(x))) - sqrt(a*tan(x)^2 + b)/sgn(tan(x)))/a

$$3.49 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=59

$$\frac{a}{b(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] $-(\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a - b]]/(a - b)^{(3/2)}) + a/((a - b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2])$

Rubi [A] time = 0.110584, antiderivative size = 59, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.294$, Rules used = {3670, 446, 78, 63, 208}

$$\frac{a}{b(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[\text{Cot}[x]^3/(a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2)^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out] $-(\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a - b]]/(a - b)^{(3/2)}) + a/((a - b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2])$

Rule 3670

$\text{Int}[(d_*)\tan[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}((a_*) + (b_*)((c_*)\tan[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(n_*)})^{(p_*)}), x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{ff = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(c*ff)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(d*ff*x)/c]^{m*}(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p\}, x] \&\& (\text{IGtQ}[p, 0] \parallel \text{EqQ}[n, 2] \parallel \text{EqQ}[n, 4] \parallel (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \&\& \text{RationalQ}[n]))$

Rule 446

$\text{Int}[(x_*)^{(m_*)}((a_*) + (b_*)(x_*)^{(n_*)})^{(p_*)}((c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)^{(n_*)})^{(q_*)}), x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/n, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(\text{Simplify}[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p}$

```
*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 78

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*e - a*f)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(e + f*x)^(p + 1))/(
f*(p + 1)*(c*f - d*e)), x] - Dist[(a*d*f*(n + p + 2) - b*(d*e*(n + 1) + c*f
*(p + 1)))/(f*(p + 1)*(c*f - d*e)), Int[(c + d*x)^n*(e + f*x)^(p + 1), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (!LtQ[n, -1] || Int
egerQ[p] || !(IntegerQ[n] || !(EqQ[e, 0] || !(EqQ[c, 0] || LtQ[p, n])))
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x^3}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x)(a+bx)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= \frac{a}{(a-b)b\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2(a-b)} \\
&= \frac{a}{(a-b)b\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{(a-b)b} \\
&= -\frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}} + \frac{a}{(a-b)b\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.217555, size = 59, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{a}{b(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^3/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -(ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/(a - b)^(3/2)) + a/((a - b)*b*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Maple [A] time = 0.025, size = 68, normalized size = 1.2

$$\frac{1}{b} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2}} + \frac{1}{a-b} \arctan \left(\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}} + \frac{1}{a-b} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/b/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)+1/(a-b)/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))+1/(a-b)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)
```

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

Fricas [B] time = 2.11659, size = 841, normalized size = 14.25

$$\left[\frac{(ab + b^2 - (ab - b^2) \cos(2x)) \sqrt{a-b} \log\left(-\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{\frac{(a-b) \cos(2x) - a - b}{\cos(2x) - 1}} (\cos(2x) - 1) - (a - b) \cos(2x) + a\right) - 2(a^2 - ab)}{2(a^3b - a^2b^2 - ab^3 + b^4 - (a^3b - 3a^2b^2 + 3ab^3 - b^4) \cos(2x))} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/2*((a*b + b^2 - (a*b - b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(a - b)*log(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*(cos(2*x) - 1) - (a - b)*cos(2*x) + a) - 2*(a^2 - a*b - (a^2 - a*b)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a^3*b - a^2*b^2 - a*b^3 + b^4 - (a^3*b - 3*a^2*b^2 + 3*a*b^3 - b^4)*cos(2*x)), -((a*b + b^2 - (a*b - b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a - b) - (a^2 - a*b - (a^2 - a*b)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a^3*b - a^2*b^2 - a*b^3 + b^4 - (a^3*b - 3*a^2*b^2 + 3*a*b^3 - b^4)*cos(2*x))]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)**3/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral(cot(x)**3/(a + b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.40318, size = 163, normalized size = 2.76

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \log(|b|) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}{2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) \sin(x)}{\sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b(ab - b^2)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) + \sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b(ab - b^2)}\right|\right)}{(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2*sqrt(a - b)*log(abs(b))*sgn(sin(x))/(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a*sgn(sin(x))*sin(x)/(sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b)*(a*b - b^2)) + sqrt(a - b)*log(abs(-sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) + sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b)))/((a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*sgn(sin(x)))

$$3.50 \quad \int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=59

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\cot(x)}{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}$$

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/(a - b)^(3/2) - Cot[x]/((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.0957071, antiderivative size = 59, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$, Rules used = {3670, 471, 377, 203}

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\cot(x)}{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]^2/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/(a - b)^(3/2) - Cot[x]/((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rule 3670

Int[((d_)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*((c_)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 471

Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(e^(n - 1)*(e*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)

$(c + d*x^n)^{(q + 1)}/(n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[e^n/(n*(b*c - a*d) * (p + 1)), \text{Int}[(e*x)^{(m - n)}*(a + b*x^n)^{(p + 1)}*(c + d*x^n)^q \text{Simp}[c*(m - n + 1) + d*(m + n*(p + q + 1) + 1)*x^n, x], x], x] /;$ FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GeQ[n, m - n + 1] && GtQ[m - n + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p, q, x]

Rule 377

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^{(n_)}]^{(p_)} / ((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^{(n_)}), x_Symbol] := \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^{(1/n)}] /;$ FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 203

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]^{-1}, x_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(1*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Rt}[b, 2]*x)/\text{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[b, 2]), x] /;$ FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x^2}{(1 + x^2)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= -\frac{\cot(x)}{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{a - b} \\ &= -\frac{\cot(x)}{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - (-a+b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{a - b} \\ &= \frac{\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{(a - b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\cot(x)}{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 0.721489, size = 137, normalized size = 2.32

$$\frac{(b-a) \cot(x) \sqrt{\frac{b \cot^2(x)}{a} + 1} + \frac{1}{2} \csc(x) \sec(x) ((a-b) \cos(2x) - a - b) \sqrt{-\frac{(a-b) \cot^2(x)}{a}} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a-b) \cot^2(x)}{a}}}{\sqrt{\frac{b \cot^2(x)}{a} + 1}} \right)}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cot^2(x)} \sqrt{\frac{b \cot^2(x)}{a} + 1}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^2/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((-a + b)*Cot[x]*Sqrt[1 + (b*Cot[x]^2)/a] + (ArcTanh[Sqrt[-((a - b)*Cot[x]^2)/a]]/Sqrt[1 + (b*Cot[x]^2)/a]]*(-a - b + (a - b)*Cos[2*x])*Sqrt[-((a - b)*Cot[x]^2)/a])*Csc[x]*Sec[x])/2/((a - b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Sqrt[1 + (b*Cot[x]^2)/a])

Maple [A] time = 0.021, size = 99, normalized size = 1.7

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{a} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2}} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^2 b^2} \sqrt{b^4(a-b)} \arctan \left((a-b) b^2 \cot(x) \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^4(a-b)}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2}} \right) - \frac{b \cot(x)}{a(a-b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -cot(x)/a/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)+1/(a-b)^2*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*cot(x))-b/(a-b)*cot(x)/a/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 3.00837, size = 884, normalized size = 14.98

$$\frac{((a-b)\cos(2x) - a - b)\sqrt{-a+b}\log\left(-2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2)\cos(2x)^2 - 2((a-b)\cos(2x) - b)\sqrt{-a+b}\sqrt{\frac{(a-b)\cos(2x) - a}{\cos(2x) - 1}}\right)}{4(a^3 - a^2b - ab^2 + b^3 - (a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3)\cos(2x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]
$$\left[-\frac{1}{4} \left((a-b)\cos(2x) - a - b \right) \sqrt{-a+b} \log\left(-2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2)\cos(2x)^2 - 2((a-b)\cos(2x) - b)\sqrt{-a+b}\sqrt{\frac{(a-b)\cos(2x) - a}{\cos(2x) - 1}} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{a^2 - 2b^2 + 4(ab - b^2)\cos(2x) + 4(a-b)\sqrt{\frac{(a-b)\cos(2x) - a - b}{(\cos(2x) - 1)\sin(2x)}}}{(a^3 - a^2b - ab^2 + b^3 - (a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3)\cos(2x))} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{1}{2} \left((a-b)\cos(2x) - a - b \right) \sqrt{a-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{\frac{(a-b)\cos(2x) - a - b}{(\cos(2x) - 1)\sin(2x)}}}{(a-b)\cos(2x) - b} \right) \right. \\ \left. + 2(a-b)\sqrt{\frac{\frac{(a-b)\cos(2x) - a - b}{(\cos(2x) - 1)\sin(2x)}}{(a^3 - a^2b - ab^2 + b^3 - (a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3)\cos(2x))}} \right]$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)**2/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(x)**2/(a + b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)^2}{(b \cot(x)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(cot(x)^2/(b*cot(x)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)
```


$$3.51 \quad \int \frac{\cot(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=55

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/(a - b)^(3/2) - 1/((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.0750258, antiderivative size = 55, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$, Rules used = {3670, 444, 51, 63, 208}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/(a - b)^(3/2) - 1/((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rule 3670

Int[((d_)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))^(n_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 444

Int[(x_)^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x

```
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[m - n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 51

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Simp[
((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1))/((b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(d*(
m + n + 2))/((b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !(LtQ[
n, -1] && (EqQ[a, 0] || (NeQ[c, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0] && IntegerQ[n]))) && I
ntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2(a-b)} \\
&= -\frac{1}{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{(a-b)b} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.0411101, size = 44, normalized size = 0.8

$$\frac{\text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{a+b \cot^2(x)}{a-b} \right)}{(b-a)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (a + b*Cot[x]^2)/(a - b)]/((-a + b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Maple [A] time = 0.016, size = 56, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{1}{a-b} \arctan \left(\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}} - \frac{1}{a-b} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/(a-b)/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))-1/(a-b)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)
```

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

Fricas [B] time = 2.11315, size = 774, normalized size = 14.07

$$\left[\frac{((a-b)\cos(2x) - a - b)\sqrt{a-b} \log\left(\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{\frac{(a-b)\cos(2x) - a - b}{\cos(2x) - 1}} (\cos(2x) - 1) - (a-b)\cos(2x) + a\right) + 2((a-b)\cos(2x))}{2(a^3 - a^2b - ab^2 + b^3 - (a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3)\cos(2x))} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/2*(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)*sqrt(a - b)*log(sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*(cos(2*x) - 1) - (a - b)*cos(2*x) + a) + 2*((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a^3 - a^2*b - a*b^2 + b^3 - (a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3)*cos(2*x)), -(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a - b) - ((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a^3 - a^2*b - a*b^2 + b^3 - (a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3)*cos(2*x))]
```

Sympy [A] time = 15.2512, size = 48, normalized size = 0.87

$$-\frac{1}{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{-a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a+b}(a-b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/((a - b)*sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2)) - atan(sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2)/sqrt(-a + b))/((sqrt(-a + b)*(a - b))

Giac [B] time = 1.28151, size = 165, normalized size = 3.

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \log(|b|) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}{2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) + \sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b}\right|\right)}{(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2*sqrt(a - b)*log(abs(b))*sgn(sin(x))/(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) - sqrt(a - b)*log(abs(-sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) + sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b)))/((a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*sgn(sin(x))) - sin(x)/(sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b)*(a*sgn(sin(x)) - b*sgn(sin(x))))

$$3.52 \quad \int \frac{\tan(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=84

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \frac{b}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]]/a^(3/2) - ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/(a - b)^(3/2) + b/(a*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.130786, antiderivative size = 84, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.4$, Rules used = {3670, 446, 85, 156, 63, 208}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \frac{b}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]]/a^(3/2) - ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/(a - b)^(3/2) + b/(a*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rule 3670

```
Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))
```

Rule 446

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_.))^(p_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_.))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p
```

```
*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 85

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))),
x_Symbol] := Simp[(f*(e + f*x)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b*e - a*f)*(d*e - c*f)),
x] + Dist[1/((b*e - a*f)*(d*e - c*f)), Int[((b*d*e - b*c*f - a*d*f - b*d*f*
x)*(e + f*x)^(p + 1))/((a + b*x)*(c + d*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f}, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 156

```
Int[(((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_)*((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)))/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*
((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*g - a*h)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e +
f*x)^p/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[(d*g - c*h)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e + f*x)^p/(c
+ d*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x)(a+bx)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= \frac{b}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{a-b-bx}{x(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2a(a-b)} \\
&= \frac{b}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2a} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2(a-b)} \\
&= \frac{b}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\frac{-a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)} \right)}{ab} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)} \right)}{(a-b)b} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{a^{3/2}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}} + \frac{b}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.0557251, size = 75, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{a \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{a+b\cot^2(x)}{a-b} \right) + (b-a) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{b\cot^2(x)}{a} + 1 \right)}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (a + b*Cot[x]^2)/(a - b)] + (-a + b)*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, 1 + (b*Cot[x]^2)/a])/(a*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Maple [C] time = 0.194, size = 962, normalized size = 11.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x)`

[Out]
$$-1/((2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)/b)^{1/2}/(a-b)/a*(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)*2^{1/2}*(1/b*(\cos(x)*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a*\cos(x)+b*\cos(x)+a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{1/2}*(-2/b*(\cos(x)*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)-a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(x))*((2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)/b)^{1/2}/\sin(x),((8*a^{3/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-4*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}*b+8*a^2-8*a*b+b^2)/b^2)^{1/2})*b*\sin(x)-2*2^{1/2}*(1/b*(\cos(x)*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a*\cos(x)+b*\cos(x)+a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{1/2}*(-2/b*(\cos(x)*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)-a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(x))*((2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)/b)^{1/2}/\sin(x),-1/(2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)*b,(-2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}+2*a-b)/b)^{1/2}/((2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)/b)^{1/2})*a*\sin(x)+2*2^{1/2}*(1/b*(\cos(x)*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a*\cos(x)+b*\cos(x)+a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{1/2}*(-2/b*(\cos(x)*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)-a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(x))*((2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)/b)^{1/2}/\sin(x),1/(2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)*b,(-2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}+2*a-b)/b)^{1/2}/((2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)/b)^{1/2})*a*\sin(x)-2*2^{1/2}*(1/b*(\cos(x)*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a*\cos(x)+b*\cos(x)+a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{1/2}*(-2/b*(\cos(x)*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}+a*\cos(x)-b*\cos(x)-a)/(\cos(x)+1))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(x))*((2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)/b)^{1/2}/\sin(x),1/(2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)*b,(-2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}+2*a-b)/b)^{1/2}/((2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)/b)^{1/2})*b*\sin(x)+((2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)/b)^{1/2})*b*\cos(x)-((2*a^{1/2}*(a-b)^{1/2}-2*a+b)/b)^{1/2})*b/(-1+\cos(x))/\sin(x)^2/((\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)^2-1))^{3/2}$$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(x)}{(b \cot(x)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(tan(x)/(b*cot(x)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)`

Fricas [B] time = 3.02513, size = 2087, normalized size = 24.85

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2*(2*(a^2*b - a*b^2)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + (a^2*b - 2*a*b^2 + b^3 + (a^3 - 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt(a)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b) - (a^3*tan(x)^2 + a^2*b)*sqrt(a - b)*log(((2*a - b)*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b)/(tan(x)^2 + 1)))/(a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 + (a^5 - 2*a^4*b + a^3*b^2)*tan(x)^2), 1/2*(2*(a^2*b - a*b^2)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 - 2*(a^3*tan(x)^2 + a^2*b)*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/(a - b)) + (a^2*b - 2*a*b^2 + b^3 + (a^3 - 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt(a)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b))/(a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 + (a^5 - 2*a^4*b + a^3*b^2)*tan(x)^2), 1/2*(2*(a^2*b - a*b^2)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 - 2*(a^2*b - 2*a*b^2 + b^3 + (a^3 - 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/a) - (a^3*tan(x)^2 + a^2*b)*sqrt(a - b)*log(((2*a - b)*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b)/(tan(x)^2 + 1)))/(a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 + (a^5 - 2*a^4*b + a^3*b^2)*tan(x)^2), ((a^2*b - a*b^2)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 - (a^2*b - 2*a*b^2 + b^3 + (a^3 - 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/a) - (a^3*tan(x)^2 + a^2*b)*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/(a - b)))/(a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 + (a^5 - 2*a^4*b + a^3*b^2)*tan(x)^2)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(x)/(a + b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.48542, size = 404, normalized size = 4.81

$$\frac{b \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) \sin(x)}{\sqrt{a \sin(x)^2 - b \sin(x)^2 + b(a^2 - ab)}} - \frac{\left(2 a^2 \arctan\left(-\frac{a-b}{\sqrt{-a^2+ab}}\right) - 4 ab \arctan\left(-\frac{a-b}{\sqrt{-a^2+ab}}\right) + 2 b^2 \arctan\left(-\frac{a-b}{\sqrt{-a^2+ab}}\right) + \dots\right)}{2\left(\sqrt{-a^2+ab}\sqrt{a-ba^2} - \sqrt{-a^2+ab}\sqrt{a-bab}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] b*sgn(sin(x))*sin(x)/(sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b)*(a^2 - a*b)) - 1/2*(2*a^2*arctan(-(a - b)/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)) - 4*a*b*arctan(-(a - b)/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)) + 2*b^2*arctan(-(a - b)/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)) + sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)*a*log(b))*sgn(sin(x))/(sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)*sqrt(a - b)*a^2 - sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)*sqrt(a - b)*a*b) + sqrt(a - b)*arctan(1/2*((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2 - 2*a + b)/sqrt(-a^2 + a*b))/(sqrt(-a^2 + a*b)*a*sgn(sin(x))) + 1/2*log((sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) - sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b))^2)/((a - b)^(3/2)*sgn(sin(x)))

$$3.53 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=92

$$\frac{(a-2b) \tan(x) \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{a^2(a-b)} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \tan(x)}{a(a-b) \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}$$

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/(a - b)^(3/2) + (b*Tan[x])/(a*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]) + ((a - 2*b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x])/(a^2*(a - b))

Rubi [A] time = 0.15441, antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$, Rules used = {3670, 472, 583, 12, 377, 203}

$$\frac{(a-2b) \tan(x) \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{a^2(a-b)} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \tan(x)}{a(a-b) \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[x]^2/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/(a - b)^(3/2) + (b*Tan[x])/(a*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]) + ((a - 2*b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x])/(a^2*(a - b))

Rule 3670

Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 472

```

Int[((e_.)*(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_)), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*(e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*e*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), Int[(e*x)^m*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*b*(m + 1) + n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1) + d*b*(m + n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p, q, x]

```

Rule 583

```

Int[((g_.)*(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*(g*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*c*g*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*c*g^n*(m + 1)), Int[(g*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[a*f*c*(m + 1) - e*(b*c + a*d)*(m + n + 1) - e*n*(b*c*p + a*d*q) - b*e*d*(m + n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p, q}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

```

Rule 12

```

Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

```

Rule 377

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

```

Rule 203

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x^2 (1+x^2) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= \frac{b \tan(x)}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{a-2b-2bx^2}{x^2(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{a(a-b)} \\
&= \frac{b \tan(x)}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{(a-2b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x)}{a^2(a-b)} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{a^2}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{a^2(a-b)} \\
&= \frac{b \tan(x)}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{(a-2b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x)}{a^2(a-b)} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{a-b} \\
&= \frac{b \tan(x)}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{(a-2b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x)}{a^2(a-b)} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1-(-a+b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{a-b} \\
&= \frac{\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \tan(x)}{a(a-b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{(a-2b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} \tan(x)}{a^2(a-b)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.90298, size = 674, normalized size = 7.33

$$\sin^2(x) \tan(x) \left(\frac{8b^2(a-b) \cos^2(x) \cot^4(x) \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left(\{2,2,2\}, \left\{1, \frac{7}{2}\right\}, \frac{(a-b) \cos^2(x)}{a} \right)}{15a^3} + \frac{16b(a-b) \cos^2(x) \cot^2(x) \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left(\{2,2,2\}, \left\{1, \frac{7}{2}\right\}, \frac{(a-b) \cos^2(x)}{a} \right)}{15a^2} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[x]^2/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sin[x]^2*((12*b*Csc[x]^2)/(a - b) + (8*b^2*Cot[x]^2*Csc[x]^2)/(a*(a - b)) + (16*(a - b)*Cos[x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 7/2, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/ (15*a) + (8*(a - b)*b*Cos[x]^2*Cot[x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 7/2, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(3*a^2) + (8*(a - b)*b^2*Cos[x]^2*Cot[x]^4*Hypergeometric2

$$F1[2, 2, 7/2, ((a - b) \cos[x]^2/a)] / (5a^3) + (8(a - b) \cos[x]^2 \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2\}, \{1, 7/2\}, ((a - b) \cos[x]^2/a)] / (15a) + (16(a - b) b \cos[x]^2 \cot[x]^2 \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2\}, \{1, 7/2\}, ((a - b) \cos[x]^2/a)] / (15a^2) + (8(a - b) b^2 \cos[x]^2 \cot[x]^4 \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2\}, \{1, 7/2\}, ((a - b) \cos[x]^2/a)] / (15a^3) + (3a \sec[x]^2) / (a - b) - (3 \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2/a]]) / (((a - b) \cos[x]^2/a)^{(3/2)} \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cot[x]^2) \sin[x]^2/a]) - (12b \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2/a]] \cot[x]^2) / (a \text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2/a]^{(3/2)} \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cot[x]^2) \sin[x]^2/a]) - (8b^2 \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2/a]] \cot[x]^4) / (a^2 \text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2/a]^{(3/2)} \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cot[x]^2) \sin[x]^2/a]) + (3 \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2/a]]) / \text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2 (a + b \cot[x]^2) \sin[x]^2 / a^2] + (12b \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2/a]] \cot[x]^2) / (a \text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2 (a + b \cot[x]^2) \sin[x]^2 / a^2]) + (8b^2 \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2/a]] \cot[x]^4) / (a^2 \text{Sqrt}[(a - b) \cos[x]^2 (a + b \cot[x]^2) \sin[x]^2 / a^2])) \tan[x] / (a \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cot[x]^2])$$

Maple [B] time = 0.204, size = 421, normalized size = 4.6

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{int}(\tan(x)^2 / (a + b \cot(x)^2)^{(3/2)}, x)$

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & -b / (-a+b)^{(1/2)} / ((a*(a-b))^{(1/2)} - a+b) / a^2 / ((a*(a-b))^{(1/2)} + a-b) * (-1 + \cos(x)) \\ & ^2 * (\cos(x)+1)^2 * (\cos(x)^2 * a - b \cos(x)^2 - a) * (\cos(x)^2 * (-\cos(x)^2 * a - b \cos(x)^2 - a) / (\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)} * \ln(4 * \cos(x) * (-a+b)^{(1/2)} * (-\cos(x)^2 * a - b \cos(x)^2 - a) / (\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)} - 4 * a * \cos(x) + 4 * b * \cos(x) + 4 * (-a+b)^{(1/2)} * (-\cos(x)^2 * a - b \cos(x)^2 - a) / (\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 - \cos(x)^2 * (-a+b)^{(1/2)} * a^2 + 2 * \cos(x)^2 * (-a+b)^{(1/2)} * a * b - 2 * \cos(x)^2 * (-a+b)^{(1/2)} * b^2 + \cos(x) * (-\cos(x)^2 * a - b \cos(x)^2 - a) / (\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)} * \ln(4 * \cos(x) * (-a+b)^{(1/2)} * (-\cos(x)^2 * a - b \cos(x)^2 - a) / (\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)} - 4 * a * \cos(x) + 4 * b * \cos(x) + 4 * (-a+b)^{(1/2)} * (-\cos(x)^2 * a - b \cos(x)^2 - a) / (\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 + (-a+b)^{(1/2)} * a^2 - (-a+b)^{(1/2)} * a * b / \cos(x) / ((\cos(x)^2 * a - b \cos(x)^2 - a) / (\cos(x)^2 - 1))^{(3/2)} / \sin(x)^7 \end{aligned}$$

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [B] time = 2.69403, size = 945, normalized size = 10.27

$$\left[\frac{(a^3 \tan(x)^2 + a^2 b) \sqrt{-a+b} \log \left(-\frac{a^2 \tan(x)^4 - 2(3a^2 - 4ab) \tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8ab + 8b^2 - 4(a \tan(x)^3 - (a-2b) \tan(x)) \sqrt{-a+b} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan(x)^2 + b}{\tan(x)^2}}}{\tan(x)^4 + 2 \tan(x)^2 + 1} \right) + 4 \left((a^3 - 4a^2 b + 2ab^2) \tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8ab + 8b^2 - 4(a \tan(x)^3 - (a-2b) \tan(x)) \sqrt{-a+b} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan(x)^2 + b}{\tan(x)^2}} \right)}{4(a^4 b - 2a^3 b^2 + a^2 b^3 + (a^5 - 2a^4 b + a^3 b^2) \tan(x)^2)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4*((a^3*tan(x)^2 + a^2*b)*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-(a^2*tan(x)^4 - 2*(3*a^2 - 4*a*b)*tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8*a*b + 8*b^2 - 4*(a*tan(x)^3 - (a - 2*b)*tan(x))*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)))/(tan(x)^4 + 2*tan(x)^2 + 1)) + 4*((a^3 - 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*tan(x)^3 + (a^2*b - 3*a*b^2 + 2*b^3)*tan(x))*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/(a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 + (a^5 - 2*a^4*b + a^3*b^2)*tan(x)^2), 1/2*((a^3*tan(x)^2 + a^2*b)*sqrt(a - b)*arctan(2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)/(a*tan(x)^2 - a + 2*b)) + 2*((a^3 - 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*tan(x)^3 + (a^2*b - 3*a*b^2 + 2*b^3)*tan(x))*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/(a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 + (a^5 - 2*a^4*b + a^3*b^2)*tan(x)^2)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)**2/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(x)**2/(a + b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.47444, size = 228, normalized size = 2.48

$$\frac{\left(a^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right) - \sqrt{a-b}a\sqrt{b} + 2\sqrt{a-b}b^{\frac{3}{2}}\right) \operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x))}{\sqrt{a-b}a^3 - \sqrt{a-b}a^2b} - \frac{b^2}{\left(a^3 \operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x)) - a^2b \operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x))\right) \sqrt{a \tan(x)^2 + b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] (a^2*arctan(sqrt(b)/sqrt(a - b)) - sqrt(a - b)*a*sqrt(b) + 2*sqrt(a - b)*b^(3/2))*sgn(tan(x))/(sqrt(a - b)*a^3 - sqrt(a - b)*a^2*b) - b^2/((a^3*sgn(tan(x)) - a^2*b*sgn(tan(x)))*sqrt(a*tan(x)^2 + b)) - arctan(sqrt(a*tan(x)^2 + b)/sqrt(a - b))/((a*sgn(tan(x)) - b*sgn(tan(x)))*sqrt(a - b)) + sqrt(a*tan(x)^2 + b)/(a^2*sgn(tan(x)))

$$3.54 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=82

$$\frac{a}{3b(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

[Out] $-(\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a - b]]/(a - b)^{(5/2)}) + a/(3*(a - b)*b*(a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2)^{(3/2)}) + 1/((a - b)^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2])$

Rubi [A] time = 0.126773, antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$, Rules used = {3670, 446, 78, 51, 63, 208}

$$\frac{a}{3b(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[\text{Cot}[x]^3/(a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2)^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out] $-(\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a - b]]/(a - b)^{(5/2)}) + a/(3*(a - b)*b*(a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2)^{(3/2)}) + 1/((a - b)^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^2])$

Rule 3670

$\text{Int}[\text{((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}^{(m_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)})^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol] \text{ :> With}\{ff = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(c*ff)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{((d*ff*x)/c)}^{(m)}*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/ff], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p\}, x \ \&\& \text{(IGtQ}[p, 0] \ \|\ \text{EqQ}[n, 2] \ \|\ \text{EqQ}[n, 4] \ \|\ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ \&\& \text{RationalQ}[n]))$

Rule 446

$\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^{(n_.)})^{(p_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^{(n_.)})^{(q_.)}, x_Symbol] \text{ :> Dist}[1/n, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(\text{Simplify}[(m + 1)/n] - 1)}*(a + b*x)^p$

$\int (c + dx)^q x^n dx$ /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]

Rule 78

$\int ((a_1 + b_1 x)(c_1 + d_1 x)^{n_1}(e_1 + f_1 x)^{p_1}) dx$ /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (!LtQ[n, -1] || IntegerQ[p] || !(IntegerQ[n] || !(EqQ[e, 0] || !(EqQ[c, 0] || LtQ[p, n]))))

Rule 51

$\int ((a + bx)^m (c + dx)^n) dx$ /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !(LtQ[n, -1] && (EqQ[a, 0] || (NeQ[c, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0] && IntegerQ[n]))) && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

Rule 63

$\int ((a + bx)^m (c + dx)^n) dx$ /; With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b + (d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

Rule 208

$\int ((a + bx)^2)^{-1} dx$ /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x^3}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x)(a+bx)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= \frac{a}{3(a-b)b(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2(a-b)} \\
&= \frac{a}{3(a-b)b(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2(a-b)^2} \\
&= \frac{a}{3(a-b)b(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{(a-b)^2 b} \\
&= -\frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}} + \frac{a}{3(a-b)b(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.109064, size = 69, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{3b(a+b \cot^2(x)) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{a+b \cot^2(x)}{a-b} \right) + a(a-b)}{3b(a-b)^2 (a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^3/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a*(a - b) + 3*b*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (a + b*Cot[x]^2)/(a - b)])/(3*(a - b)^2*b*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2))

Maple [A] time = 0.025, size = 88, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{1}{3b} (a + b(\cot(x))^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^2} \arctan \left(\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2}} + \frac{1}{3a-3b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3/b/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)+1/(a-b)^2/(-a+b)^(1/2)*arctan((a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-a+b)^(1/2))+1/(a-b)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)+1/3/(a-b)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)
```

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

Fricas [B] time = 2.21944, size = 1538, normalized size = 18.76

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/6*(3*(a^2*b + 2*a*b^2 + b^3 + (a^2*b - 2*a*b^2 + b^3)*cos(2*x))^2 - 2*(a^2*b - b^3)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(a - b)*log(sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*(cos(2*x) - 1) - (a - b)*cos(2*x) + a) + 2*(a^3 + a^2*b + a*b^2 - 3*b^3 + (a^3 + a^2*b - 5*a*b^2 + 3*b^3)*cos(2*x))^2 - 2*(a^3 + a^2*b - 2*a*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a^5*b - a^4*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^4 + a*b^5 - b^6 + (a^5*b - 5*a^4*b^2 + 10*a^3*b^3 - 10*a^2*b^4 + 5*a*b^5 - b^6)*cos(2*x))^2 - 2*(a^5*b - 3*a^4*b^2 + 2*a^3*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^4 - 3*a*b^5 + b^6)*cos(2*x)), -1/3*(3*(a^2*b + 2*a*b^2 + b^3 + (a^2*b - 2*a*b^2 + b^3)*cos(2*x))^2 - 2*(a^2*b - b^3)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a - b) - (a^3 + a^2*b + a*b^2 - 3*b^3 + (a^3 + a^2*b - 5*a*b^2 + 3*b^3)*cos(2*x))^2 - 2*(a^3 + a^2*b - 2*a*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1)))/(a^5*b - a^4*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^4 + a
```

$*b^5 - b^6 + (a^5*b - 5*a^4*b^2 + 10*a^3*b^3 - 10*a^2*b^4 + 5*a*b^5 - b^6)*$
 $\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a^5*b - 3*a^4*b^2 + 2*a^3*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^4 - 3*a*b^5 + b^6)*$
 $\cos(2*x)]$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^3(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)**3/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(5/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(x)**3/(a + b*cot(x)**2)**(5/2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.42389, size = 370, normalized size = 4.51

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{a-b} \sin(x) + \sqrt{a \sin^2(x) - b \sin^2(x) + b}\right|\right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}{8(a^4b - 4a^3b^2 + 6a^2b^3 - 4ab^4 + b^5)} + \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \log(|b|) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))}{16(a^4b - 4a^3b^2 + 6a^2b^3 - 4ab^4 + b^5)} - \frac{(\dots)}{(\dots)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)^3/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] $-1/8*\sqrt{a-b}*\log(\operatorname{abs}(-\sqrt{a-b}*\sin(x) + \sqrt{a*\sin(x)^2 - b*\sin(x)^2 + b}))*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))/(a^4*b - 4*a^3*b^2 + 6*a^2*b^3 - 4*a*b^4 + b^5) + 1/16*$
 $\sqrt{a-b}*\log(\operatorname{abs}(b))*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))/(a^4*b - 4*a^3*b^2 + 6*a^2*b^3 - 4*a*b^4 + b^5) - 1/24*((a^3*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) + a^2*b*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) - 5*a*b^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$
 $+ 3*b^3*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)))*\sin(x)^2/(a^4*b^2 - 4*a^3*b^3 + 6*a^2*b^4 - 4*a*b^5 + b^6) + 3*(a*b^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) - b^3*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)))/(a^4*b^2 - 4*a^3*b^3 + 6*a^2*b^4 - 4*a*b^5 + b^6))*\sin(x)/(a*\sin(x)^2 - b*\sin(x)^2 + b)^{(3/2)}$

$$3.55 \quad \int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=94

$$-\frac{(2a+b)\cot(x)}{3a(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\cot(x)}{3(a-b)(a+b\cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/(a - b)^(5/2) - Cot[x]/(3*(a - b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)) - ((2*a + b)*Cot[x])/(3*a*(a - b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.124137, antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$, Rules used = {3670, 471, 527, 12, 377, 203}

$$-\frac{(2a+b)\cot(x)}{3a(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\cot(x)}{3(a-b)(a+b\cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]^2/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/(a - b)^(5/2) - Cot[x]/(3*(a - b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)) - ((2*a + b)*Cot[x])/(3*a*(a - b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rule 3670

Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f*f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 471

```
Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e^(n - 1)*(e*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[e^n/(n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), Int[(e*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*(m - n + 1) + d*(m + n*(p + q + 1) + 1)*x^n, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GeQ[n, m - n + 1] && GtQ[m - n + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 527

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*e - a*f)*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*(b*e - a*f) + e*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1) + d*(b*e - a*f)*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, q}, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x^2}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\frac{\cot(x)}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1-2x^2}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{3(a-b)} \\
&= -\frac{\cot(x)}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{(2a+b)\cot(x)}{3a(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{3a}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{3a(a-b)^2} \\
&= -\frac{\cot(x)}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{(2a+b)\cot(x)}{3a(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{(a-b)^2} \\
&= -\frac{\cot(x)}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{(2a+b)\cot(x)}{3a(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1-(-a+b)x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{(a-b)^2} \\
&= \frac{\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}} - \frac{\cot(x)}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{(2a+b)\cot(x)}{3a(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.63784, size = 200, normalized size = 2.13

$$\frac{\tan(x) \left(-12(a-b)^3 \cos^4(x) \cot^2(x) (a+b \cot^2(x)) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(2, 2, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{(a-b) \cos^2(x)}{a} \right) - \frac{35a \sin^2(x) (5a+2b \cot^2(x))}{a} \right)}{315a^3(a-b)^2 (a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]^2/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((-12*(a - b)^3*Cos[x]^4*Cot[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 9/2, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a] - (35*a*(5*a + 2*b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2*(3*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]])*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^2 + a*(-3*a + (a - 4*b)*Cot[x]

$$\begin{aligned} &^2) * \text{Csc}[x]^2 * \text{Sqrt}[\left(\frac{(a-b) \cos[x]^2 (a+b \cot[x]^2) \sin[x]^2}{a^2}\right)] / \text{Sqrt}[\left(\frac{(a-b) \cos[x]^2 (a+b \cot[x]^2) \sin[x]^2}{a^2}\right) * \tan[x]] / (315 * a^3 * (a-b)^2 * (a+b \cot[x]^2)^{3/2}) \end{aligned}$$

Maple [B] time = 0.022, size = 166, normalized size = 1.8

$$-\frac{\cot(x)}{3a} \left(a + b(\cot(x))^2\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}} - \frac{2 \cot(x)}{3a^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b(\cot(x))^2}} + \frac{1}{(a-b)^3 b^2} \sqrt{b^4(a-b)} \arctan\left((a-b)b^2 \cot(x) \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^4(a-b)}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `-1/3*cot(x)/a/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)-2/3/a^2*cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)+1/(a-b)^3*(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2*arctan(b^2*(a-b)/(b^4*(a-b))^(1/2)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)*cot(x))-1/(a-b)^2*b*cot(x)/a/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)-1/3/(a-b)*b*cot(x)/a/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(3/2)-2/3/(a-b)*b/a^2*cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(1/2)`

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 3.07883, size = 1589, normalized size = 16.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

```
[Out] [-1/12*(3*(a^3 + 2*a^2*b + a*b^2 + (a^3 - 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a^3 - a*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(-a + b)*log(-2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + 2*((a - b)*cos(2*x) - b)*sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x) + a^2 - 2*b^2 + 4*(a*b - b^2)*cos(2*x)) + 4*(3*a^3 - a^2*b - a*b^2 - b^3 - (3*a^3 - 5*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x))/(a^6 - a^5*b - 2*a^4*b^2 + 2*a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4 - a*b^5 + (a^6 - 5*a^5*b + 10*a^4*b^2 - 10*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^2*b^4 - a*b^5)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a^6 - 3*a^5*b + 2*a^4*b^2 + 2*a^3*b^3 - 3*a^2*b^4 + a*b^5)*cos(2*x)), 1/6*(3*(a^3 + 2*a^2*b + a*b^2 + (a^3 - 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a^3 - a*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(a - b)*arctan(-sqrt(a - b)*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x)/((a - b)*cos(2*x) - b)) - 2*(3*a^3 - a^2*b - a*b^2 - b^3 - (3*a^3 - 5*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(((a - b)*cos(2*x) - a - b)/(cos(2*x) - 1))*sin(2*x))/(a^6 - a^5*b - 2*a^4*b^2 + 2*a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4 - a*b^5 + (a^6 - 5*a^5*b + 10*a^4*b^2 - 10*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^2*b^4 - a*b^5)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a^6 - 3*a^5*b + 2*a^4*b^2 + 2*a^3*b^3 - 3*a^2*b^4 + a*b^5)*cos(2*x))]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^2(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)**2/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(cot(x)**2/(a + b*cot(x)**2)**(5/2), x)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)^2}{(b \cot(x)^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(cot(x)^2/(b*cot(x)^2 + a)^(5/2), x)
```

$$3.56 \quad \int \frac{\cot(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=78

$$-\frac{1}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{1}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/(a - b)^(5/2) - 1/(3*(a - b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)) - 1/((a - b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.0915714, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$, Rules used = {3670, 444, 51, 63, 208}

$$-\frac{1}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{1}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/(a - b)^(5/2) - 1/(3*(a - b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)) - 1/((a - b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rule 3670

Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 444

Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x

```
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[m - n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 51

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1))/((b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(d*(
m + n + 2))/((b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !(LtQ[
n, -1] && (EqQ[a, 0] || (NeQ[c, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0] && IntegerQ[n]))) && I
ntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2(a-b)} \\
&= -\frac{1}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2(a-b)^2} \\
&= -\frac{1}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{(a-b)^2 b} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.0390666, size = 47, normalized size = 0.6

$$-\frac{\text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{a+b \cot^2(x)}{a-b} \right)}{3(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] -Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, (a + b*Cot[x]^2)/(a - b)]/(3*(a - b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2))

Maple [A] time = 0.017, size = 75, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{1}{(a-b)^2} \arctan \left(\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b}} - \frac{1}{(a-b)^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^2}} - \frac{1}{3a-3b} (a+b(\cot(x))^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x)`

[Out]
$$-1/(a-b)^2/(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((a+b*\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)/(-a+b)^{(1/2)})}-1/(a-b)^2/(a+b*\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}-1/3/(a-b)/(a+b*\cot(x)^2)^{(3/2)}$$

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [B] time = 2.13093, size = 1416, normalized size = 18.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & [1/6*(3*((a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2) \\ & * \cos(2*x))*\sqrt{a - b}*\log(-\sqrt{a - b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*x) - a - b)/(\cos(2*x) - 1)} \\ & * (\cos(2*x) - 1) - (a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a) - 4*(2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + 2*a^2 - a*b - b^2 - (4*a^2 - 5*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x))*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*x) - a - b)/(\cos(2*x) - 1))}/(a^5 - a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 + 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4 - b^5 + (a^5 - 5*a^4*b + 10*a^3*b^2 - 10*a^2*b^3 + 5*a*b^4 - b^5)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a^5 - 3*a^4*b + 2*a^3*b^2 + 2*a^2*b^3 - 3*a*b^4 + b^5)*\cos(2*x)), \\ & 1/3*(3*((a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2*x))*\sqrt{-a + b}*\arctan(-\sqrt{-a + b}*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*x) - a - b)/(\cos(2*x) - 1)})/(a - b) - 2*(2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + 2*a^2 - a*b - b^2 - (4*a^2 - 5*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x))*\sqrt{((a - b)*\cos(2*x) - a - b)/(\cos(2*x) - 1))}/(a^5 - a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 + 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4 - b^5 + (a^5 - 5*a^4*b + 10*a^3*b^2 - 10*a^2*b^3 + 5*a*b^4 - b^5)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a^5 - 3*a^4*b + 2*a^3*b^2 + 2*a^2*b^3 - 3*a*b^4 + b^5)*\cos(2*x))] \end{aligned}$$

Sympy [A] time = 51.1062, size = 70, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\frac{1}{3(a-b)(a+b\cot^2(x))^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{1}{(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{-a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a+b}(a-b)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/(3*(a - b)*(a + b*cot(x)**2)**(3/2)) - 1/((a - b)**2*sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2)) - atan(sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**2)/sqrt(-a + b))/(sqrt(-a + b)*(a - b)**2)

Giac [B] time = 1.35537, size = 270, normalized size = 3.46

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\log\left(\left|-\sqrt{a-b}\sin(x) + \sqrt{a\sin(x)^2 - b\sin(x)^2 + b}\right|\right)}{16(a^4b - 4a^3b^2 + 6a^2b^3 - 4ab^4 + b^5)} + \frac{\left(\frac{4(a^2b - 2ab^2 + b^3)\sin(x)^2}{a^4b^2 - 4a^3b^3 + 6a^2b^4 - 4ab^5 + b^6} + \frac{3(ab^2 - b^3)}{a^4b^2 - 4a^3b^3 + 6a^2b^4 - 4ab^5 + b^6}\right)\sin(x)}{48(a\sin(x)^2 - b\sin(x)^2 + b)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/16*sqrt(a - b)*log(abs(-sqrt(a - b)*sin(x) + sqrt(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b)))/(a^4*b - 4*a^3*b^2 + 6*a^2*b^3 - 4*a*b^4 + b^5) + 1/48*(4*(a^2*b - 2*a*b^2 + b^3)*sin(x)^2/(a^4*b^2 - 4*a^3*b^3 + 6*a^2*b^4 - 4*a*b^5 + b^6) + 3*(a*b^2 - b^3)/(a^4*b^2 - 4*a^3*b^3 + 6*a^2*b^4 - 4*a*b^5 + b^6))*sin(x)/(a*sin(x)^2 - b*sin(x)^2 + b)^(3/2)

$$3.57 \quad \int \frac{\tan(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=118

$$\frac{b(2a-b)}{a^2(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}} + \frac{b}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]]/a^(5/2) - ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/(a - b)^(5/2) + b/(3*a*(a - b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)) + ((2*a - b)*b)/(a^2*(a - b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 0.187825, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.467$, Rules used = {3670, 446, 85, 152, 156, 63, 208}

$$\frac{b(2a-b)}{a^2(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}} + \frac{b}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a]]/a^(5/2) - ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]/Sqrt[a - b]]/(a - b)^(5/2) + b/(3*a*(a - b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)) + ((2*a - b)*b)/(a^2*(a - b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2])

Rule 3670

Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 446

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_
), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p
*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 85

```
Int[((e_) + (f_)*(x_))^(p_)/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))),
x_Symbol] := Simp[(f*(e + f*x)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b*e - a*f)*(d*e - c*f)),
x] + Dist[1/((b*e - a*f)*(d*e - c*f)), Int[((b*d*e - b*c*f - a*d*f - b*d*f*x)
*(e + f*x)^(p + 1))/((a + b*x)*(c + d*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f}, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 152

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_)*(x_
))^(p_)*((g_) + (h_)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := Simp[((b*g - a*h)*(a + b*x)^(m +
1)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(e + f*x)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(b*e - a*f)),
x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(b*e - a*f)), Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d
*x)^n*(e + f*x)^p*Simp[(a*d*f*g - b*(d*e + c*f)*g + b*c*e*h)*(m + 1) - (b*g
- a*h)*(d*e*(n + 1) + c*f*(p + 1)) - d*f*(b*g - a*h)*(m + n + p + 3)*x, x]
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, n, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && Integ
ersQ[2*m, 2*n, 2*p]
```

Rule 156

```
Int[(((e_) + (f_)*(x_))^(p_)*((g_) + (h_)*(x_)))/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_))*
((c_) + (d_)*(x_))), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*g - a*h)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e +
f*x)^p/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[(d*g - c*h)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e + f*x)^p/(c
+ d*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x)(a+bx)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= \frac{b}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{a-b-bx}{x(1+x)(a+bx)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2a(a-b)} \\
&= \frac{b}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2a-b)b}{a^2(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}(a-b)^2 + \frac{1}{2}(2a-b)bx}{x(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{a^2(a-b)^2} \\
&= \frac{b}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2a-b)b}{a^2(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2a^2} + \dots \\
&= \frac{b}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2a-b)b}{a^2(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x^2}{b}} dx, x, \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)} \right)}{a^2 b} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{a^{5/2}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{\sqrt{a-b}} \right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}} + \frac{b}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2a-b)b}{a^2(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.0578537, size = 78, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{a \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{a+b \cot^2(x)}{a-b} \right) + (b-a) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{b \cot^2(x)}{a} + 1 \right)}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, (a + b*Cot[x]^2)/(a - b)] + (-a + b)*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, 1 + (b*Cot[x]^2)/a])/(3*a*(a - b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2))

Maple [F] time = 0.186, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \tan(x) (a + b(\cot(x))^2)^{-\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x)`

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(x)}{(b \cot(x)^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(tan(x)/(b*cot(x)^2 + a)^(5/2), x)`

Fricas [B] time = 4.23297, size = 3457, normalized size = 29.3

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `[1/6*(3*(a^3*b^2 - 3*a^2*b^3 + 3*a*b^4 - b^5 + (a^5 - 3*a^4*b + 3*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3)*tan(x)^4 + 2*(a^4*b - 3*a^3*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^3 - a*b^4)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt(a)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b) + 3*(a^5*tan(x)^4 + 2*a^4*b*tan(x)^2 + a^3*b^2)*sqrt(a - b)*log(((2*a - b)*tan(x)^2 - 2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b)/(tan(x)^2 + 1)) + 2*((7*a^4*b - 11*a^3*b^2 + 4*a^2*b^3)*tan(x)^4 + 3*(2*a^3*b^2 - 3*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)]/(a^6`

```

*b^2 - 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^3*b^5 + (a^8 - 3*a^7*b + 3*a^6*b^2 - a^5*b
^3)*tan(x)^4 + 2*(a^7*b - 3*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^5*b^3 - a^4*b^4)*tan(x)^2), -1/6*
(6*(a^5*tan(x)^4 + 2*a^4*b*tan(x)^2 + a^3*b^2)*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a
+ b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/(a - b)) - 3*(a^3*b^2 - 3*a^2*b^3 + 3
*a*b^4 - b^5 + (a^5 - 3*a^4*b + 3*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3)*tan(x)^4 + 2*(a^4*b -
3*a^3*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^3 - a*b^4)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt(a)*log(2*a*tan(x)^2 + 2*sqrt(
a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2 + b) - 2*((7*a^4*b - 11*a^3*b^2
+ 4*a^2*b^3)*tan(x)^4 + 3*(2*a^3*b^2 - 3*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt((
a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/(a^6*b^2 - 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^3*b^5 + (a^
8 - 3*a^7*b + 3*a^6*b^2 - a^5*b^3)*tan(x)^4 + 2*(a^7*b - 3*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^5*
b^3 - a^4*b^4)*tan(x)^2), -1/6*(6*(a^3*b^2 - 3*a^2*b^3 + 3*a*b^4 - b^5 + (a
^5 - 3*a^4*b + 3*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3)*tan(x)^4 + 2*(a^4*b - 3*a^3*b^2 + 3*a^2
*b^3 - a*b^4)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(
x)^2)/a) - 3*(a^5*tan(x)^4 + 2*a^4*b*tan(x)^2 + a^3*b^2)*sqrt(a - b)*log(((
2*a - b)*tan(x)^2 - 2*sqrt(a - b)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)*tan(x)^2
+ b)/(tan(x)^2 + 1)) - 2*((7*a^4*b - 11*a^3*b^2 + 4*a^2*b^3)*tan(x)^4 + 3*(
2*a^3*b^2 - 3*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2))/(
a^6*b^2 - 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^3*b^5 + (a^8 - 3*a^7*b + 3*a^6*b^2 - a^
5*b^3)*tan(x)^4 + 2*(a^7*b - 3*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^5*b^3 - a^4*b^4)*tan(x)^2), -1
/3*(3*(a^3*b^2 - 3*a^2*b^3 + 3*a*b^4 - b^5 + (a^5 - 3*a^4*b + 3*a^3*b^2 - a
^2*b^3)*tan(x)^4 + 2*(a^4*b - 3*a^3*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^3 - a*b^4)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt
(-a)*arctan(sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/a) + 3*(a^5*tan(x)^4 +
2*a^4*b*tan(x)^2 + a^3*b^2)*sqrt(-a + b)*arctan(-sqrt(-a + b)*sqrt((a*tan(
x)^2 + b)/tan(x)^2)/(a - b)) - ((7*a^4*b - 11*a^3*b^2 + 4*a^2*b^3)*tan(x)^4
+ 3*(2*a^3*b^2 - 3*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4)*tan(x)^2)*sqrt((a*tan(x)^2 + b)/tan(x)
^2))/(a^6*b^2 - 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^3*b^5 + (a^8 - 3*a^7*b + 3*a^6*b^
2 - a^5*b^3)*tan(x)^4 + 2*(a^7*b - 3*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^5*b^3 - a^4*b^4)*tan(x)^
2)]

```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(5/2), x)

[Out] Integral(tan(x)/(a + b*cot(x)**2)**(5/2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.64964, size = 686, normalized size = 5.81

$$\frac{\left(2a^3 \arctan\left(-\frac{a-b}{\sqrt{-a^2+ab}}\right) - 6a^2b \arctan\left(-\frac{a-b}{\sqrt{-a^2+ab}}\right) + 6ab^2 \arctan\left(-\frac{a-b}{\sqrt{-a^2+ab}}\right) - 2b^3 \arctan\left(-\frac{a-b}{\sqrt{-a^2+ab}}\right) + \sqrt{-a^2+ab}\right)}{2\left(\sqrt{-a^2+ab}\sqrt{a-b}a^4 - 2\sqrt{-a^2+ab}\sqrt{a-b}a^3b + \sqrt{-a^2+ab}\sqrt{a-b}a^2b^2\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] $-1/2*(2*a^3*\arctan(-(a - b)/\sqrt{-a^2 + a*b}) - 6*a^2*b*\arctan(-(a - b)/\sqrt{-a^2 + a*b}) + 6*a*b^2*\arctan(-(a - b)/\sqrt{-a^2 + a*b}) - 2*b^3*\arctan(-(a - b)/\sqrt{-a^2 + a*b}) + \sqrt{-a^2 + a*b}*a^2*\log(b))*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))/(\sqrt{-a^2 + a*b}*\sqrt{a - b}*a^4 - 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + a*b}*\sqrt{a - b}*a^3*b + \sqrt{-a^2 + a*b}*\sqrt{a - b}*a^2*b^2) + 1/3*((7*a^5*b^2 - 17*a^4*b^3 + 13*a^3*b^4 - 3*a^2*b^5)*\sin(x)^2/(a^7*b*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) - 3*a^6*b^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) + 3*a^5*b^3*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) - a^4*b^4*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))) + 3*(2*a^4*b^3 - 3*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5)/(a^7*b*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) - 3*a^6*b^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) + 3*a^5*b^3*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) - a^4*b^4*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))))*\sin(x)/(a*\sin(x)^2 - b*\sin(x)^2 + b)^{(3/2)} + 1/2*\log((\sqrt{a - b}*\sin(x) - \sqrt{a*\sin(x)^2 - b*\sin(x)^2 + b})^2)/((a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*\sqrt{a - b}*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))) + \sqrt{a - b}*\arctan(1/2*((\sqrt{a - b}*\sin(x) - \sqrt{a*\sin(x)^2 - b*\sin(x)^2 + b})^2 - 2*a + b)/\sqrt{-a^2 + a*b}))/(\sqrt{-a^2 + a*b})*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$

$$3.58 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{(a+b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=141

$$\frac{(a-4b)(3a-2b)\tan(x)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}{3a^3(a-b)^2} + \frac{b(7a-4b)\tan(x)}{3a^2(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}} + \frac{b\tan(x)}{3a(a-b)(a+b\cot^2(x))}$$

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/(a - b)^(5/2) + (b*Tan[x])/(3*a*(a - b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)) + ((7*a - 4*b)*b*Tan[x])/(3*a^2*(a - b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]) + ((a - 4*b)*(3*a - 2*b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x])/(3*a^3*(a - b)^2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.241336, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.412$, Rules used = {3670, 472, 579, 583, 12, 377, 203}

$$\frac{(a-4b)(3a-2b)\tan(x)\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}{3a^3(a-b)^2} + \frac{b(7a-4b)\tan(x)}{3a^2(a-b)^2\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^2(x)}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}} + \frac{b\tan(x)}{3a(a-b)(a+b\cot^2(x))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[x]^2/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Cot[x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]]/(a - b)^(5/2) + (b*Tan[x])/(3*a*(a - b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(3/2)) + ((7*a - 4*b)*b*Tan[x])/(3*a^2*(a - b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]) + ((a - 4*b)*(3*a - 2*b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*Tan[x])/(3*a^3*(a - b)^2)

Rule 3670

Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 472

```
Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*(e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*e*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), Int[(e*x)^m*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*b*(m + 1) + n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1) + d*b*(m + n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 579

```
Int[((g_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*e - a*f)*(g*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*g*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), Int[(g*x)^m*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*(b*e - a*f)*(m + 1) + e*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1) + d*(b*e - a*f)*(m + n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, q}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 583

```
Int[((g_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*(g*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*c*g*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*c*g*(m + 1)), Int[(g*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[a*f*c*(m + 1) - e*(b*c + a*d)*(m + n + 1) - e*n*(b*c*p + a*d*q) - b*e*d*(m + n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p, q}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
```


, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{5/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{x^2(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \frac{b \tan(x)}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{3a-4b-4bx^2}{x^2(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{3a(a-b)} \\
 &= \frac{b \tan(x)}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7a-4b)b \tan(x)}{3a^2(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{(a-4b)(3a-2b)-2(7a-4b)bx^2}{x^2(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right)}{3a^2(a-b)^2} \\
 &= \frac{b \tan(x)}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7a-4b)b \tan(x)}{3a^2(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{(a-4b)(3a-2b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{3a^3(a-b)^2} \\
 &= \frac{b \tan(x)}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7a-4b)b \tan(x)}{3a^2(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{(a-4b)(3a-2b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{3a^3(a-b)^2} \\
 &= \frac{b \tan(x)}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7a-4b)b \tan(x)}{3a^2(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{(a-4b)(3a-2b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{3a^3(a-b)^2} \\
 &= \frac{b \tan(x)}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7a-4b)b \tan(x)}{3a^2(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{(a-4b)(3a-2b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{3a^3(a-b)^2} \\
 &= \frac{\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} \right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}} + \frac{b \tan(x)}{3a(a-b)(a+b \cot^2(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7a-4b)b \tan(x)}{3a^2(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}} + \frac{(a-4b)(3a-2b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(x)}}{3a^3(a-b)^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 8.0576, size = 1450, normalized size = 10.28

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[x]^2/(a + b*Cot[x]^2)^(5/2), x]

```
[Out] (Sin[x]^2*((-16*b^3*(Cot[x] + Cot[x]^3)^2)/(a*(a - b)^2) + (40*b*Csc[x]^2)/
(a - b) + (160*b^2*Cot[x]^2*Csc[x]^2)/(3*a*(a - b)) + (64*b^3*Cot[x]^4*Csc[
x]^2)/(3*a^2*(a - b)) - (40*b^2*Csc[x]^4)/(a - b)^2 + (92*(a - b)*Cos[x]^2*
Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 9/2, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(105*a) + (124*(a - b)*
b*Cos[x]^2*Cot[x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 9/2, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(35
*a^2) + (152*(a - b)*b^2*Cos[x]^2*Cot[x]^4*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 2, 9/2, ((a
- b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(35*a^3) + (176*(a - b)*b^3*Cos[x]^2*Cot[x]^6*Hypergeom
etric2F1[2, 2, 9/2, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(105*a^4) + (24*(a - b)*Cos[x]^2
*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2}, {1, 9/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(35*a) + (16
*(a - b)*b*Cos[x]^2*Cot[x]^2*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2}, {1, 9/2}, ((a - b
)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(7*a^2) + (88*(a - b)*b^2*Cos[x]^2*Cot[x]^4*HypergeometricP
FQ[{2, 2, 2}, {1, 9/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(35*a^3) + (32*(a - b)*b^3*C
os[x]^2*Cot[x]^6*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2}, {1, 9/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/
a])/(35*a^4) + (16*(a - b)*Cos[x]^2*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2}, {1, 1,
9/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(105*a) + (16*(a - b)*b*Cos[x]^2*Cot[x]^2*Hype
rgeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2}, {1, 1, 9/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(35*a^2) +
(16*(a - b)*b^2*Cos[x]^2*Cot[x]^4*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2}, {1, 1, 9/
2}, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(35*a^3) + (16*(a - b)*b^3*Cos[x]^2*Cot[x]^6*Hyp
ergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2}, {1, 1, 9/2}, ((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a])/(105*a^4)
+ (20*a*Sec[x]^2)/(3*(a - b)) - (30*a*b*Csc[x]^2*Sec[x]^2)/(a - b)^2 - (5*a
^2*Sec[x]^4)/(a - b)^2 + (5*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]])/((((a - b)*
Cos[x]^2)/a)^(5/2)*Sqrt[((a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2)/a]) + (30*b*ArcSin[Sqrt
[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]]*Cot[x]^2)/(a*(((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a)^(5/2)*Sqrt[((a
+ b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2)/a]) + (40*b^2*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]]*Co
t[x]^4)/(a^2*(((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a)^(5/2)*Sqrt[((a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2)/
a]) + (16*b^3*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]]*Cot[x]^6)/(a^3*(((a - b)*C
os[x]^2)/a)^(5/2)*Sqrt[((a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2)/a]) + (5*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a
- b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]])/Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2)/a^2]
+ (30*b*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]]*Cot[x]^2)/(a*Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[
x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2)/a^2]) + (40*b^2*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]
^2)/a]]*Cot[x]^4)/(a^2*Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2)/a^
2]) + (16*b^3*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]]*Cot[x]^6)/(a^3*Sqrt[((a -
b)*Cos[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2)/a^2]) - (60*b*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*C
os[x]^2)/a]]*Csc[x]^2)/((a - b)*Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin
[x]^2)/a^2]) - (80*b^2*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]]*Cot[x]^2*Csc[x]^2
)/(a*(a - b)*Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2)/a^2]) - (32*
b^3*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]]*Cot[x]^4*Csc[x]^2)/(a^2*(a - b)*Sqrt
[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^2)*Sin[x]^2)/a^2]) - (10*a*ArcSin[Sqrt[((a
- b)*Cos[x]^2)/a]]*Sec[x]^2)/((a - b)*Sqrt[((a - b)*Cos[x]^2*(a + b*Cot[x]
^2)*Sin[x]^2)/a^2]))*Tan[x])/(a^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^2]*(1 + (b*Cot[x]^2)/a
)
```

Maple [B] time = 0.48, size = 1040, normalized size = 7.4

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{int}(\tan(x)^2/(a+b*\cot(x)^2)^{(5/2)}, x)$

[Out]
$$-1/3*b^2/a^3/((a*(a-b))^{(1/2)}-a+b)^2/((a*(a-b))^{(1/2)}+a-b)^2/(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos(x))^2*(\cos(x)+1)^2*(\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)*(-3*\cos(x)^4*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln(4*\cos(x)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(x)+4*b*\cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^4+3*\cos(x)^4*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln(4*\cos(x)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(x)+4*b*\cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^3*b+3*\cos(x)^4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^4-12*\cos(x)^4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^3*b+27*\cos(x)^4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2-26*\cos(x)^4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a*b^3+8*\cos(x)^4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*b^4-3*\cos(x)^3*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln(4*\cos(x)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(x)+4*b*\cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^4+3*\cos(x)^3*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln(4*\cos(x)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(x)+4*b*\cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^3*b+3*\cos(x)^2*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln(4*\cos(x)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(x)+4*b*\cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^4+3*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^4-6*\cos(x)^2*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^4+18*\cos(x)^2*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^3*b-27*\cos(x)^2*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2+12*\cos(x)^2*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a*b^3+3*\cos(x)*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln(4*\cos(x)*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(x)+4*b*\cos(x)+4*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*(-\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^4+3*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^4-6*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^3*b+3*(-a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2)/\cos(x)/((\cos(x)^2*a-b*\cos(x)^2-a)/(\cos(x)^2-1))^{(5/2)}/\sin(x)^9$$

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{integrate}(\tan(x)^2/(a+b*\cot(x)^2)^{(5/2)}, x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [B] time = 2.99412, size = 1477, normalized size = 10.48

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/12*(3*(a^5*\tan(x)^4 + 2*a^4*b*\tan(x)^2 + a^3*b^2)*\sqrt{-a + b}*\log(-(a^2*\tan(x)^4 - 2*(3*a^2 - 4*a*b)*\tan(x)^2 + a^2 - 8*a*b + 8*b^2 + 4*(a*\tan(x)^3 - (a - 2*b)*\tan(x))*\sqrt{-a + b}*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2}))/(\tan(x)^4 + 2*\tan(x)^2 + 1) - 4*(3*(a^5 - 3*a^4*b + 3*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3)*\tan(x)^5 + 3*(2*a^4*b - 9*a^3*b^2 + 11*a^2*b^3 - 4*a*b^4)*\tan(x)^3 + (3*a^3*b^2 - 17*a^2*b^3 + 22*a*b^4 - 8*b^5)*\tan(x))*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2}]/(a^6*b^2 - 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^3*b^5 + (a^8 - 3*a^7*b + 3*a^6*b^2 - a^5*b^3)*\tan(x)^4 + 2*(a^7*b - 3*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^5*b^3 - a^4*b^4)*\tan(x)^2), 1/6*(3*(a^5*\tan(x)^4 + 2*a^4*b*\tan(x)^2 + a^3*b^2)*\sqrt{a - b}*\arctan(2*\sqrt{a - b}*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2})*\tan(x)/(a*\tan(x)^2 - a + 2*b)) + 2*(3*(a^5 - 3*a^4*b + 3*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3)*\tan(x)^5 + 3*(2*a^4*b - 9*a^3*b^2 + 11*a^2*b^3 - 4*a*b^4)*\tan(x)^3 + (3*a^3*b^2 - 17*a^2*b^3 + 22*a*b^4 - 8*b^5)*\tan(x))*\sqrt{(a*\tan(x)^2 + b)/\tan(x)^2}]/(a^6*b^2 - 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^3*b^5 + (a^8 - 3*a^7*b + 3*a^6*b^2 - a^5*b^3)*\tan(x)^4 + 2*(a^7*b - 3*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^5*b^3 - a^4*b^4)*\tan(x)^2)] \end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^2(x)}{(a + b \cot^2(x))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)**2/(a+b*cot(x)**2)**(5/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(x)**2/(a + b*cot(x)**2)**(5/2), x)

Giac [B] time = 1.40929, size = 351, normalized size = 2.49

$$\frac{\left(3a^3\sqrt{b}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right) - 3\sqrt{a-b}a^2b + 14\sqrt{a-b}ab^2 - 8\sqrt{a-b}b^3\right)\operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x))}{3\left(\sqrt{a-b}a^5\sqrt{b} - 2\sqrt{a-b}a^4b^{\frac{3}{2}} + \sqrt{a-b}a^3b^{\frac{5}{2}}\right)} - \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\tan(x)}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{\left(a^2\operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x)) - 2ab\operatorname{sgn}(\tan(x))\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(x)^2/(a+b*cot(x)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/3*(3*a^3*sqrt(b)*arctan(sqrt(b)/sqrt(a - b)) - 3*sqrt(a - b)*a^2*b + 14*sqrt(a - b)*a*b^2 - 8*sqrt(a - b)*b^3)*sgn(tan(x))/(sqrt(a - b)*a^5*sqrt(b) - 2*sqrt(a - b)*a^4*b^(3/2) + sqrt(a - b)*a^3*b^(5/2)) - arctan(sqrt(a*tan(x)^2 + b)/sqrt(a - b))/((a^2*sgn(tan(x)) - 2*a*b*sgn(tan(x)) + b^2*sgn(tan(x))) * sqrt(a - b)) - 1/3*(9*(a*tan(x)^2 + b)*a*b^2 - 6*(a*tan(x)^2 + b)*b^3 - a*b^3 + b^4)/((a^5*sgn(tan(x)) - 2*a^4*b*sgn(tan(x)) + a^3*b^2*sgn(tan(x))) * (a*tan(x)^2 + b)^(3/2)) + sqrt(a*tan(x)^2 + b)/(a^3*sgn(tan(x)))

$$3.59 \quad \int \frac{1}{1+\cot^3(x)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=37

$$\frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \log(\sin(x)) + \frac{1}{3} \log(\cot^2(x) - \cot(x) + 1) - \frac{1}{6} \log(\cot(x) + 1)$$

[Out] x/2 - Log[1 + Cot[x]]/6 + Log[1 - Cot[x] + Cot[x]^2]/3 + Log[Sin[x]]/2

Rubi [A] time = 0.0619308, antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.75$, Rules used = {3661, 2074, 635, 203, 260, 628}

$$\frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \log(\sin(x)) + \frac{1}{3} \log(\cot^2(x) - \cot(x) + 1) - \frac{1}{6} \log(\cot(x) + 1)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(1 + Cot[x]^3)^(-1), x]

[Out] x/2 - Log[1 + Cot[x]]/6 + Log[1 - Cot[x] + Cot[x]^2]/3 + Log[Sin[x]]/2

Rule 3661

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :>
With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*(
ff*x)^n]^p/(c^2 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, e, f, n, p}, x] && (IntegersQ[n, p] || IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n^2, 4] || E
qQ[n^2, 16])
```

Rule 2074

```
Int[(P_)^(p_)*(Q_)^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{PP = Factor[P]}, Int[ExpandInt
egrand[PP^p*Q^q, x], x] /; !SumQ[NonfreeFactors[PP, x]] /; FreeQ[q, x] &&
PolyQ[P, x] && PolyQ[Q, x] && IntegerQ[p] && NeQ[P, x]
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
}, x] && !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rule 260

Int[(x_)^(m_)/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]

Rule 628

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{1}{1 + \cot^3(x)} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(1+x^3)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \left(\frac{1}{6(1+x)} + \frac{1+x}{2(1+x^2)} + \frac{1-2x}{3(1-x+x^2)} \right) dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\frac{1}{6} \log(1 + \cot(x)) - \frac{1}{3} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1-2x}{1-x+x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1+x}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\frac{1}{6} \log(1 + \cot(x)) + \frac{1}{3} \log(1 - \cot(x) + \cot^2(x)) - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{6} \log(1 + \cot(x)) + \frac{1}{3} \log(1 - \cot(x) + \cot^2(x)) + \frac{1}{2} \log(\sin(x))
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.032916, size = 57, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{1}{3} \log(\tan^2(x) - \tan(x) + 1) + \left(-\frac{1}{4} - \frac{i}{4} \right) \log(-\tan(x) + i) - \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{i}{4} \right) \log(\tan(x) + i) - \frac{1}{6} \log(\tan(x) + 1)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(1 + Cot[x]^3)^(-1), x]

[Out] $(-1/4 - I/4)*\text{Log}[I - \text{Tan}[x]] - (1/4 - I/4)*\text{Log}[I + \text{Tan}[x]] - \text{Log}[1 + \text{Tan}[x]]/6 + \text{Log}[1 - \text{Tan}[x] + \text{Tan}[x]^2]/3$

Maple [A] time = 0.022, size = 37, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{\ln(1 + (\cot(x))^2)}{4} - \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\ln(1 - \cot(x) + (\cot(x))^2)}{3} - \frac{\ln(1 + \cot(x))}{6} + \frac{x}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(1/(1+cot(x)^3),x)`

[Out] $-1/4*\ln(1+\cot(x)^2)-1/4*\text{Pi}+1/3*\ln(1-\cot(x)+\cot(x)^2)-1/6*\ln(1+\cot(x))+1/2*x$

Maxima [A] time = 1.63021, size = 45, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{3} \log(\tan(x)^2 - \tan(x) + 1) - \frac{1}{4} \log(\tan(x)^2 + 1) - \frac{1}{6} \log(\tan(x) + 1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(1+cot(x)^3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] $1/2*x + 1/3*\log(\tan(x)^2 - \tan(x) + 1) - 1/4*\log(\tan(x)^2 + 1) - 1/6*\log(\tan(x) + 1)$

Fricas [A] time = 1.82425, size = 82, normalized size = 2.22

$$\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{12} \log(\sin(2x) + 1) + \frac{1}{3} \log\left(-\frac{1}{2} \sin(2x) + 1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(1+cot(x)^3),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $1/2*x - 1/12*\log(\sin(2*x) + 1) + 1/3*\log(-1/2*\sin(2*x) + 1)$

Sympy [A] time = 0.453713, size = 34, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{x}{2} - \frac{\log(\tan(x) + 1)}{6} - \frac{\log(\tan^2(x) + 1)}{4} + \frac{\log(\tan^2(x) - \tan(x) + 1)}{3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1+cot(x)**3),x)

[Out] x/2 - log(tan(x) + 1)/6 - log(tan(x)**2 + 1)/4 + log(tan(x)**2 - tan(x) + 1)/3

Giac [A] time = 1.21219, size = 46, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{3}\log(\tan(x)^2 - \tan(x) + 1) - \frac{1}{4}\log(\tan(x)^2 + 1) - \frac{1}{6}\log(|\tan(x) + 1|)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1+cot(x)^3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2*x + 1/3*log(tan(x)^2 - tan(x) + 1) - 1/4*log(tan(x)^2 + 1) - 1/6*log(abs(tan(x) + 1))

3.60 $\int \cot(x) \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=90

$$-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a - b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b}\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}}\right)$$

[Out] (Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]])/2 + (Sqrt[a + b]*ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])])/2 - Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]/2

Rubi [A] time = 0.13532, antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.467$, Rules used = {3670, 1248, 735, 844, 217, 206, 725}

$$-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a - b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b}\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]])/2 + (Sqrt[a + b]*ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])])/2 - Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]/2

Rule 3670

```
Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))
```

Rule 1248

```
Int[(x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ
```

[{a, c, d, e, p, q}, x]

Rule 735

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p)/(e*(m + 2*p + 1)), x] + Dist[(2*p)/(e*(m
+ 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[a*e - c*d*x, x]*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && Ne
Q[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (!RationalQ[m] || LtQ[m, 1]) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] &&
IntQuadraticQ[a, 0, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 844

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + D
ist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d,
e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 217

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 725

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[
Int[1/(c*d^2 + a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*e - c*d*x)/Sqrt[a + c*x^2]] /; FreeQ
[{a, c, d, e}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot(x)\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)} dx &= -\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^4}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(x)\right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2}\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{1+x} dx, x, \cot^2(x)\right)\right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)} - \frac{1}{2}\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a-bx}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x)\right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)} + \frac{1}{2}b\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x)\right) - \frac{1}{2}(a+b)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x)\right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)} - \frac{1}{2}(-a-b)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a+b-x^2} dx, x, \frac{a-b\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)}}\right) + \frac{1}{2}b\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x)\right) \\
&= \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{b}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)}}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+b}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a-b\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)}}\right) - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.150861, size = 86, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(-\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)} + \sqrt{b}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)}}\right) + \sqrt{a+b}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a-b\cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a+b\cot^4(x)}}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]] + Sqrt[a + b]*ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])] - Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])/2

Maple [A] time = 0.057, size = 139, normalized size = 1.5

$$-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(1+(\cot(x))^2)^2 b - 2(1+(\cot(x))^2)b + a + b} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{b}\ln\left(\frac{(1+(\cot(x))^2)b - b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(1+(\cot(x))^2)^2 b - 2(1+(\cot(x))^2)b + a + b}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(1/2),x)`

[Out]
$$-1/2*((1+\cot(x)^2)^2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}+1/2*b^{(1/2)}*\ln(((1+\cot(x)^2)*b-b)/b^{(1/2)}+((1+\cot(x)^2)^2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+a+b)^{(1/2)})+1/2*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+2*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*((1+\cot(x)^2)^2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+a+b)^{(1/2)})/(1+\cot(x)^2))$$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{b \cot(x)^4 + a} \cot(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(sqrt(b*cot(x)^4 + a)*cot(x), x)`

Fricas [B] time = 3.62138, size = 2849, normalized size = 31.66

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & [1/4*\sqrt{a+b}*\log(1/2*(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2+1/2*a^2+1/2*b^2 \\ & +1/2*((a+b)*\cos(2*x)^2-2*a*\cos(2*x)+a-b)*\sqrt{a+b}*\sqrt{((a+b) \\ &)*\cos(2*x)^2-2*(a-b)*\cos(2*x)+a+b}/(\cos(2*x)^2-2*\cos(2*x)+1))- \\ & (a^2-b^2)*\cos(2*x)) + 1/4*\sqrt{b}*\log(-((a+2*b)*\cos(2*x)^2-2*(\cos(2*x) \\ &)^2-1)*\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{((a+b)*\cos(2*x)^2-2*(a-b)*\cos(2*x)+a+b)/(c \\ & \cos(2*x)^2-2*\cos(2*x)+1))-2*(a-2*b)*\cos(2*x)+a+2*b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 \\ & -2*\cos(2*x)+1))-1/2*\sqrt{((a+b)*\cos(2*x)^2-2*(a-b)*\cos(2*x)+a \\ & +b)/(\cos(2*x)^2-2*\cos(2*x)+1)}, 1/2*\sqrt{-b}*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*\sqrt{((a \\ & +b)*\cos(2*x)^2-2*(a-b)*\cos(2*x)+a+b)/(\cos(2*x)^2-2*\cos(2*x)+1) \\ &)*(\cos(2*x)-1)/(b*\cos(2*x)+b)} + 1/4*\sqrt{a+b}*\log(1/2*(a^2+2*a*b+b^2) \\ &)*\cos(2*x)^2+1/2*a^2+1/2*b^2+1/2*((a+b)*\cos(2*x)^2-2*a*\cos(2*x) \\ & +a-b)*\sqrt{a+b}*\sqrt{((a+b)*\cos(2*x)^2-2*(a-b)*\cos(2*x)+a+b) \\ & /(\cos(2*x)^2-2*\cos(2*x)+1))-(a^2-b^2)*\cos(2*x))-1/2*\sqrt{((a+b) \\ &)*\cos(2*x)^2-2*(a-b)*\cos(2*x)+a+b}/(\cos(2*x)^2-2*\cos(2*x)+1)) \end{aligned}$$

```
, -1/2*sqrt(-a - b)*arctan(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a*cos(2*x) + a - b)*sqrt(-a - b)*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1))/((a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*cos(2*x))) + 1/4*sqrt(b)*log(-((a + 2*b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(cos(2*x)^2 - 1)*sqrt(b)*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1)) - 2*(a - 2*b)*cos(2*x) + a + 2*b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1)) - 1/2*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1)), -1/2*sqrt(-a - b)*arctan(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a*cos(2*x) + a - b)*sqrt(-a - b)*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1))/((a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*cos(2*x))) + 1/2*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1))*(cos(2*x) - 1)/(b*cos(2*x) + b)) - 1/2*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1))]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} \cot(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)**4)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**4)*cot(x), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{b \cot(x)^4 + a} \cot(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(b*cot(x)^4 + a)*cot(x), x)

3.61 $\int \cot(x) (a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=126

$$-\frac{1}{6}(a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2} - \frac{1}{4}(2(a + b) - b \cot^2(x)) \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} + \frac{1}{2}(a + b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{a - b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{b} (3$$

```
[Out] (Sqrt[b]*(3*a + 2*b)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]])/4 +
((a + b)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]])
)/2 - ((2*(a + b) - b*Cot[x]^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])/4 - (a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(
3/2)/6
```

Rubi [A] time = 0.20171, antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.533$, Rules used = {3670, 1248, 735, 815, 844, 217, 206, 725}

$$-\frac{1}{6}(a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2} - \frac{1}{4}(2(a + b) - b \cot^2(x)) \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} + \frac{1}{2}(a + b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{a - b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{b} (3$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cot[x]*(a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[b]*(3*a + 2*b)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]])/4 +
((a + b)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]])
)/2 - ((2*(a + b) - b*Cot[x]^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])/4 - (a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(
3/2)/6
```

Rule 3670

```
Int[((d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*((c_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x],
x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f
f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n
, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && Ration
alQ[n]))
```

Rule 1248

```
Int[(x_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol]
  :> Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ
  [{a, c, d, e, p, q}, x]
```

Rule 735

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[
  ((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p)/(e*(m + 2*p + 1)), x] + Dist[(2*p)/(e*(m
  + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[a*e - c*d*x, x]*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x],
  x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && Ne
  Q[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (!RationalQ[m] || LtQ[m, 1]) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] &&
  IntQuadraticQ[a, 0, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 815

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*(a + c*x^2)^p)/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2)), x] + Dist[(2*p)/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)), Int[(d + e*x)^
m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d
*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && GtQ[p,
0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILt
Q[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

Rule 844

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + D
ist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d,
e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 217

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 725


```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[
Int[1/(c*d^2 + a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*e - c*d*x)/Sqrt[a + c*x^2]] /; FreeQ
[{a, c, d, e}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot(x) (a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x (a + bx^4)^{3/2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{6} (a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{(a - bx) \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{1 + x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} (2(a + b) - b \cot^2(x)) \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} - \frac{1}{6} (a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{ab(2a+b)-b^2}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2} \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} (2(a + b) - b \cot^2(x)) \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} - \frac{1}{6} (a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2} - \frac{1}{2} (a + b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1+x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} (2(a + b) - b \cot^2(x)) \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} - \frac{1}{6} (a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2} + \frac{1}{2} (a + b)^2 \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{1+x} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{b} (3a + 2b) \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} (a + b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{a - b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 4.44381, size = 167, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{1}{12} \left(-\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} (8a + 2b \cot^4(x) - 3b \cot^2(x) + 6b) + \frac{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)} \sinh^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{b \cot^4(x)}{a} + 1}} + 6(a + b)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{a - b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[x]*(a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (6*Sqrt[b]*(a + b)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Cot[x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]] + 6*(a + b)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])] - S
```

$\text{qrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^4]*(8*a + 6*b - 3*b*\text{Cot}[x]^2 + 2*b*\text{Cot}[x]^4) + (3*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{ArcSinh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Cot}[x]^2)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cot}[x]^4])/(\text{Sqrt}[1 + (b*\text{Cot}[x]^4)/a])/12$

Maple [B] time = 0.033, size = 312, normalized size = 2.5

$$-\frac{b(\cot(x))^4}{6}\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^4} - \frac{2a}{3}\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^4} + \frac{b(\cot(x))^2}{4}\sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^4} + \frac{3a}{4}\sqrt{b}\ln\left((\cot(x))^2\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a+b(\cot(x))^4}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{int}(\cot(x)*(a+b*\cot(x)^4)^{(3/2)}, x)$

[Out] $-1/6*b*\cot(x)^4*(a+b*\cot(x)^4)^{(1/2)} - 2/3*a*(a+b*\cot(x)^4)^{(1/2)} + 1/4*b*\cot(x)^2*(a+b*\cot(x)^4)^{(1/2)} + 3/4*a*b^{(1/2)}*\ln(\cot(x)^2*b^{(1/2)} + (a+b*\cot(x)^4)^{(1/2)}) - 1/2*b*(a+b*\cot(x)^4)^{(1/2)} + 1/2*b^{(3/2)}*\ln(\cot(x)^2*b^{(1/2)} + (a+b*\cot(x)^4)^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+2*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*((1+\cot(x)^2)^2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+a+b)^{(1/2)})/(1+\cot(x)^2))*a^2+1/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+2*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*((1+\cot(x)^2)^2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+a+b)^{(1/2)})/(1+\cot(x)^2))*a*b+1/2/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+2*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*((1+\cot(x)^2)^2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+a+b)^{(1/2)})/(1+\cot(x)^2))*b^2$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b \cot(x)^4 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cot(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{integrate}(\cot(x)*(a+b*\cot(x)^4)^{(3/2)}, x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out] $\text{integrate}((b*\cot(x)^4 + a)^{(3/2)}*\cot(x), x)$

Fricas [B] time = 4.31602, size = 3946, normalized size = 31.32

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & [1/24*(6*((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a + b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)*\sqrt{a + b}*\log(\\ & 1/2*(a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + 1/2*a^2 + 1/2*b^2 + 1/2*((a + b)*\cos(2 \\ & *x)^2 - 2*a*\cos(2*x) + a - b)*\sqrt{a + b}*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - \\ & b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)} - (a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2*x) \\ &) + 3*((3*a + 2*b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(3*a + 2*b)*\cos(2*x) + 3*a + 2*b)*\sqrt{b} \\ & * \log(-((a + 2*b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(\cos(2*x)^2 - 1)*\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(\\ & 2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)} - 2*(a \\ & - 2*b)*\cos(2*x) + a + 2*b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)} - 2*((8*a + 11*b) \\ & *\cos(2*x)^2 - 8*(2*a + b)*\cos(2*x) + 8*a + 5*b)*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - \\ & 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)))/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2 \\ & *\cos(2*x) + 1), 1/12*(3*((3*a + 2*b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(3*a + 2*b)*\cos(2*x) + \\ & 3*a + 2*b)*\sqrt{-b}*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos \\ & (2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)}*(\cos(2*x) - 1)/(b*\cos(2*x) + \\ & b)) + 3*((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a + b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)*\sqrt{a + b}*\log(\\ & 1/2*(a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + 1/2*a^2 + 1/2*b^2 + 1/2*((a + b)*\cos(2 \\ & *x)^2 - 2*a*\cos(2*x) + a - b)*\sqrt{a + b}*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - \\ & b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)} - (a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2*x) \\ &) - ((8*a + 11*b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 8*(2*a + b)*\cos(2*x) + 8*a + 5*b)*\sqrt{((a + \\ & b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)} \\ &)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1), -1/24*(12*((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a + b)* \\ & \cos(2*x) + a + b)*\sqrt{-a - b}*\arctan(((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a*\cos(2*x) + \\ & a - b)*\sqrt{-a - b}*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/ \\ & (\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)))/((a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + 2*a* \\ & b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2*x)) - 3*((3*a + 2*b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(3*a + 2 \\ & *b)*\cos(2*x) + 3*a + 2*b)*\sqrt{b}*\log(-((a + 2*b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(\cos(2*x)^ \\ & 2 - 1)*\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(\\ & 2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)} - 2*(a - 2*b)*\cos(2*x) + a + 2*b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2 \\ & *\cos(2*x) + 1)} + 2*((8*a + 11*b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 8*(2*a + b)*\cos(2*x) + 8*a + \\ & 5*b)*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - \\ & 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)))/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1), -1/12*(6*((a + b)*\cos(2*x) \\ & ^2 - 2*(a + b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)*\sqrt{-a - b}*\arctan(((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - \\ & 2*a*\cos(2*x) + a - b)*\sqrt{-a - b}*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos \\ & (2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)))/((a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x) \\ & ^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2*x)) - 3*((3*a + 2*b)*\cos(2*x) \\ & ^2 - 2*(3*a + 2*b)*\cos(2*x) + 3*a + 2*b)*\sqrt{-b}*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*\sqrt{((a \\ & + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1) \\ &)*(\cos(2*x) - 1)/(b*\cos(2*x) + b)) + ((8*a + 11*b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 8*(2*a + b) \\ & *\cos(2*x) + 8*a + 5*b)*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + \\ & b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)))/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)] \end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b \cot^4(x))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cot(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)**4)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b*cot(x)**4)**(3/2)*cot(x), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b \cot^4(x) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cot(x) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)*(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((b*cot(x)^4 + a)^(3/2)*cot(x), x)

$$3.62 \quad \int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=41

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a+b}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a + b])

Rubi [A] time = 0.0691749, antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.267$, Rules used = {3670, 1248, 725, 206}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4], x]

[Out] ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a + b])

Rule 3670

Int[((d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*((c_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 1248

Int[(x_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ

[{a, c, d, e, p, q}, x]

Rule 725

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[
Int[1/(c*d^2 + a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*e - c*d*x)/Sqrt[a + c*x^2]] /; FreeQ
[{a, c, d, e}, x]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^4}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{a+b-x^2} dx, x, \frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} \right) \\ &= \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} \right)}{2\sqrt{a+b}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.018883, size = 41, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} \right)}{2\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]/Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4], x]

[Out] ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a + b])

Maple [A] time = 0.035, size = 65, normalized size = 1.6

$$\frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{1}{1 + (\cot(x))^2} \left(2a + 2b - 2(1 + (\cot(x))^2)b + 2\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{(1 + (\cot(x))^2)^2 b - 2(1 + (\cot(x))^2)b + a + b} \right) \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/(a+b)^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*b-2*(1+cot(x)^2)*b+2*(a+b)^(1/2)*((1+cot(x)^2)^2*b-2*(1+cot(x)^2)*b+a+b)^(1/2))/(1+cot(x)^2))

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{b \cot(x)^4 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(cot(x)/sqrt(b*cot(x)^4 + a), x)

Fricas [B] time = 3.29503, size = 686, normalized size = 16.73

$$\left[\frac{\log \left(\frac{1}{2} (a^2 + 2ab + b^2) \cos(2x)^2 + \frac{1}{2} a^2 + \frac{1}{2} b^2 + \frac{1}{2} ((a+b) \cos(2x)^2 - 2a \cos(2x) + a - b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos(2x)^2 - 2(a-b) \cos(2x) + a + b}{\cos(2x)^2 - 2 \cos(2x) + 1}} \right)}{4 \sqrt{a+b}} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4*log(1/2*(a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + 1/2*a^2 + 1/2*b^2 + 1/2*((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a*cos(2*x) + a - b)*sqrt(a + b)*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1)) - (a^2 - b^2)*cos(2*x))/sqrt(a + b), -1/2*sqrt(-a - b)*arctan(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a*cos(2*x) + a - b)*sqrt(-a - b)*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1)))/((a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*cos(2*x)))/(a + b)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)**4)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(x)/sqrt(a + b*cot(x)**4), x)

Giac [A] time = 1.51784, size = 78, normalized size = 1.9

$$\frac{\log\left(\left|-\left(\sqrt{a+b}\cos(x)^2 - \sqrt{a\cos(x)^4 + b\cos(x)^4 - 2a\cos(x)^2 + a}\right)(a+b) + \sqrt{a+ba}\right|\right)}{2\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2*log(abs(-(sqrt(a + b)*cos(x)^2 - sqrt(a*cos(x)^4 + b*cos(x)^4 - 2*a*cos(x)^2 + a))*(a + b) + sqrt(a + b)*a))/sqrt(a + b)

$$3.63 \quad \int \frac{\cot(x)}{(a+b \cot^4(x))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=74

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}}\right)}{2(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{a+b \cot^2(x)}{2a(a+b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])]/(2*(a + b)^(3/2)) - (a + b*Cot[x]^2)/(2*a*(a + b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.11073, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.4$, Rules used = {3670, 1248, 741, 12, 725, 206}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}}\right)}{2(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{a+b \cot^2(x)}{2a(a+b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])]/(2*(a + b)^(3/2)) - (a + b*Cot[x]^2)/(2*a*(a + b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])

Rule 3670

Int[((d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*((c_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 1248

Int[(x_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ

[{a, c, d, e, p, q}, x]

Rule 741

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := -Simp
[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a*e + c*d*x)*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*a*(p + 1)*(c*d^2
+ a*e^2)), x] + Dist[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[
c*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3) + c*e*d*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x]*(a + c*x^
2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] &&
LtQ[p, -1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, 0, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 725

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[
Int[1/(c*d^2 + a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*e - c*d*x)/Sqrt[a + c*x^2]] /; FreeQ
[{a, c, d, e}, x]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot(x)}{(a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^4)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= -\frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{2a(a+b)\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{a}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2a(a+b)} \\
&= -\frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{2a(a+b)\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2(a+b)} \\
&= -\frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{2a(a+b)\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{a+b-x^2} dx, x, \frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} \right)}{2(a+b)} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} \right)}{2(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{2a(a+b)\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.294488, size = 73, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} \right)}{(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{a(a+b)\sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])]/(a + b)^(3/2) - (a + b*Cot[x]^2)/(a*(a + b)*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4]))/2

Maple [B] time = 0.055, size = 248, normalized size = 3.4

$$-\frac{b}{2} \ln \left(\frac{1}{1 + (\cot(x))^2} \left(2a + 2b - 2(1 + (\cot(x))^2)b + 2\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{(1 + (\cot(x))^2)^2 b - 2(1 + (\cot(x))^2)b + a + b} \right) \right) \left(\sqrt{\dots} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(3/2),x)

[Out]
$$-1/2*b/((-a*b)^{(1/2)+b}/((-a*b)^{(1/2)-b}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*b-2*(1+\cot(x))^2)*b+2*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*((1+\cot(x)^2)^2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+a+b)^{(1/2)})/(1+\cot(x)^2))-1/4/((-a*b)^{(1/2)+b}/a/(\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})*((\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})^2*b+2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*(\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b}))^{(1/2)+1/4/((-a*b)^{(1/2)-b}/a/(\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})*((\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})^2*b-2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*(\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b}))^{(1/2)}$$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)}{(b \cot(x)^4 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(cot(x)/(b*cot(x)^4 + a)^(3/2), x)

Fricas [B] time = 3.8069, size = 1628, normalized size = 22.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]
$$[1/4*((a^2 + a*b)*\cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + a*b - 2*(a^2 - a*b)*\cos(2*x))*\sqrt{a + b}*\log(1/2*(a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + 1/2*a^2 + 1/2*b^2 + 1/2*((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a*\cos(2*x) + a - b)*\sqrt{a + b}*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1)) - (a^2 - b^2) \\
& *\cos(2*x)) - 2*((a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 + a*b)* \\
& \cos(2*x))*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1))} \\
& / (a^4 + 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3 + (a^4 + 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a^4 + a^3*b - a^2*b^2 - a*b^3)*\cos(2*x) \\
&), -1/2*((a^2 + a*b)*\cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + a*b - 2*(a^2 - a*b)*\cos(2*x))*\sqrt{(-a - b)*\arctan(((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a*\cos(2*x) + a - b)*\sqrt{-a - b})} \\
& \sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1))} / ((a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2) \\
& *\cos(2*x)) + ((a^2 - b^2)*\cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 + a*b)*\cos(2*x))*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*\cos(2*x) + a + b)/(\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*\cos(2*x) + 1))} \\
& / (a^4 + 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3 + (a^4 + 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*\cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a^4 + a^3*b - a^2*b^2 - a*b^3)*\cos(2*x) \\
&)]
\end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)}{(a + b \cot^4(x))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)**4)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(x)/(a + b*cot(x)**4)**(3/2), x)

Giac [B] time = 5.86939, size = 211, normalized size = 2.85

$$\frac{ab^2 \log\left(\left|-\left(\sqrt{a+b} \cos(x)^2 - \sqrt{a \cos(x)^4 + b \cos(x)^4 - 2a \cos(x)^2 + a}\right)(a+b) + \sqrt{a+ba}\right|\right)}{2(a^2b^2 + ab^3)\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{\frac{ab^2}{a^2b^2+ab^3} - \frac{(ab^2)}{a}}{2\sqrt{a \cos(x)^4 + b \cos(x)^4}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2*a*b^2*log(abs(-(sqrt(a + b)*cos(x)^2 - sqrt(a*cos(x)^4 + b*cos(x)^4 - 2*a*cos(x)^2 + a))*(a + b) + sqrt(a + b)*a))/((a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*sqrt(a + b))

$$\frac{-1/2*(a*b^2/(a^2*b^2 + a*b^3) - (a*b^2 - b^3)*\cos(x)^2/(a^2*b^2 + a*b^3))}{\sqrt{a*\cos(x)^4 + b*\cos(x)^4 - 2*a*\cos(x)^2 + a}}$$

$$3.64 \quad \int \frac{\cot(x)}{(a+b \cot^4(x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=117

$$-\frac{3a^2 + b(5a + 2b) \cot^2(x)}{6a^2(a + b)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} - \frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{6a(a + b) (a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a - b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}}\right)}{2(a + b)^{5/2}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])]/(2*(a + b)^(5/2)) - (a + b*Cot[x]^2)/(6*a*(a + b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(3/2)) - (3*a^2 + b*(5*a + 2*b)*Cot[x]^2)/(6*a^2*(a + b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.190317, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.467$, Rules used = {3670, 1248, 741, 823, 12, 725, 206}

$$-\frac{3a^2 + b(5a + 2b) \cot^2(x)}{6a^2(a + b)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} - \frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{6a(a + b) (a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a - b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}}\right)}{2(a + b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(5/2), x]

[Out] ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])]/(2*(a + b)^(5/2)) - (a + b*Cot[x]^2)/(6*a*(a + b)*(a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(3/2)) - (3*a^2 + b*(5*a + 2*b)*Cot[x]^2)/(6*a^2*(a + b)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])

Rule 3670

Int[((d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*((c_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[(c*ff)/f, Subst[Int[(((d*ff*x)/c)^m*(a + b*(ff*x)^n)^p]/(c^2 + f f^2*x^2), x], x, (c*Tan[e + f*x])/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || EqQ[n, 2] || EqQ[n, 4] || (IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n]))

Rule 1248

```
Int[(x_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol]
  :> Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ
  [{a, c, d, e, p, q}, x]
```

Rule 741

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp
  [((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a*e + c*d*x)*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*a*(p + 1)*(c*d^2
  + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[
  c*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3) + c*e*d*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x]*(a + c*x^
  2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] &&
  LtQ[p, -1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, 0, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 823

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f + a
*e*g)*x)*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[1/
(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f
*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f + a
*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[c*
d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2
*m, 2*p])
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Match
  Q[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

Rule 725

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> -Subst[
  Int[1/(c*d^2 + a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*e - c*d*x)/Sqrt[a + c*x^2]] /; FreeQ
  [{a, c, d, e}, x]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
  Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
  Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot(x)}{(a + b \cot^4(x))^{5/2}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^4)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right) \right) \\
&= -\frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{6a(a+b)(a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{-3a-2b-2bx}{(1+x)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{6a(a+b)} \\
&= -\frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{6a(a+b)(a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{3a^2 + b(5a + 2b) \cot^2(x)}{6a^2(a+b)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{3a^2b}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{6a^2b(a+b)^2} \\
&= -\frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{6a(a+b)(a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{3a^2 + b(5a + 2b) \cot^2(x)}{6a^2(a+b)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot^2(x) \right)}{2(a+b)^2} \\
&= -\frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{6a(a+b)(a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{3a^2 + b(5a + 2b) \cot^2(x)}{6a^2(a+b)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}} + \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{a+b-x^2} dx, x, \frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} \right)}{2(a+b)^2} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} \right)}{2(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{a + b \cot^2(x)}{6a(a+b)(a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2}} - \frac{3a^2 + b(5a + 2b) \cot^2(x)}{6a^2(a+b)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cot^4(x)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.700434, size = 114, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{a-b \cot^2(x)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \cot^4(x)}} \right)}{2(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{3a^2b \cot^4(x) + a^2(4a+b) + b^2(5a+2b) \cot^6(x) + 3ab(2a+b) \cot^2(x)}{6a^2(a+b)^2 (a + b \cot^4(x))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[x]/(a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(5/2), x]

[Out] ArcTanh[(a - b*Cot[x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[a + b*Cot[x]^4])]/(2*(a + b)^(5/2)) - (a^2*(4*a + b) + 3*a*b*(2*a + b)*Cot[x]^2 + 3*a^2*b*Cot[x]^4 + b^2*(5*a + 2*b)*Cot[x]^6)/(6*a^2*(a + b)^2*(a + b*Cot[x]^4)^(3/2))

Maple [B] time = 0.063, size = 602, normalized size = 5.2

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(5/2),x)`

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/24/((-a*b)^{(1/2)-b}/a/(-a*b)^{(1/2)}/(\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})^2*((\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})^2*b-2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)*}(\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b}))^{(1/2)}+1/24/ \\ & ((-a*b)^{(1/2)-b}/a^2/(\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})*((\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})^2 \\ & *b-2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)*}(\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b}))^{(1/2)}+1/2*b^2/((-a*b)^{(1/2)+b}) \\ & ^2/((-a*b)^{(1/2)-b})^2/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+2*(a+b)^{(1/2)}) \\ & *((1+\cot(x)^2)^2*b-2*(1+\cot(x)^2)*b+a+b)^{(1/2)})/(1+\cot(x)^2)-1/8*(2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)+b})/((-a*b)^{(1/2)+b})^2/a^2/(\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})*((\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})^2*b+2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)*}(\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b}))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)-b})/((-a*b)^{(1/2)-b})^2/a^2/(\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})*((\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})^2*b-2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)*}(\cot(x)^2+(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b}))^{(1/2)}-1/24/((-a*b)^{(1/2)+b})/a/(-a*b)^{(1/2)}/(\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})^2*((\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})^2*b+2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)*}(\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b}))^{(1/2)}-1/24/((-a*b)^{(1/2)+b})/a^2/(\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})*((\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b})^2*b+2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)*}(\cot(x)^2-(-a*b)^{(1/2)/b}))^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)}{(b \cot(x)^4 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(cot(x)/(b*cot(x)^4 + a)^(5/2), x)`

Fricas [B] time = 4.73608, size = 3077, normalized size = 26.3

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12*(3*((a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*cos(2*x)^4 + a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 - 4*(a^4 - a^2*b^2)*cos(2*x)^3 + 2*(3*a^4 - 2*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 - 4*(a^4 - a^2*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(a + b)*log(1/2*(a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + 1/2*a^2 + 1/2*b^2 + 1/2*((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a*cos(2*x) + a - b)*sqrt(a + b)*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1)) - (a^2 - b^2)*cos(2*x)) - 4*((2*a^4 + a^3*b - 5*a^2*b^2 - 5*a*b^3 - b^4)*cos(2*x)^4 + 2*a^4 + 7*a^3*b + 9*a^2*b^2 + 5*a*b^3 + b^4 - 2*(4*a^4 + 2*a^3*b - a^2*b^2 + 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*cos(2*x)^3 + 12*(a^4 + a^3*b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(4*a^4 + 8*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 - b^4)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1)))/(a^7 + 5*a^6*b + 10*a^5*b^2 + 10*a^4*b^3 + 5*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5 + (a^7 + 5*a^6*b + 10*a^5*b^2 + 10*a^4*b^3 + 5*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5)*cos(2*x)^4 - 4*(a^7 + 3*a^6*b + 2*a^5*b^2 - 2*a^4*b^3 - 3*a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*cos(2*x)^3 + 2*(3*a^7 + 7*a^6*b + 6*a^5*b^2 + 6*a^4*b^3 + 7*a^3*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^5)*cos(2*x)^2 - 4*(a^7 + 3*a^6*b + 2*a^5*b^2 - 2*a^4*b^3 - 3*a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*cos(2*x)), -1/6*(3*((a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*cos(2*x)^4 + a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 - 4*(a^4 - a^2*b^2)*cos(2*x)^3 + 2*(3*a^4 - 2*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 - 4*(a^4 - a^2*b^2)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(-a - b)*arctan(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*a*cos(2*x) + a - b)*sqrt(-a - b)*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1)))/((a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*cos(2*x)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2 - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*cos(2*x)) + 2*((2*a^4 + a^3*b - 5*a^2*b^2 - 5*a*b^3 - b^4)*cos(2*x)^4 + 2*a^4 + 7*a^3*b + 9*a^2*b^2 + 5*a*b^3 + b^4 - 2*(4*a^4 + 2*a^3*b - a^2*b^2 + 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*cos(2*x)^3 + 12*(a^4 + a^3*b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(4*a^4 + 8*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 - b^4)*cos(2*x))*sqrt(((a + b)*cos(2*x)^2 - 2*(a - b)*cos(2*x) + a + b)/(cos(2*x)^2 - 2*cos(2*x) + 1)))/(a^7 + 5*a^6*b + 10*a^5*b^2 + 10*a^4*b^3 + 5*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5 + (a^7 + 5*a^6*b + 10*a^5*b^2 + 10*a^4*b^3 + 5*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5)*cos(2*x)^4 - 4*(a^7 + 3*a^6*b + 2*a^5*b^2 - 2*a^4*b^3 - 3*a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*cos(2*x)^3 + 2*(3*a^7 + 7*a^6*b + 6*a^5*b^2 + 6*a^4*b^3 + 7*a^3*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^5)*cos(2*x)^2 - 4*(a^7 + 3*a^6*b + 2*a^5*b^2 - 2*a^4*b^3 - 3*a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5)*cos(2*x))]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(x)}{(a + b \cot^4(x))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)**4)**(5/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(x)/(a + b*cot(x)**4)**(5/2), x)

Giac [B] time = 14.2831, size = 564, normalized size = 4.82

$$\frac{(a^5b^4 + a^4b^5) \log\left(\left|-\left(\sqrt{a+b}\cos(x)^2 - \sqrt{a\cos(x)^4 + b\cos(x)^4 - 2a\cos(x)^2 + a}\right)(a+b) + \sqrt{a+ba}\right|\right)}{2(a^7b^4 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^5b^6 + a^4b^7)\sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{2\left(\frac{2a^6b^4 + a^5b^5 - a^7b^4 + a^4b^7}{a^7b^4 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^5b^6 + a^4b^7}\right)}{2(a^7b^4 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^5b^6 + a^4b^7)\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(x)/(a+b*cot(x)^4)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] $\frac{1}{2}(a^5b^4 + a^4b^5) \log(\text{abs}(-(\sqrt{a+b})\cos(x)^2 - \sqrt{a\cos(x)^4 + b\cos(x)^4 - 2a\cos(x)^2 + a}))(a+b) + \sqrt{a+b}a) / ((a^7b^4 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^5b^6 + a^4b^7)\sqrt{a+b}) + \frac{1}{6}((2((2a^6b^4 + a^5b^5 - 5a^4b^6 - 5a^3b^7 - a^2b^8)\cos(x)^2 / (a^7b^4 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^5b^6 + a^4b^7) - 3(2a^6b^4 + a^5b^5 - 2a^4b^6 - a^3b^7) / (a^7b^4 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^5b^6 + a^4b^7))\cos(x)^2 + 3(4a^6b^4 + 3a^5b^5 - 2a^4b^6 - a^3b^7) / (a^7b^4 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^5b^6 + a^4b^7))\cos(x)^2 - (4a^6b^4 + 5a^5b^5 + a^4b^6) / (a^7b^4 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^5b^6 + a^4b^7)) / (a\cos(x)^4 + b\cos(x)^4 - 2a\cos(x)^2 + a)^{3/2}$

Chapter 4

Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

4.0.1 Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
1 (* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
2 (* ::Package:: *)
3
4 (* ::Subsection:: *)
5 (*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)
6
7
8 (* ::Text:: *)
9 (*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
10 (*      GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
11 (* "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
12 (*      is integrable*)
13 (* "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
14 (* "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
15 (*      antiderivative*)
16 (* "A" if result can be considered optimal*)
17
18
19 GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] :=
20   If[ExpnType[result]<=ExpnType[optimal],
21     If[FreeQ[result,Complex] || Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]],
```

```

22     If[LeafCount[result]<=2*LeafCount[optimal],
23         "A",
24         "B"],
25     "C"],
26 If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
27     "C",
28     "F"]]
29
30
31 (* ::Text:: *)
32 (*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
33 (*expression based on the functions it involves*)
34 (*1 = rational function*)
35 (*2 = algebraic function*)
36 (*3 = elementary function*)
37 (*4 = special function*)
38 (*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
39 (*6 = appell function*)
40 (*7 = rootsum function*)
41 (*8 = integrate function*)
42 (*9 = unknown function*)
43
44
45 ExpnType[expn_] :=
46     If[AtomQ[expn],
47         1,
48     If[ListQ[expn],
49         Max[Map[ExpnType,expn]],
50     If[Head[expn]===Power,
51         If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
52             ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
53         If[Head[expn[[2]]]===Rational,
54             If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]===Rational,
55                 1,
56                 Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],2]],
57             Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],ExpnType[expn[[2]],3]],
58     If[Head[expn]===Plus || Head[expn]===Times,
59         Max[ExpnType[First[expn]],ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
60     If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
61         Max[3,ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
62     If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
63         Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],4]],
64     If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
65         Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],5]],
66     If[AppellFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
67         Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],6]],
68     If[Head[expn]===RootSum,

```

```

69   Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 7]],
70   If[Head[expn]===Integrate || Head[expn]===Int,
71     Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 8]],
72   9]]]]]]]]]]
73
74
75 ElementaryFunctionQ[func_] :=
76   MemberQ[{
77     Exp, Log,
78     Sin, Cos, Tan, Cot, Sec, Csc,
79     ArcSin, ArcCos, ArcTan, ArcCot, ArcSec, ArcCsc,
80     Sinh, Cosh, Tanh, Coth, Sech, Csch,
81     ArcSinh, ArcCosh, ArcTanh, ArcCoth, ArcSech, ArcCsch
82   }, func]
83
84
85 SpecialFunctionQ[func_] :=
86   MemberQ[{
87     Erf, Erfc, Erfi,
88     FresnelS, FresnelC,
89     ExpIntegralE, ExpIntegralEi, LogIntegral,
90     SinIntegral, CosIntegral, SinhIntegral, CoshIntegral,
91     Gamma, LogGamma, PolyGamma,
92     Zeta, PolyLog, ProductLog,
93     EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi
94   }, func]
95
96
97 HypergeometricFunctionQ[func_] :=
98   MemberQ[{Hypergeometric1F1, Hypergeometric2F1, HypergeometricPFQ}, func]
99
100
101 AppellFunctionQ[func_] :=
102   MemberQ[{AppellF1}, func]

```

4.0.2 Maple grading function

```

1 # File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
2 # Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017
3
4 #Nasser 03/22/2017 Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
5 #Nasser 03/23/2017 missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
6 #Nasser 03/24/2017 corrected the check for complex result
7 #Nasser 10/27/2017 check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
8 #
9 #Nasser 12/22/2019 Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
10 #
11 see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems

```

```

11
12 GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
13 local leaf_count_result, leaf_count_optimal,ExpnType_result,ExpnType_optimal,
    debug:=false;
14
15     leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
16     #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
17     if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
18         return "B";
19     fi;
20
21     leaf_count_optimal:=leafcount(optimal);
22
23     ExpnType_result:=ExpnType(result);
24     ExpnType_optimal:=ExpnType(optimal);
25
26     if debug then
27         print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",
    ExpnType_optimal);
28     fi;
29
30 # If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
31 # GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
32 #   "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
33 #     is integrable
34 #   "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
35 #   "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal
36 #     antiderivative
37 #   "A" if result can be considered optimal
38
39 #This check below actually is not needed, since I only
40 #call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
41 #for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
42 #just in case.
43
44
45 if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
46     return "F";
47 end if;
48
49
50 if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
51     if debug then
52         print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
53     fi;
54     if is_contains_complex(result) then
55         if is_contains_complex(optimal) then

```



```

56     if debug then
57         print("both result and optimal complex");
58     fi;
59     #both result and optimal complex
60     if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
61         return "A";
62     else
63         return "B";
64     end if
65     else #result contains complex but optimal is not
66         if debug then
67             print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
68         fi;
69         return "C";
70     end if
71     else # result do not contain complex
72         # this assumes optimal do not as well
73         if debug then
74             print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not
as well");
75         fi;
76         if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
77             if debug then
78                 print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
79             fi;
80             return "A";
81         else
82             if debug then
83                 print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
84             fi;
85             return "B";
86         end if
87     end if
88     else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
89         if debug then
90             print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
91         fi;
92         return "C";
93     end if
94
95 end proc:
96
97 #
98 # is_contains_complex(result)
99 # takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false
100 #
101 #Nasser 032417

```

```

102 is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
103   return (has(expression,I));
104 end proc:
105
106 # The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
107 # based on the functions it involves
108 # 1 = rational function
109 # 2 = algebraic function
110 # 3 = elementary function
111 # 4 = special function
112 # 5 = hyperpergeometric function
113 # 6 = appell function
114 # 7 = rootsum function
115 # 8 = integrate function
116 # 9 = unknown function
117
118 ExpnType := proc(expn)
119   if type(expn,'atomic') then
120     1
121   elif type(expn,'list') then
122     apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
123   elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
124     if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
125       1
126     else
127       max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
128     end if
129   elif type(expn,'^^') then
130     if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
131       ExpnType(op(1,expn))
132     elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
133       if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
134         1
135       else
136         max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
137       end if
138     else
139       max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
140     end if
141   elif type(expn,'^+') or type(expn,'^*') then
142     max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
143   elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
144     max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
145   elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
146     max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
147   elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
148     max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))

```

```

149   elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
150       max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
151   elif op(0,expn)='int' then
152       max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
153       9
154   end if
155 end proc:
156
157
158 ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
159     member(func,[
160         exp,log,ln,
161         sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
162         arcsin,arccos,arctan,arccot,arcsec,arccsc,
163         sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
164         arcsinh,arccosh,arctanh,arccoth,arcsech,arccsch])
165 end proc:
166
167 SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
168     member(func,[
169         erf,erfc,erfi,
170         FresnelS,FresnelC,
171         Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
172         GAMMA,lnGAMMA,Psi,Zeta,polylog,dilog,LambertW,
173         EllipticF,EllipticE,EllipticPi])
174 end proc:
175
176 HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
177     member(func,[Hypergeometric1F1,hypergeom,HypergeometricPFQ])
178 end proc:
179
180 AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
181     member(func,[AppellF1])
182 end proc:
183
184 # u is a sum or product. rest(u) returns all but the
185 # first term or factor of u.
186 rest := proc(u) local v;
187     if nops(u)=2 then
188         op(2,u)
189     else
190         apply(op(0,u),op(2..nops(u),u))
191     end if
192 end proc:
193
194 #leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.
195 #Nasser 3/23/17 Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple

```

```

196 leafcount := proc(u)
197     MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
198 end proc:

```

4.0.3 Sympy grading function

```

1 #Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
2 #           Port of original Maple grading function by
3 #           Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
4 #Dec 27, 2019 Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
5 #           added 'exp_polar'
6 from sympy import *
7
8 def leaf_count(expr):
9     #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
10    return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))
11
12 def is_sqrt(expr):
13     if isinstance(expr,Pow):
14         if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
15             return True
16         else:
17             return False
18     else:
19         return False
20
21 def is_elementary_function(func):
22     return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
23                   asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
24                   asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
25                   ]
26
27 def is_special_function(func):
28     return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
29                   fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
30                   gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
31                   elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
32                   ]
33
34 def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
35     return func in [hyper]
36
37 def is_appell_function(func):
38     return func in [appellf1]
39
40 def is_atom(expn):
41     try:

```

```

42     if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
43         return True
44     else:
45         return False
46
47     except AttributeError as error:
48         return False
49
50 def expnType(expn):
51     debug=False
52     if debug:
53         print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))
54
55     if is_atom(expn):
56         return 1
57     elif isinstance(expn,list):
58         return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
59     elif is_sqrt(expn):
60         if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
61             return 1
62         else:
63             return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
64     elif isinstance(expn,Pow): #type(expn,'^^')
65         if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer): #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
66             return expnType(expn.args[0]) #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
67         elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational): #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
68             if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
69                 return 1
70             else:
71                 return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)
72 ))
73     else:
74         return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]),expnType(expn.args[1])) #max(3,
75 ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
76     elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'+' or type
77 (expn,'*')
78         m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
79         m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
80         return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
81     elif is_elementary_function(expn.func): #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
82         return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
83     elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
84         m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
85         return max(4,m1) #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
86     elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,
87 expn))
88         m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))

```

```

85     return max(5,m1)    #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
86 elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
87     m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
88     return max(6,m1)    #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
89 elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
90     m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,
Apply[List,expn]],7]],
91     return max(7,m1)
92 elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:
93     m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
94     return max(8,m1)    #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
95 else:
96     return 9
97
98 #main function
99 def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):
100
101     leaf_count_result  = leaf_count(result)
102     leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)
103
104     expnType_result  = expnType(result)
105     expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)
106
107     if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
108         return "F"
109
110     if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
111         if result.has(I):
112             if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
113                 if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
114                     return "A"
115                 else:
116                     return "B"
117             else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
118                 return "C"
119         else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as
well
120             if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
121                 return "A"
122             else:
123                 return "B"
124     else:
125         return "C"

```

4.0.4 SageMath grading function

1 #Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by

```

2 #           Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
3 #           grade Fracas, Giac and Maxima results.
4 #Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
5 #           'arctan2','floor','abs','log_integral'
6
7 from sage.all import *
8 from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg
9
10 def tree(expr):
11     debug=False;
12     if debug:
13         print ("Enter tree(expr), expr=",expr)
14         print ("expr.operator()=",expr.operator())
15         print ("expr.operands()=",expr.operands())
16         print ("map(tree, expr.operands()=",map(tree, expr.operands()))
17
18     if expr.operator() is None:
19         return expr
20     else:
21         return [expr.operator()+list(map(tree, expr.operands()))
22
23 def leaf_count(anti):
24     debug=False;
25
26     if debug: print ("Enter leaf_count, anti=", anti, " len(anti)=", len(anti))
27
28     if len(anti) == 0: #special check for optimal being 0 for some test cases.
29         if debug: print ("len(anti) == 0")
30         return 1
31     else:
32         if debug: print ("round(1.35*len(flatten(tree(anti))))=",round(1.35*len(
33         flatten(tree(anti))))
34         return round(1.35*len(flatten(tree(anti)))) #fudge factor
35         #since this estimate of leaf count is bit lower than
36         #what it should be compared to Mathematica's
37
38 def is_sqrt(expr):
39     debug=False;
40     if expr.operator() == operator.pow: #isinstance(expr,Pow):
41         if expr.operands()[1]==1/2: #expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
42             if debug: print ("expr is sqrt")
43             return True
44         else:
45             return False
46     else:
47         return False

```

```

48 def is_elementary_function(func):
49     debug = False
50
51     m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
52         'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
53         'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
54         'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
55         'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arccoth','arcsech','arccsch','sgn',
56         'arctan2','floor','abs'
57     ]
58     if debug:
59         if m:
60             print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
61         else:
62             print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")
63
64
65     return m
66
67 def is_special_function(func):
68     debug = False
69
70     if debug: print ("type(func)=", type(func))
71
72     m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
73         'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','
74     sinh_integral'
75         'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi,zeta',
76         'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e',
77         'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral']
78
79     if debug:
80         print ("m=",m)
81         if m:
82             print ("func ", func ," is special_function")
83         else:
84             print ("func ", func ," is NOT special_function")
85
86     return m
87
88
89 def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
90     return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M','hypergeometric_U
91     ']
92
93 def is_appell_function(func):

```



```

93     return func.name() in ['hypergeometric']    #[appellf1] can't find this in
          sagemath
94
95 def is_atom(expn):
96
97     #thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic-type-in-maple/
98     try:
99         if expn.parent() is SR:
100             return expn.operator() is None
101         if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
102             return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
103         if hasattr(expn.parent(),"base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(),"gens"):
104             return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().
          gens()
105         return False
106
107     except AttributeError as error:
108         return False
109
110
111 def expnType(expn):
112     debug=False
113
114     if debug:
115         print(">>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
116         print(">>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))
117
118     if is_atom(expn):
119         return 1
120     elif type(expn)==list:    #isinstance(expn,list):
121         return max(map(expnType, expn))    #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
122     elif is_sqrt(expn):
123         if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #type(isinstance(expn.args[0],
          Rational):
124             return 1
125         else:
126             return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))    #max(2,expnType(expn.
          args[0]))
127     elif expn.operator() == operator.pow:    #isinstance(expn,Pow)
128         if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer:    #isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer)
129             return expnType(expn.operands()[0])    #expnType(expn.args[0])
130         elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational:    #isinstance(expn.args[1],
          Rational)
131             if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[0],
          Rational)
132                 return 1

```

```

133         else:
134             return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.
args[0]))
135         else:
136             return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()
[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1]))
137         elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #
isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul)
138             m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
139             m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
140             return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
141         elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()): #is_elementary_function(expn.
func)
142             return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
143         elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
144             m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
145             return max(4,m1) #max(4,m1)
146         elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #
is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
147             m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
148             return max(5,m1) #max(5,m1)
149         elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):
150             m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
151             return max(6,m1) #max(6,m1)
152         elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
153             #is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
154             #but kept it here.
155             m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
156             return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
157         else:
158             return 9
159
160 #main function
161 def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):
162     debug = False;
163
164     if debug: print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
165
166     leaf_count_result = leaf_count(result)
167     leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)
168
169     if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "
leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

```

```
170
171
172     expnType_result = expnType(result)
173     expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)
174
175     if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",
176                     expnType_optimal)
177
178     if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
179         if result.has(I):
180             if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
181                 if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
182                     return "A"
183             else:
184                 return "B"
185         else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
186             return "C"
187     else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as
188         well
189         if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
190             return "A"
191         else:
192             return "B"
193     else:
194         return "C"
```